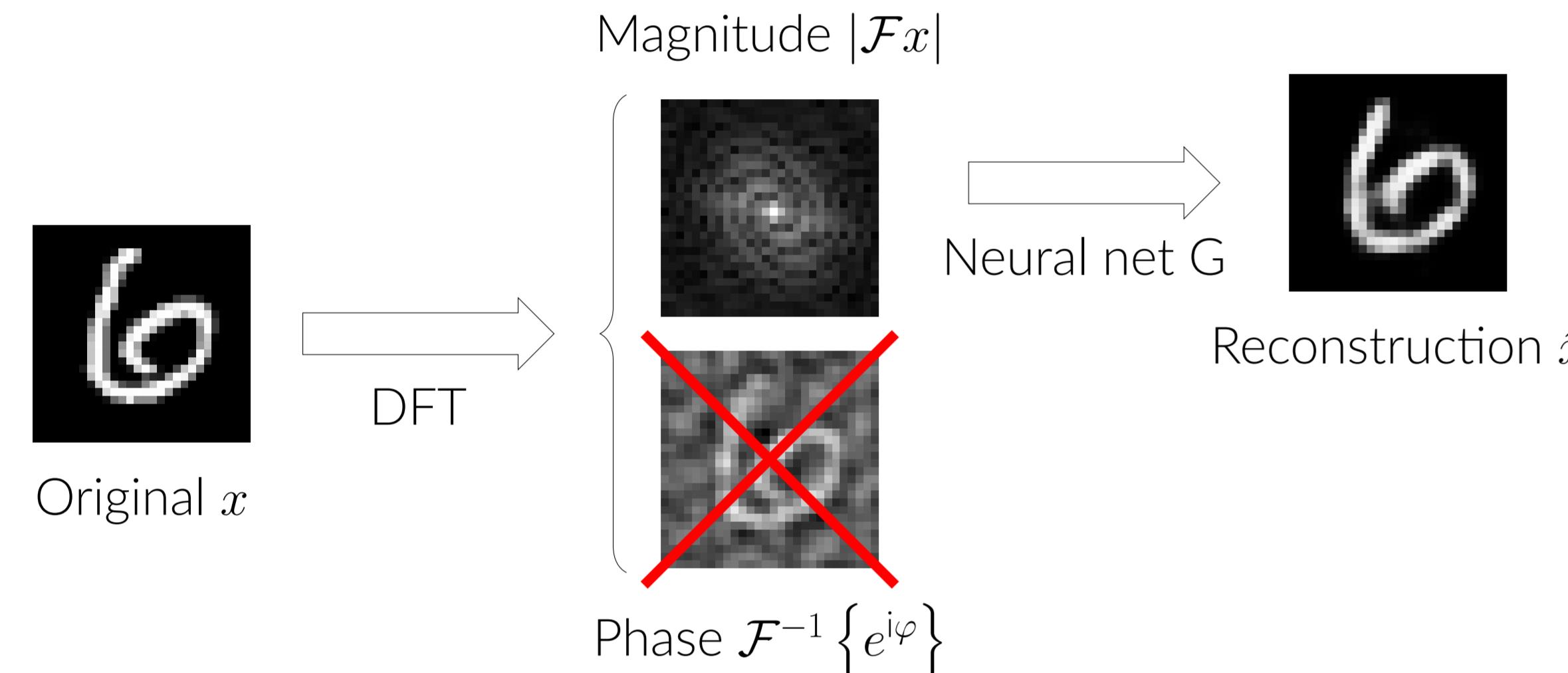


# Phase Retrieval Using Conditional Generative Adversarial Networks

## Problem Definition

Phase retrieval aims at recovering a signal  $x$  from its Fourier magnitudes

$$y = |\mathcal{F}x|, \text{ where } \mathcal{F} \text{ is the DFT.} \quad (1)$$



## Proposed Method

We train a cGAN [2, 5] to recover images given their magnitudes.

