



西安电子科技大学  
XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

# Cross-layer Information Refining Network for Single Image Super-Resolution

Reporter: Hongyi Zhang

Adviser: Wen Lu



## Outline

Introduction

Proposed Method

Experimental Results



- *How do we obtain low resolution image?*

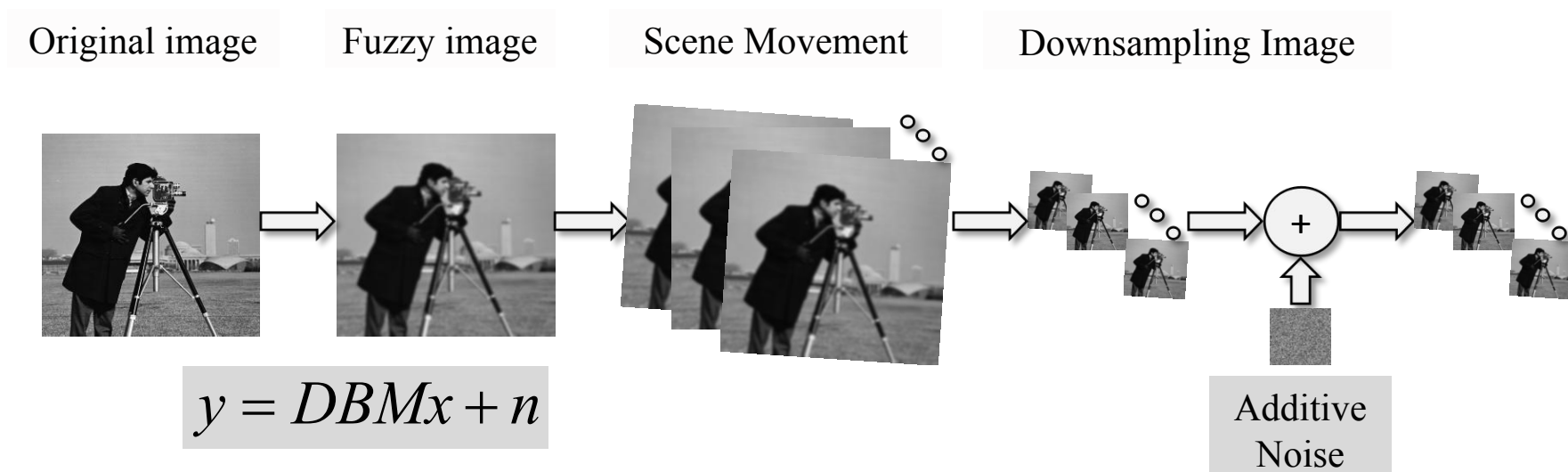


Image super-resolution is an inherently ill-posed problem since an LR image can be down-sampled from multiple HR image.

