

# Accurate Background Subtraction Using Dynamic Object Presence Probability in Sports Scenes

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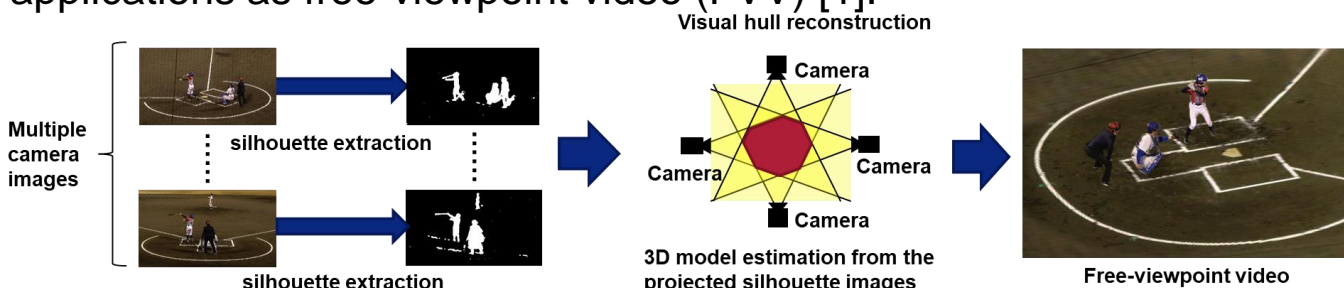
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## 1. Introduction

■ Silhouette extraction technologies play an essential role in such applications as free-viewpoint video (FVV) [1].



■ Issues to be improved in conventional approaches:

1) Background subtraction [2-5]

Difficult to correctly extract under complicated lighting situations

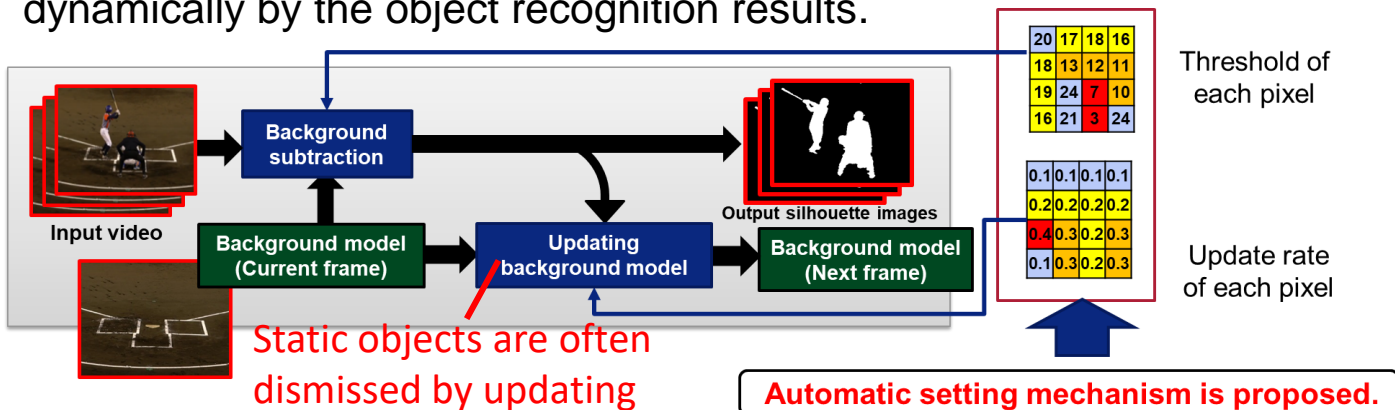
2) Deep-learning based segmentation [6]

Recognition errors and unclear silhouette outlines

We propose an accurate silhouette extraction method called Dynamic Object Presence Probability (DOPP).

## 2. Proposed Method

■ Threshold and update rate of silhouette extraction are changed dynamically by the object recognition results.



When objects are recognized...