- At training time we solve

$$\min_G \max_D \mathcal{L}_{\text{adv}}(D, G) + \lambda \mathcal{L}_{\text{rec}}(G), \quad (2)$$

consisting of an adversarial component

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{adv}}(D, G) = \mathbb{E}_x[\log D(x, y)] + \mathbb{E}_{x,z}[\log (1 - D(G(z, y), y))], \quad (3)$$

and a reconstruction component

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{rec}}(G) = \mathbb{E}_{x,z}[\|x - G(z, y)\|_1]. \quad (4)$$

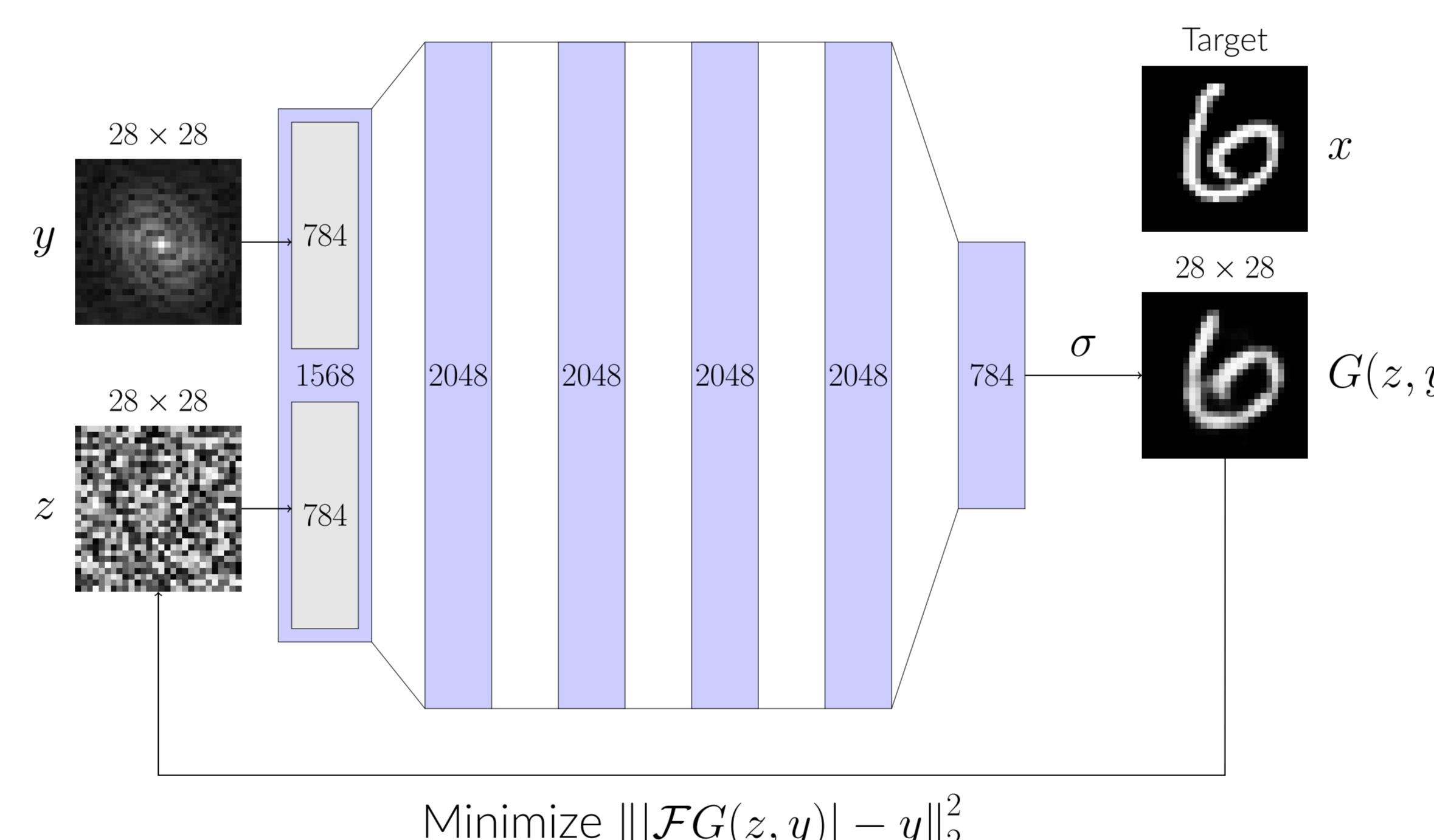
- At test time the latent variable  $z$  is optimized for each measurement  $y$  to minimize the error

