

Attentional Wavelet Network for Traditional Chinese Painting Transfer

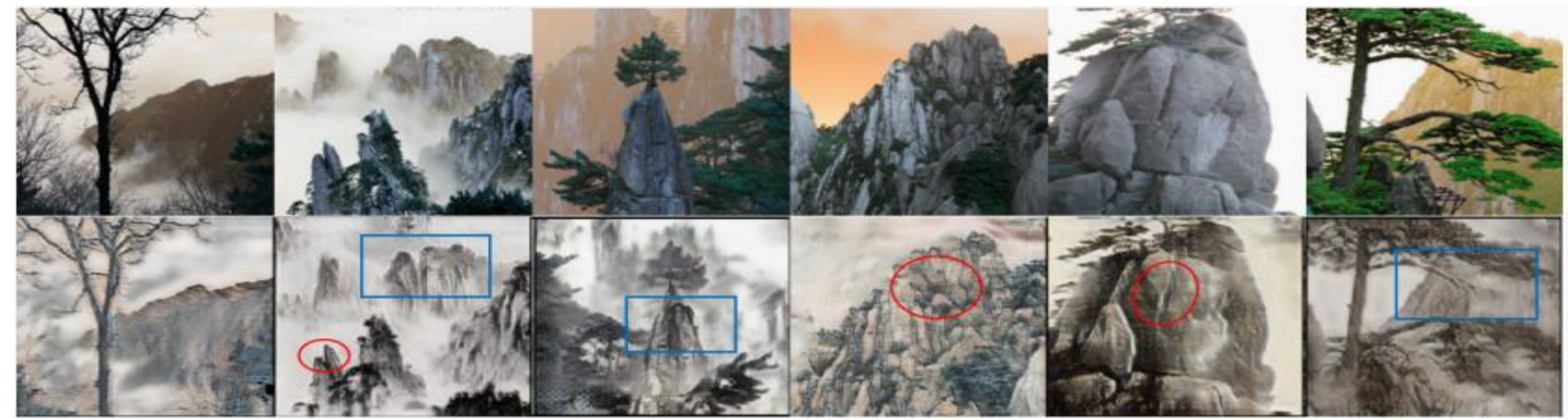