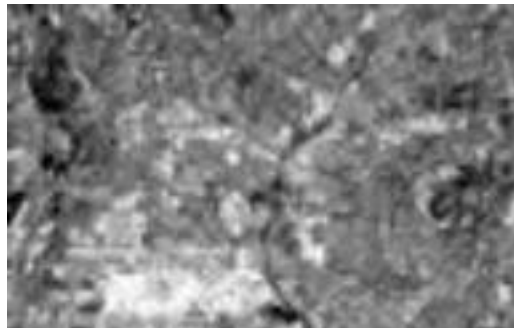


- *Single Image Super Resolution: Applications*

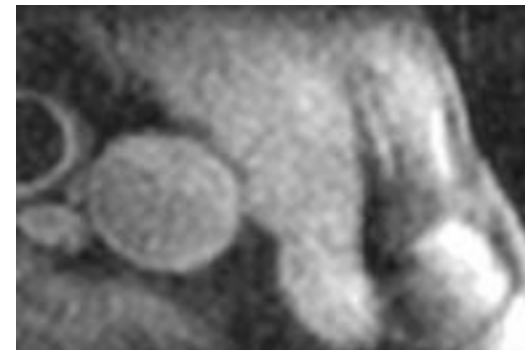
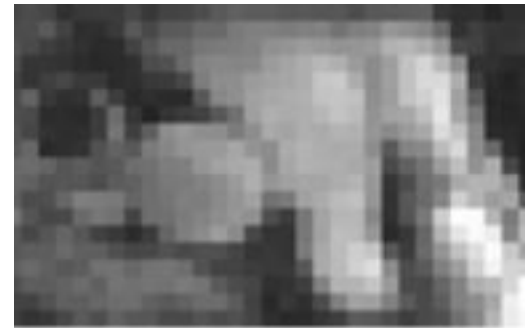
General Images



Remote Sensing



Medical Image



more...