$$z^* = \arg \min_z \|y - |\mathcal{F}G(z, y)|\|_2^2. \quad (5)$$

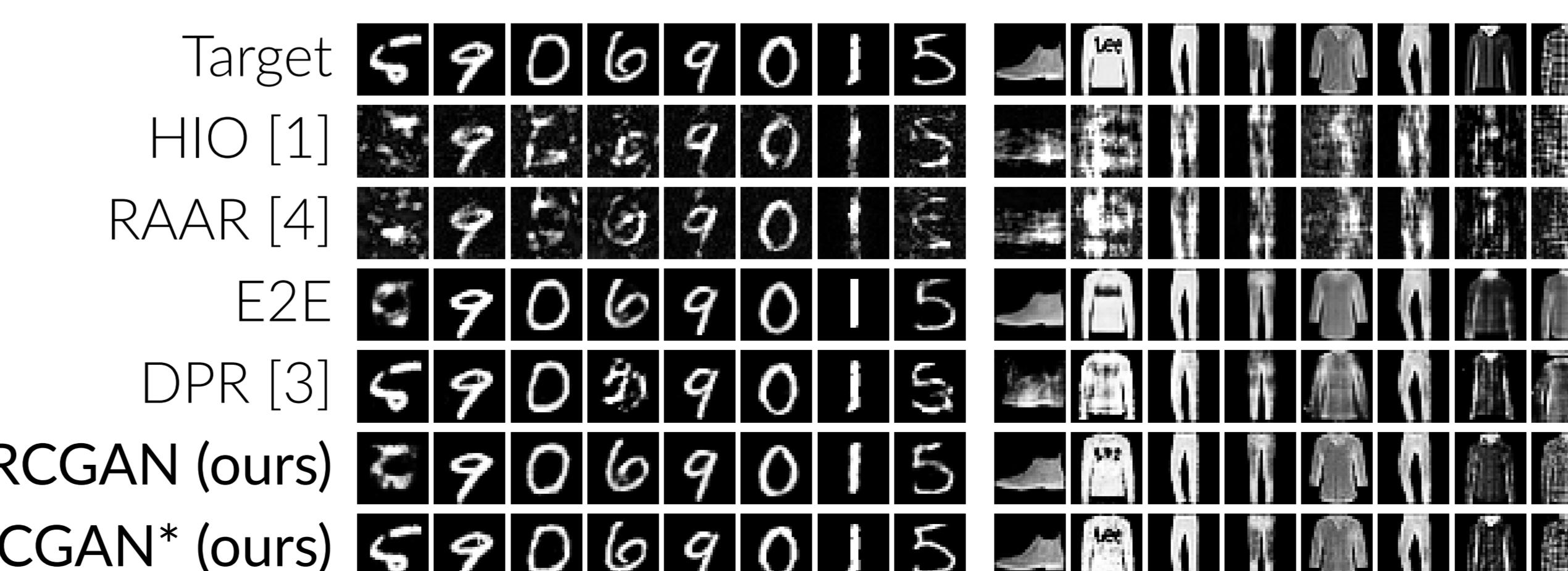
to find an  $\hat{x} = G(z^*, y) \approx x$ .