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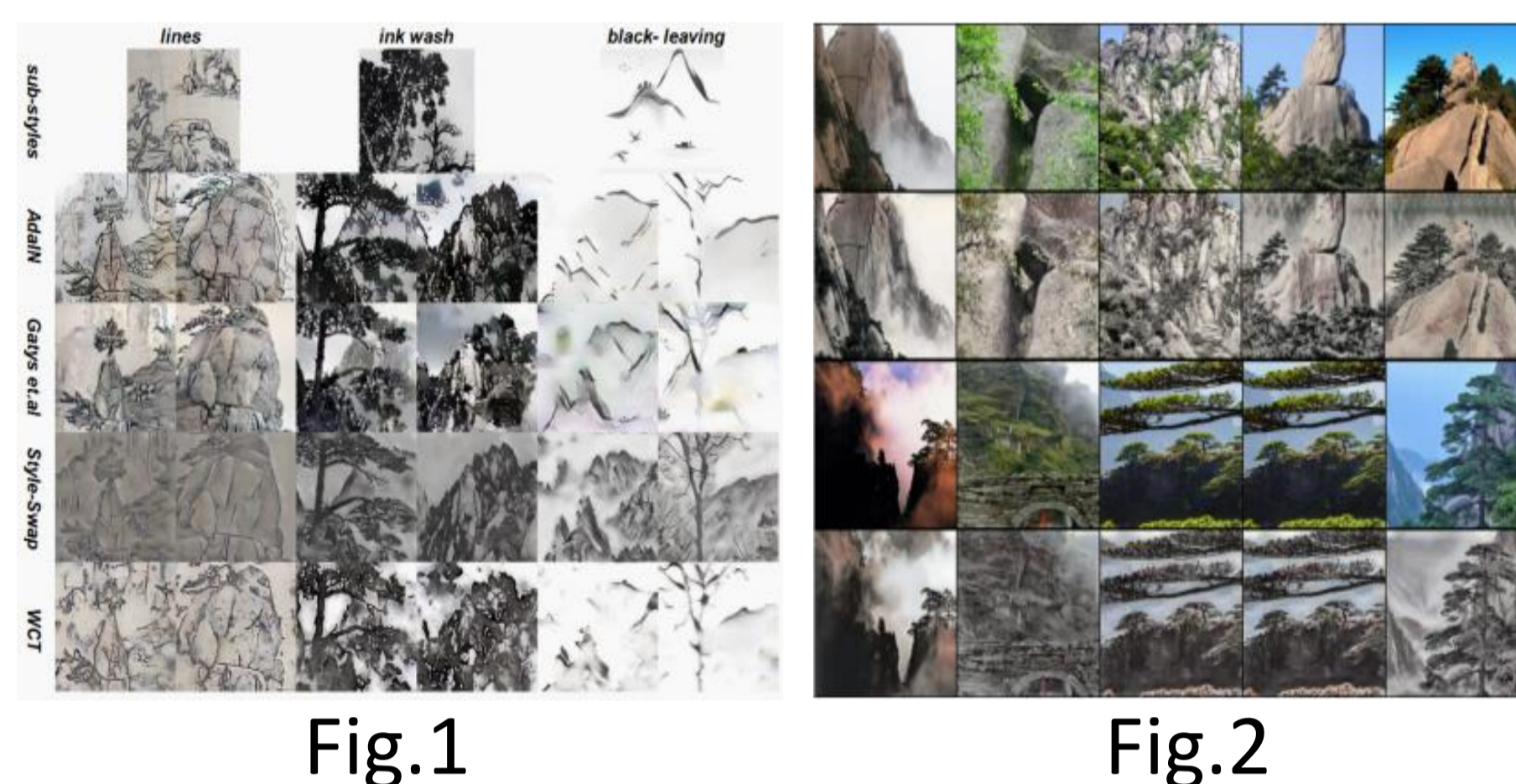
Background