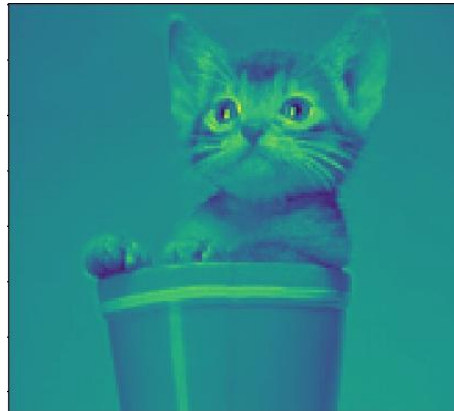


- *Feature maps at different depths*

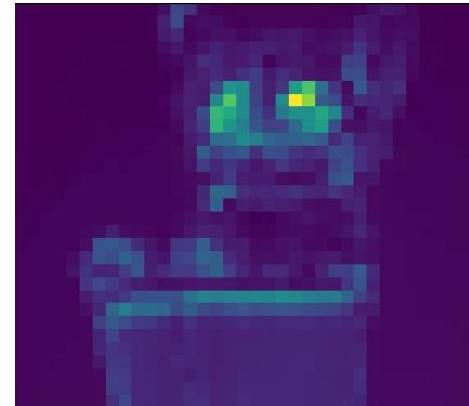
Original image



Low-level feature map



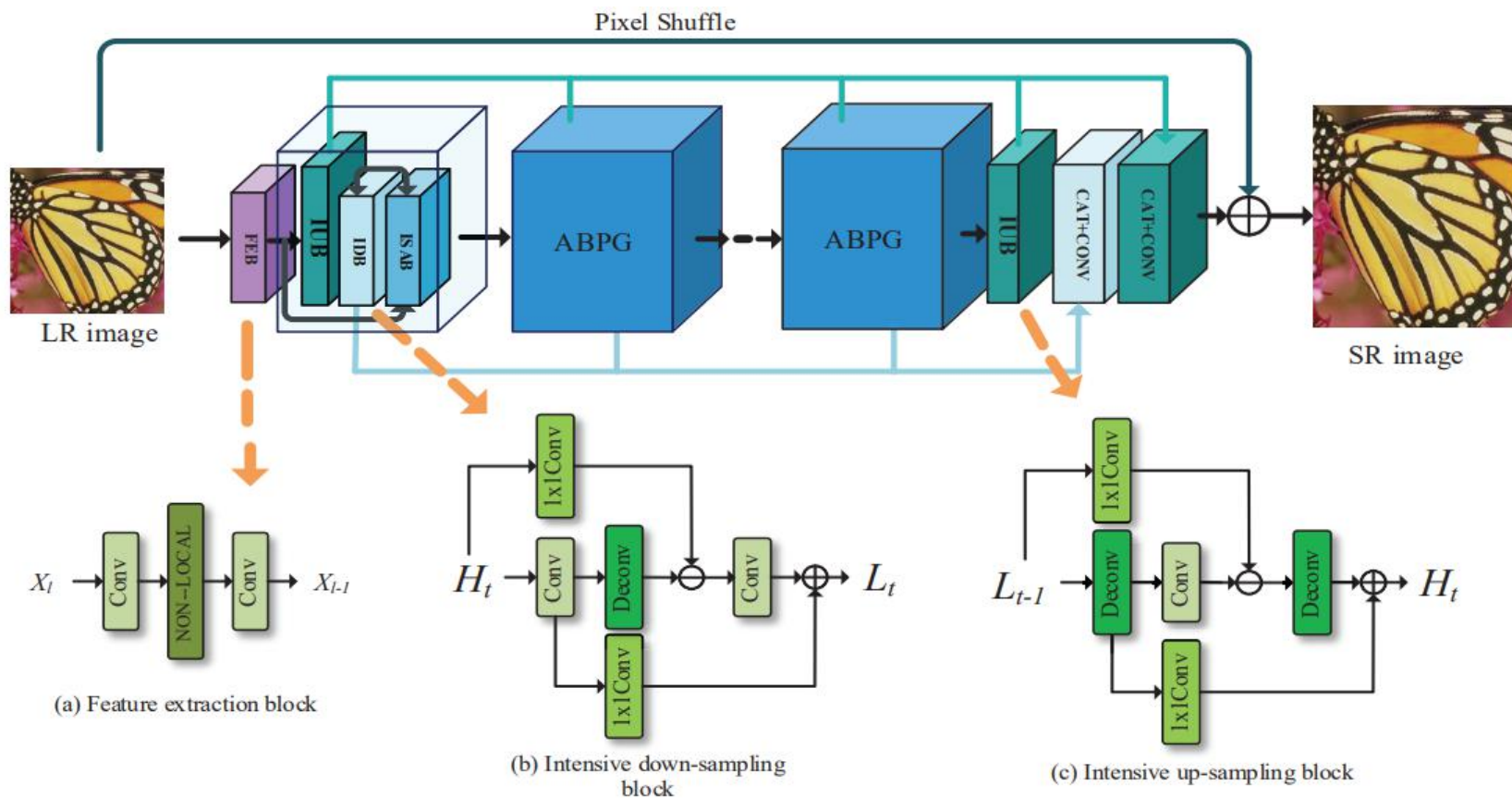
Deep-level feature map



As the depth of the network increases, the features extracted from the feature map are more inclined to semantic information rather than texture detail information.