## Our Model

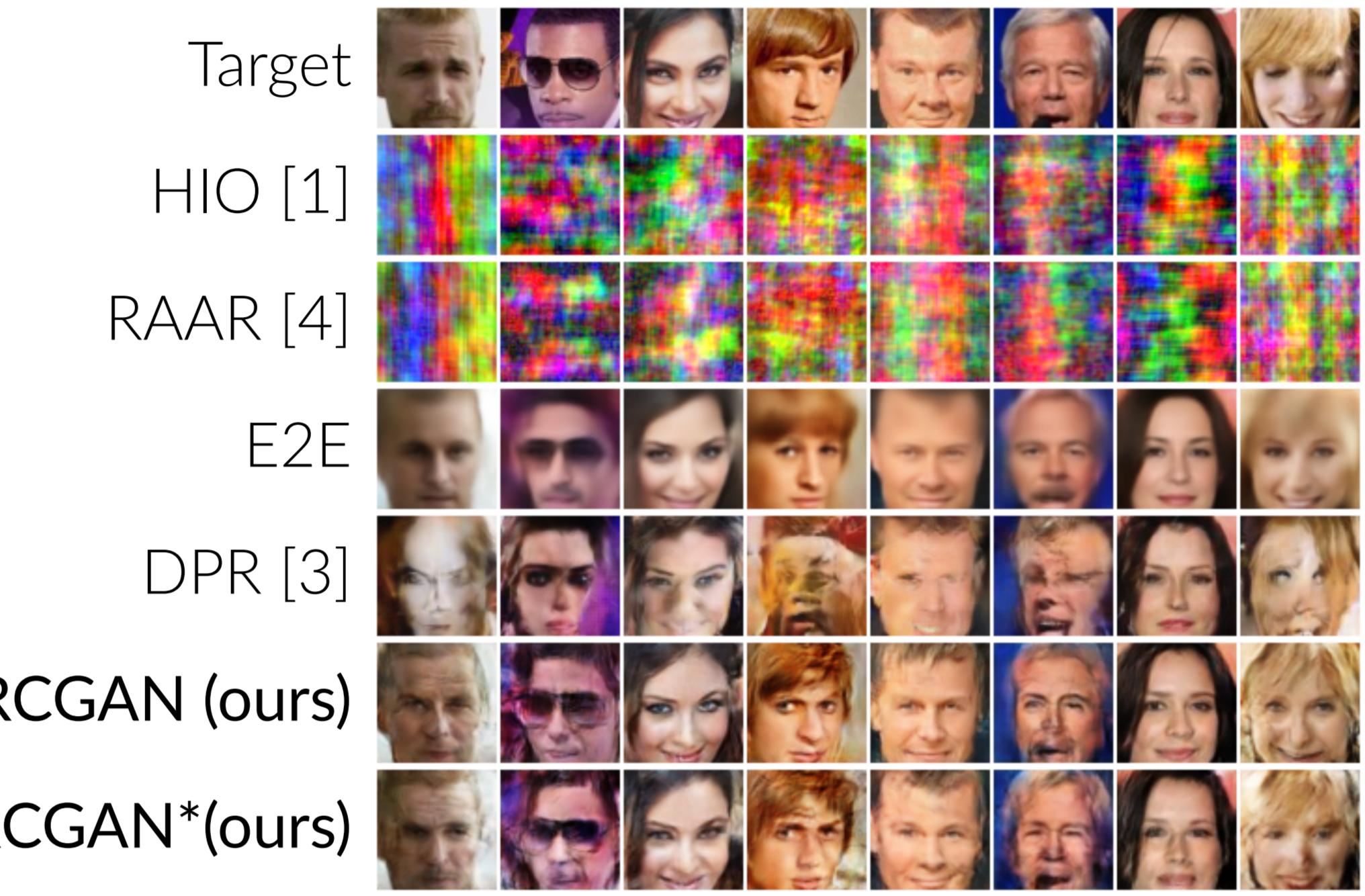
- Our model can be seen as a hybrid of end-to-end learning and a generative prior.
- Including knowledge about the *measurement process* and the *data distribution* can greatly improve the reconstruction quality.
- PRCGAN: model trained with *adversarial* and *reconstruction loss*
- PRCGAN\*: same as PRCGAN but with additional *latent optimization* during test time



## Results on MNIST and Fashion-MNIST



## Results on CelebA



## Quantitative Results

Dataset	Metric	HIO	RAAR	E2E	DPR	PRCGAN	PRCGAN*
MNIST	MSE	0.0441	0.0489	0.0183	0.0093	0.0168	<b>0.0010</b>
	MAE	0.1016	0.1150	0.0411	0.0221	0.0399	<b>0.0043</b>
	SSIM	0.5708	0.5232	0.8345	0.9188	0.8449	<b>0.9898</b>
Fashion-MNIST	MSE	0.0646	0.0669	0.0128	0.0280	0.0151	<b>0.0087</b>
	MAE	0.1604	0.1673	0.0526	0.0856	0.0572	<b>0.0412</b>
	SSIM	0.4404	0.4314	0.7940	0.6602	0.7749	<b>0.8580</b>
CelebA	MSE	0.0737	0.0729	0.0106	0.0388	0.0138	<b>0.0093</b>
	MAE	0.2088	0.2073	0.0699	0.1323	0.0804	<b>0.0642</b>
	SSIM	0.1671	0.2274	0.7444	0.5299	0.6799	<b>0.7631</b>

## References

- [1] James R Fienup. Phase retrieval algorithms: a comparison. *Applied optics*, 21(15):2758--2769, 1982.
- [2] Ian Goodfellow, Jean Pouget-Abadie, Mehdi Mirza, Bing Xu, David Warde-Farley, Sherjil Ozair, Aaron Courville, and Yoshua Bengio. Generative adversarial nets. In *Advances in neural information processing systems*, pages 2672--2680, 2014.
- [3] Paul Hand, Oscar Leong, and Vlad Voroninski. Phase retrieval under a generative prior. pages 9136--9146, 2018.
- [4] D Russell Luke. Relaxed averaged alternating reflections for diffraction imaging. *Inverse problems*, 21(1):37--50, 2005.
- [5] Mehdi Mirza and Simon Osindero. Conditional generative adversarial nets. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1411.1784*, 2014.