- Chinese traditional painting is an ancient artistic form of the world, compared with western paintings, it focuses more on the overall artistic conception, i.e. 'Xieyi'.
- Lack of researches and datasets on images to Chinese traditional paintings transfer task.
- In this work, we introduce wavelet transform and attention mechanism (AWNNet) based on cycleGAN and provide a new dataset for images to Chinese traditional paintings transfer task.



Motivation

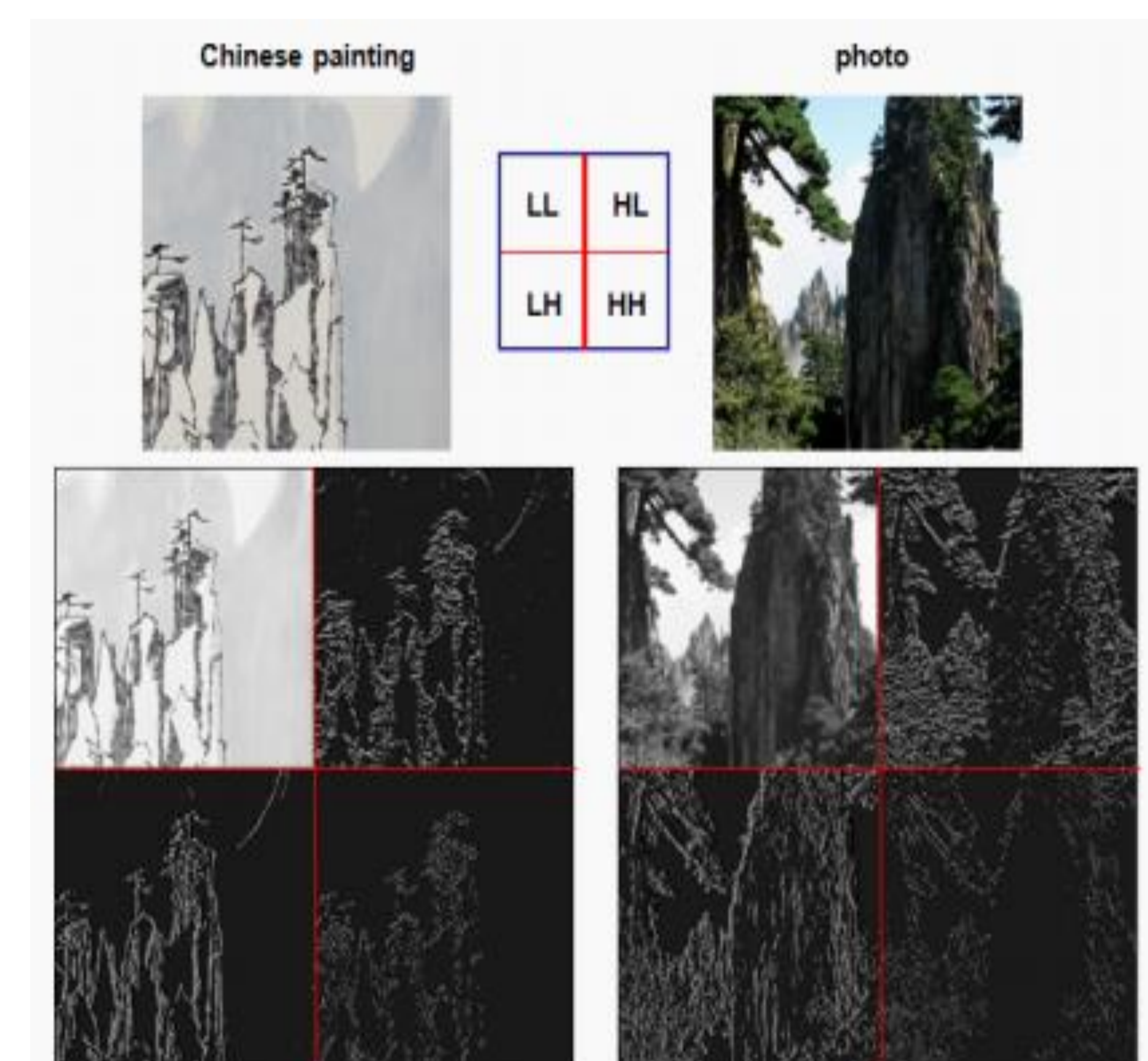
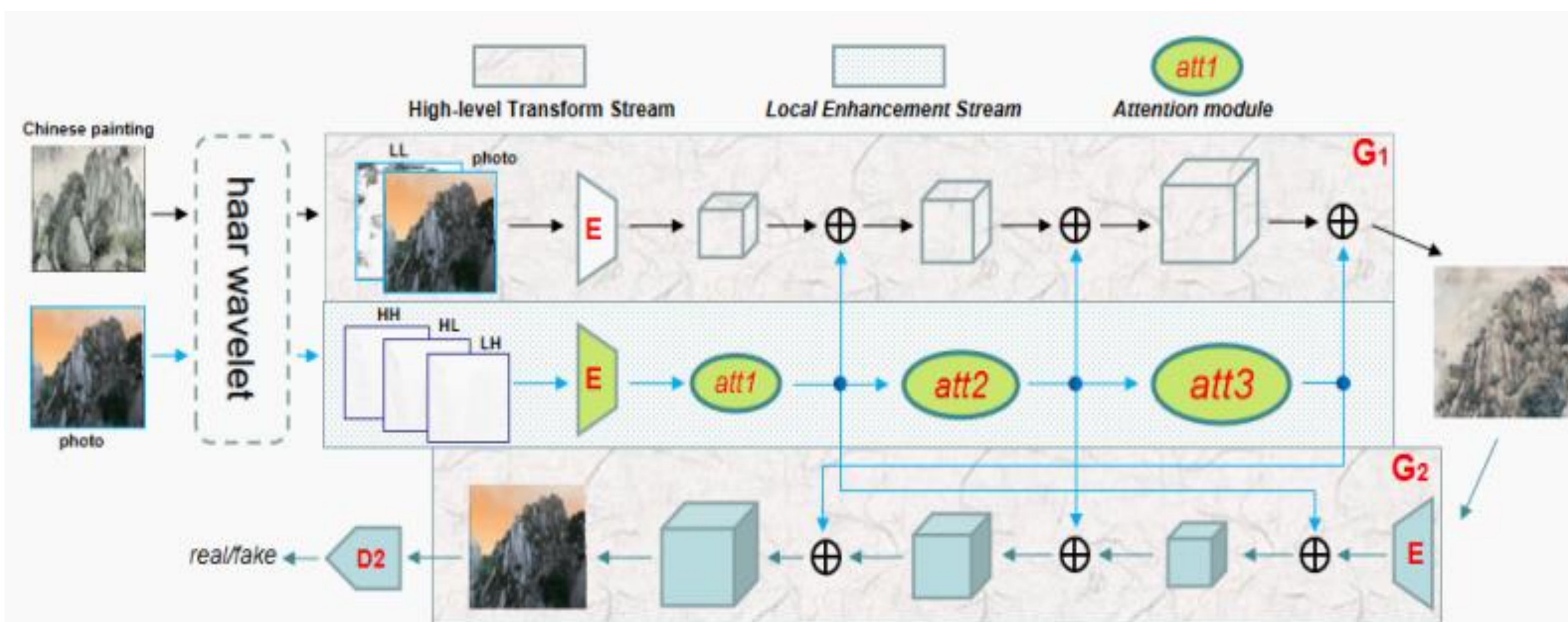
- Lack of researches and datasets for images to Chinese traditional paintings transfer.
- Results of CycleGAN tend to be over 'grayscale' just like Fig.2.
- Get whole style rather than sub-style such as Fig.1.