Setting low threshold



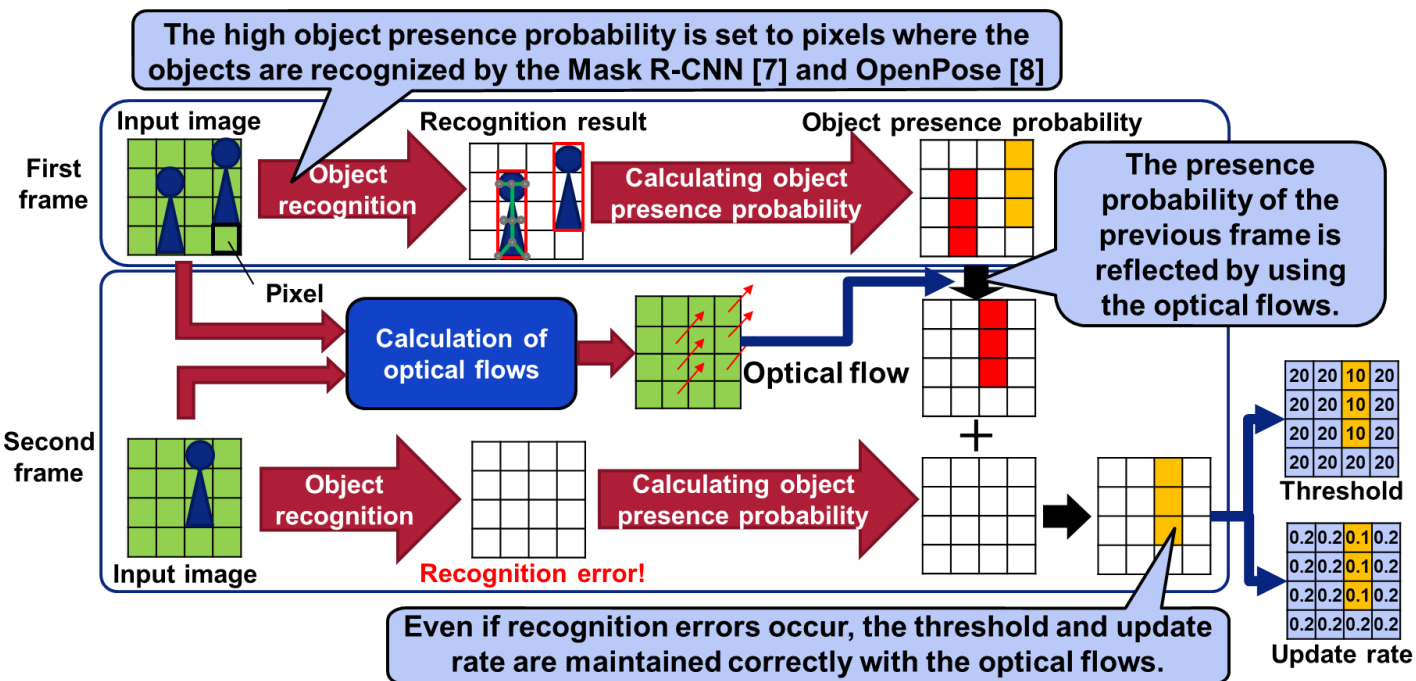
The pixels are easily determined as a foreground.

Setting low update rate



Silhouettes of static objects are maintained.

## ■ Calculation process of the proposed method



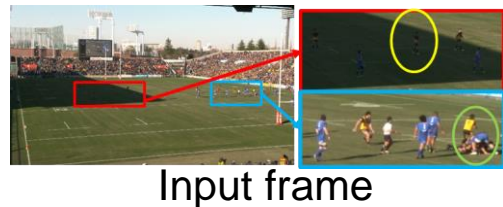
## 3. Experimental results

### ■ Conditions

- We evaluated three sports sequences (Baseball, Rugby and Badminton).



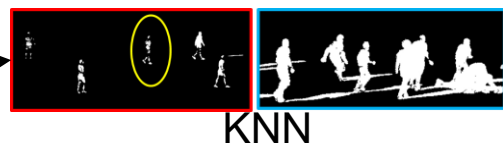
### 【Silhouette extraction results】



### ■ Results

#### 【Quantitative results using F-Measure】

Method	Baseball	Rugby	Badminton
DOPP (Proposed)	0.957	0.887	0.943
GMM[2]	0.539	0.513	0.601
KNN[3]	0.770	0.785	0.666
PBAS[4]	0.874	0.664	0.703
SubSENSE [5]	0.917	0.681	0.887
Mask R-CNN[6]	0.889	0.780	0.846



Proposed method achieved the best quality!

## References

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