



Batch-Incremental Triplet Sampling for Training Triplet Networks Using Bayesian Updating Theorem

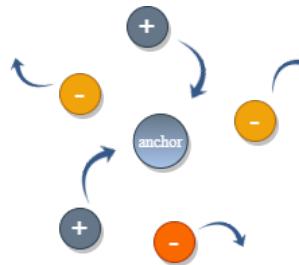
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Explicit Metric Learning , Triplet/ NCA Losses

$$\text{Triplet loss: minimize } \sum_{i=1}^b \sum_{k=1}^{c-1} \sum_{\ell=1}^{c-1} \left[m + \|x_i - x_k\|_2^2 - \|x_i - x_\ell\|_2^2 \right]_+, \quad (1)$$

$$\text{NCA loss: minimize } - \sum_{i=1}^b \sum_{k=1}^{c-1} \ln \left(\frac{\exp(-\|x_i - x_k\|_2^2)}{\sum_{\ell=1}^{c-1} \exp(-\|x_i - x_\ell\|_2^2)} \right). \quad (2)$$



Triplet Sampling using Bayesian Updating Theorem

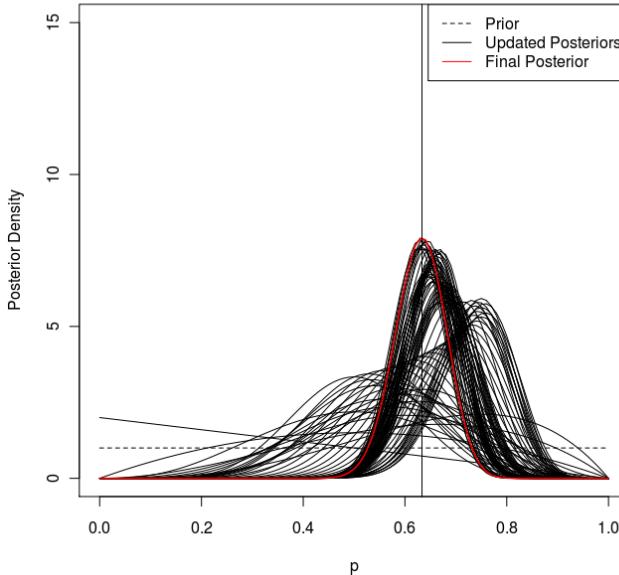
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1 Procedure: TrainTripletNetwork( $\{z_i\}_{i=1}^n, \{y_i\}_{i=1}^n$ )
2 Input: training data:  $\{z_i\}_{i=1}^n$ , training labels:  $\{y_i\}_{i=1}^n$ 
3 for all required epochs do
4   for all batches in epoch do
5      $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^b \leftarrow$  Feed  $\{z_i\}_{i=1}^n$  to the triplet network
6     for class  $j$  from 1 to  $c$  do
7       if it is first mini-batch then
8          $\mu^{0,j} := (1/n') \sum_{i=1}^{n'} x_i^{0,j}$ 
9          $\Sigma^{0,j} := (1/n') \sum_{i=1}^{n'} (x_i^{0,j} - \mu^{0,j})(x_i^{0,j} - \mu^{0,j})^\top$ 
10      else
11         $\mu^{0,j} := (1/n') \sum_{i=1}^{n'} x_i^{0,j}$ 
12         $\mu^{0,j} := (n' \mu^{0,j} + n_0 \mu^{0,j}) / (n' + n_0)$ 
13        if  $n' + n_0 > d + 1$  then
14           $\Upsilon := n' \Sigma^{0,j} + n_0 \Sigma^{0,j} + \frac{n' n_0}{n' + n_0} (\mu^{0,j} - \mu^{0,j}) (\mu^{0,j} - \mu^{0,j})^\top$ 
15        else
16           $\Sigma^{0,j} := \Upsilon^{-1} / (n' + n_0 - d - 1)$ 
17         $\Sigma^{0,j} := (1/n') \sum_{i=1}^{n'} (x_i^{0,j} - \mu^{0,j})(x_i^{0,j} - \mu^{0,j})^\top$ 
18     for instance  $i$  from 1 to  $b$  do
19       anchor  $\leftarrow x_i$ 
20       for class  $j$  from 1 to  $c$  do
21         if  $j = y_i$  then
22           Sample  $(c - 1)$  positive instances  $\sim \mathcal{N}(\mu^{0,j}, \Sigma^{0,j})$ 
23         else
24           Sample a negative instance  $\sim \mathcal{N}(\mu^{0,j}, \Sigma^{0,j})$ 
25   Minimize the triplet/NCA loss with the  $(b \times (c - 1))$  triplets.

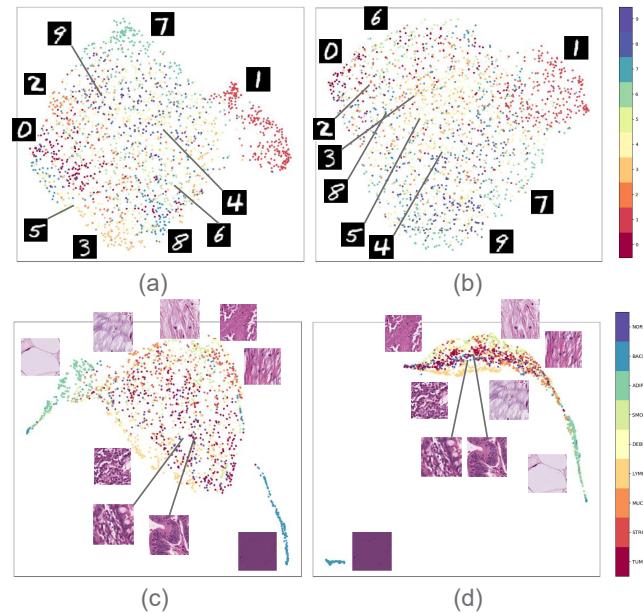
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Algorithm 1: Dynamic Triplet Sampling with Bayesian Updating

Bayesian Updating Theorem



Results



2D visualization of test embeddings: (a) MNIST using BUT, (b) MNIST using BUNCA, (c) CRC using BUT, and (d) CRC using BUNCA.