Contribute

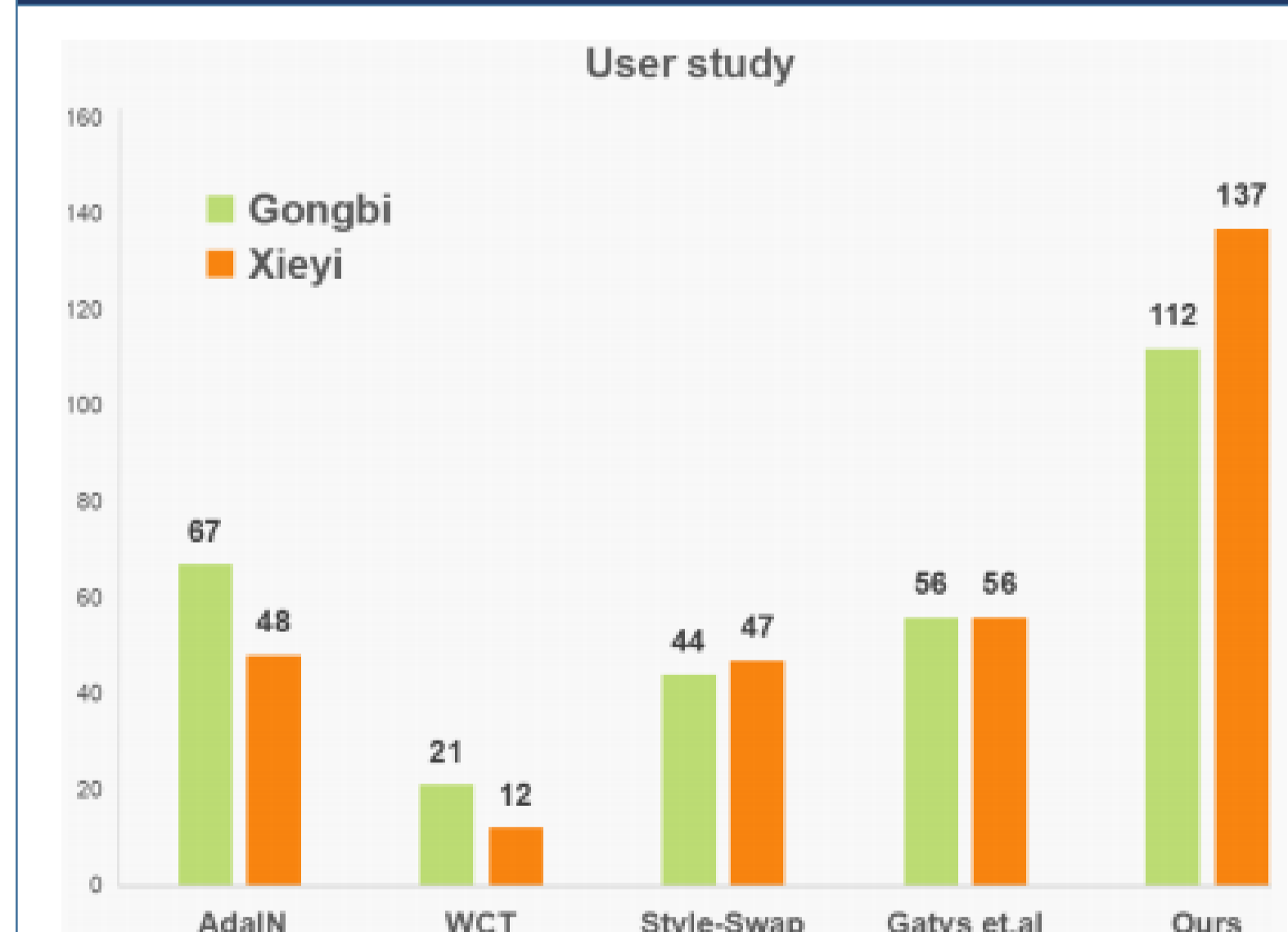
- We propose a novel AWNet for photos-Chinese paintings transferring task, which can capture high-level information and local details simultaneously.
- To better portray the local prospects, we introduce a multi-scale self-attention mechanism to select details scattered in features of each layer.
- We propose a new large dataset, named P2ADataset contains unpaired photos and traditional Chinese paintings for photo-Chinese painting transferring task.

Pipeline



- We exploit the haar wavelet transform to decompose a specific image to one overall information contained in LL domain and three detail information existing in LH, HL, HH domains.
- We feed the images and LL to the AWNet simultaneously based on CycleGAN.
- We introduce a local enhancement stream as an auxiliary structure for the high-level transform stream which exploits some attention modules to pick up high-level information (rich local details).

