# Approach for Document Detection by Contours and Contrasts

See smart engines Ampt, Science Computer Science



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#### 1. Document detection problem

#### Input: Image.

Output: Quadrilateral corresponding to the document location. **Assumptions**: (1) one document in the image, (2) all document borders are visible, (3) document has an unknown internal structure, possible complex (4) background, (5) camera no intrinsic parameters.

Fig 1. Image with complex background from MIDV-500

3. The ranking problem

Input: (1) Image I, (2) set of Nquads, (3) ground truth quad m. It is required to define a function **F** such that

$$\left\{egin{array}{l} i^{*} = rg\max_{i=0}^{N} F(q_{i},I) \ L(q_{i^{*}},m) = 1 \end{array}
ight.,$$

where L is a binary quality metric.

2. Existing appoaches

Vladimir Arlazarov

Contour-based: use contour score to rank quadrilaterals -> unstable on the complex background (red guadrilateral on Fig.1) Region-based: use region (contrast) score to rank quadrilaterals -> works well even with the complex background (green quadrilateral on Fig. 1)

## 4. Proposed function F

# F(q, I) = R(q, I) + kC(q, I)

**R**egion score is based on  $\chi^2$ distance between foreground and background sets of RGB pixels. Contour score is based on integral statistics of edge map along borders of *q*.

k is a combination coefficient.

6. Error classification on MIDV-500

	Out of frame	No line	Ranking error	Total errors	Run-time (ms/frame)
Prop. algo. (N=1)	2850	660	854	4366	82
Prop. algo. (N=11)	2803	627	509	3941	88
Relative improvement	+1.65%	+5%	+40.4%	+9.73%	-7.3%

Table 1. MIDV-500 is open dataset with 15 000 images of ID cards; Detection is incorrect (error) if Jaccard Index < 0.945; Run-time meashure on iPhone 6 in single thread mode

### 7. Comparison with top 2 system on SmartDoc

System	MIDV-500 Full	SmartDoc						
		Bgr 1	Bgr 2	Bgr 3	Bgr 4	Bgr 5	Full	
Prop. algo. (N=1)	0.861	0.980	0.974	0.982	0.966	0.294	0.906	
Prop. algo. (N=11)	0.870	0.983	0.974	0.983	0.970	0.319	0.910	
CS-NUST-2	0.626	0.988	0.976	0.984	0.974	0.948	0.978	



5. Proposed algo

Input: image



Table 2. Mean Jaccard Index