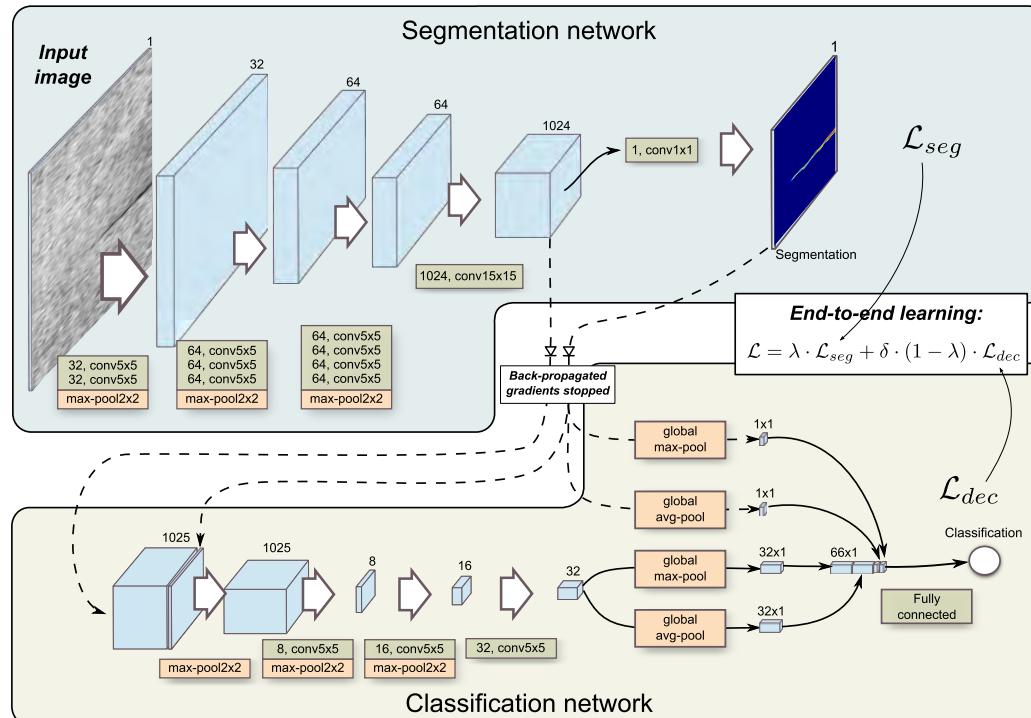


INDUSTRIAL SURFACE-DEFECT DETECTION

- Deep learning best suited for modern quality inspection in **Industry 4.0**
- Data-driven learning-based detection of visual surface defects
- Easy and fast adaptation to new defects and products
- We propose an **end-to-end learning** for a **two-stage architecture**
 - Combine **pixel-level** segmentation and **image-level** classification
 - Reduce annotation need by using coarse annotations (e.g. rotated bounding box)
 - Improve mini-batch sampling for unbalanced datasets
- **100% detection rate** on the DAGM and Kolektor SDD dataset

END-TO-END LEARNING FOR TWO-STAGE ARCHITECTURE



EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

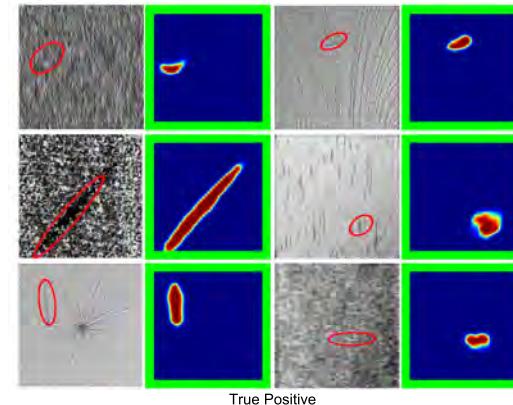
- Related-work comparison on Kolektor SDD:

Architecture and approach	Learning stages	Number of positive training samples					
		33	25	20	15	10	5
Extended Segmentation+Decision Network (ours)	end-to-end	100.00	99.78	100.00	99.88	99.31	96.71
Segmentation+Decision Network	separate (two stages)	99.0	97.5	99.5	97.4	98.8	95.8
Cognex ViDi (commercial software)	-	99.0	97.4	95.7	97.1	95.6	89.2
Xu et al. (image-level label only)	separate (three stages)	99.5	-	-	-	98.0	-
Pre-trained ResNet (image-level label only)	-	97.8	-	-	-	-	-

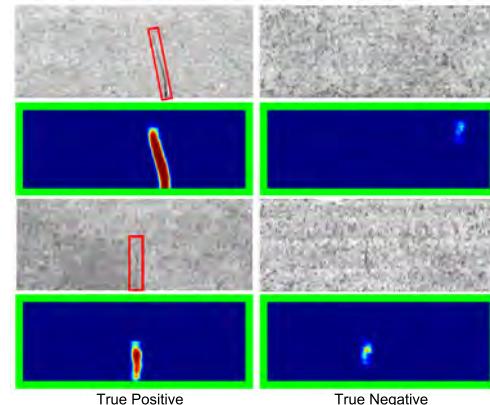
- Ablation study:

DAGM	KolektorSDD	Severstal Steel	Dynamically balanced loss	Gradient-flow adjustment	Frequency-of-use sampling	Distance transform
AP	AP	AP	FP+FN	AP	FP+FN	
90.84	661+45	99.77	0+1	95.90	59+102	
97.60	26+24	99.88	1+0	97.43	76+72	✓
99.998	1+0	99.90	1+0	97.59	65+61	✓
100.00	0+0	99.88	1+0	98.24	52+58	✓
100.00	0+0	100.00	0+0	98.74	59+40	✓

DAGM



KOLEKTOR SDD



SEVERSTAL STEEL