Quantitative Evaluation

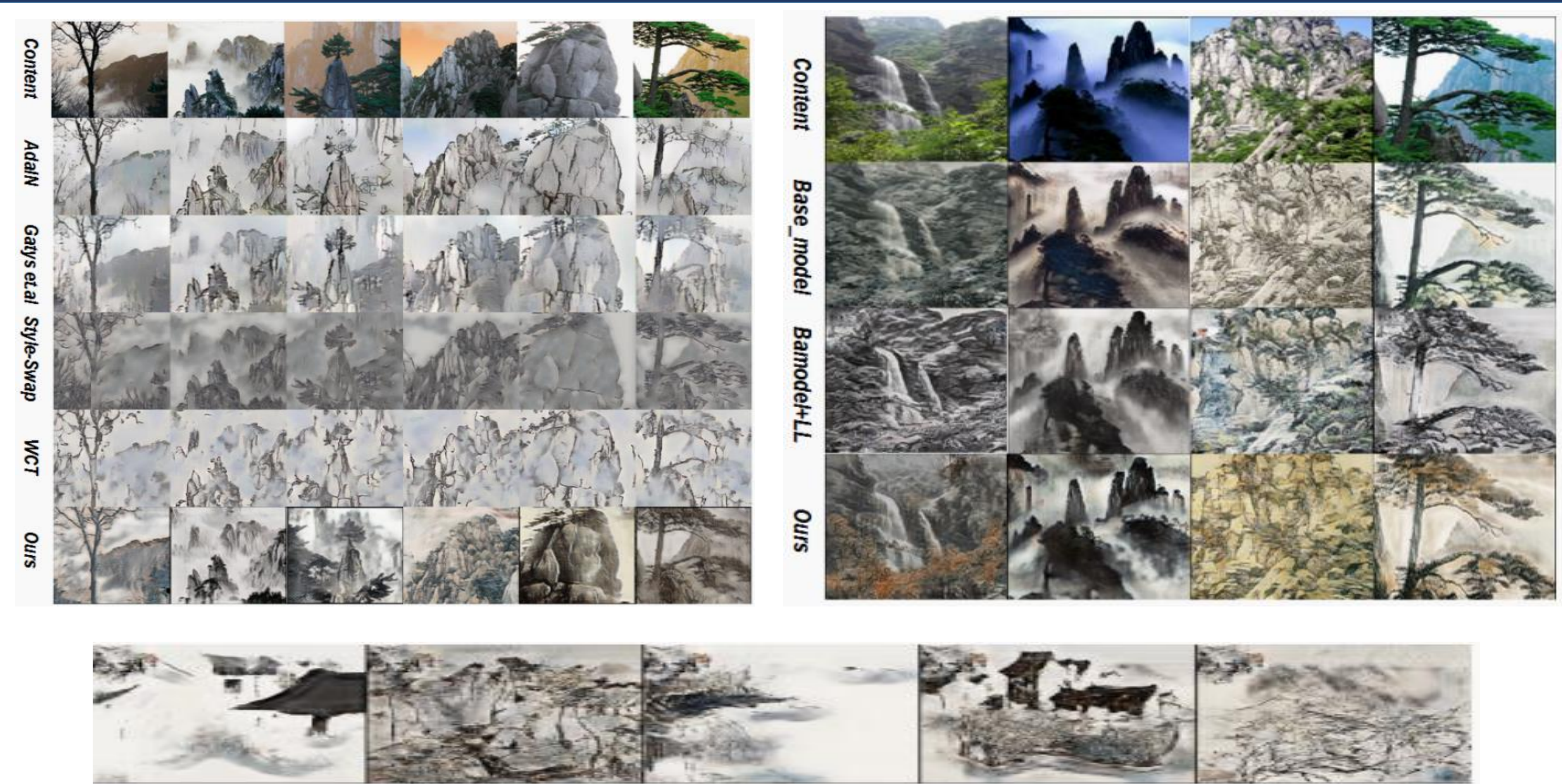


Methods	Evaluation on P2ADataset	
	SSIM ↑	PSNR ↑
AdaIN	0.27	10.07
Gatys et al	0.34	9.14
Style-Swap	0.36	13.08
WCT	0.18	8.67
Ours	0.42	11.04

We give results of user study (votes from users) and some quantitative marks include **SSIM** and **PSNR** for our task.

- we exploit SSIM and PSNR to quantitatively evaluate our model against the prevalent methods i.e. AdaIN, Gatys et al, Style-Swap and WCT.
- we investigate the two key arts, i.e. high-level information (Xieyi, red bars) and local details (Gongbi, green bars) in Chinese paintings.

Qualitative Evaluation



some failure cases

Conclusion & Acknowledgement

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We propose a novel Attentional Wavelet Network (AWNNet) to achieve Chinese painting transfer task. Low-frequency (Xieyi) was used to add style for results while high-frequencies (Gongbi) were exploited to remedy detail information. Moreover, we set up a new dataset (P2ADataset) for our task.