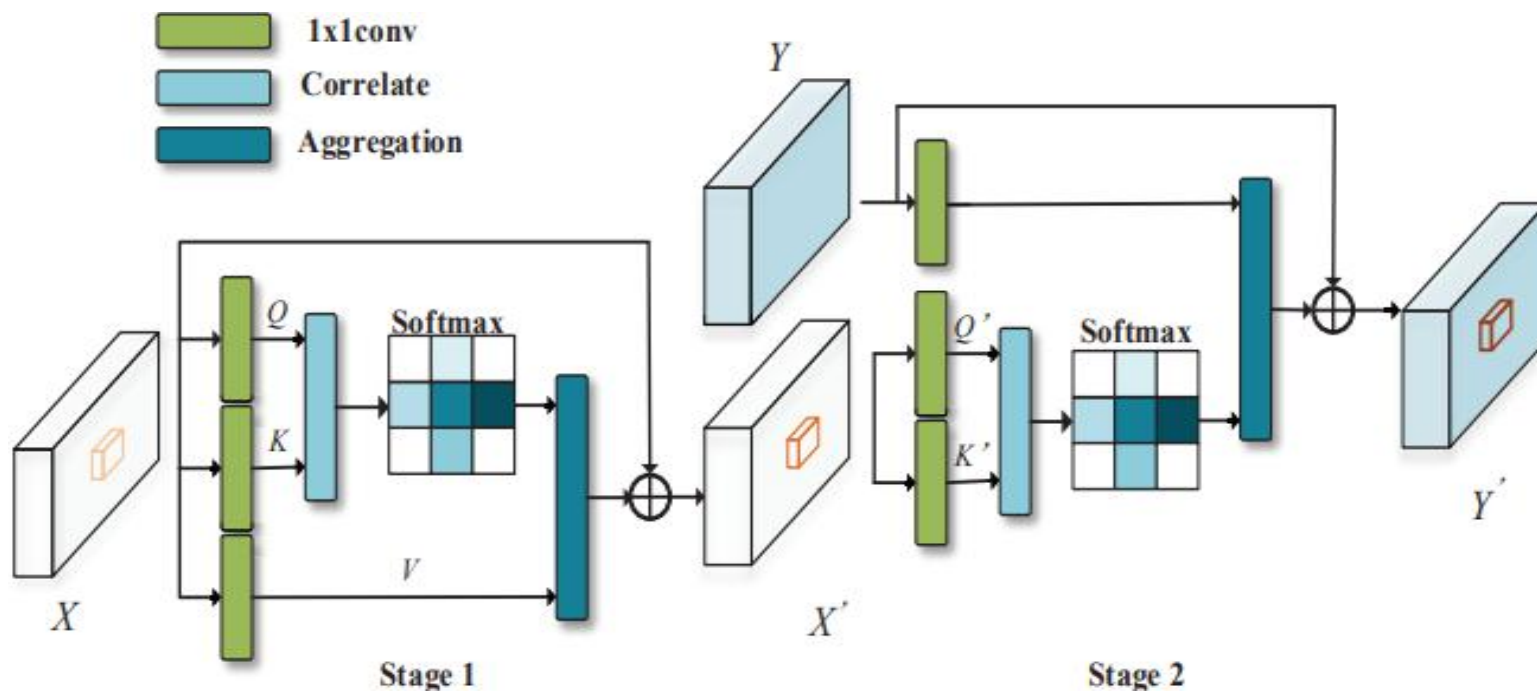


- The architecture of CIRN





- Details of interlaced spatial attention block (ISAB)



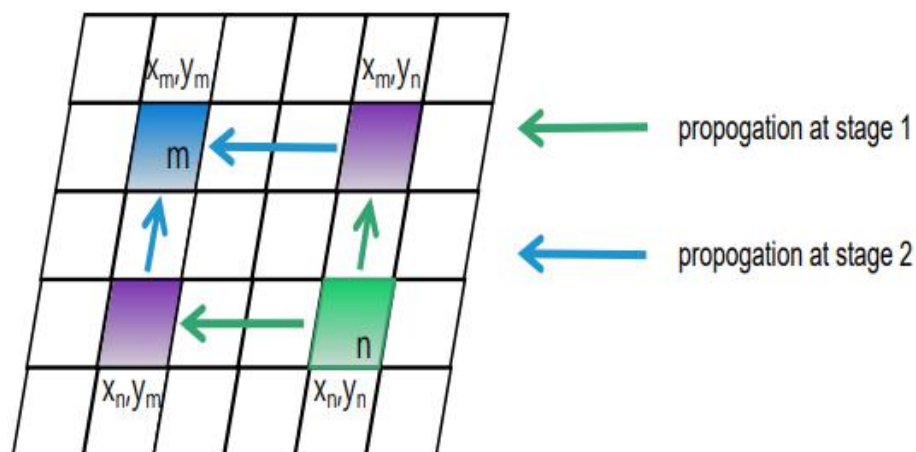
$$X' = \sum_{l=1}^{H+W-1} \text{softmax}(K_m Q_m) V_m + X_m$$

ISAB is designed for capture the correlation of feature maps in different layers, which can integrate semantic and feature-level information.





- *Details of interlaced spatial attention block (ISAB)*



$$Y_m = f_x(S_1, X_n, Y_n) + f_y(S_2, X_n, Y_m) + f_y(S_1, X_n, Y_n) + f_x(S_2, X_m, Y_n)$$

Thanks to interlaced operation, every position m can aggregate information from the whole feature map.





## • The effect of ISAB



$X$



$Y$



$Y'$

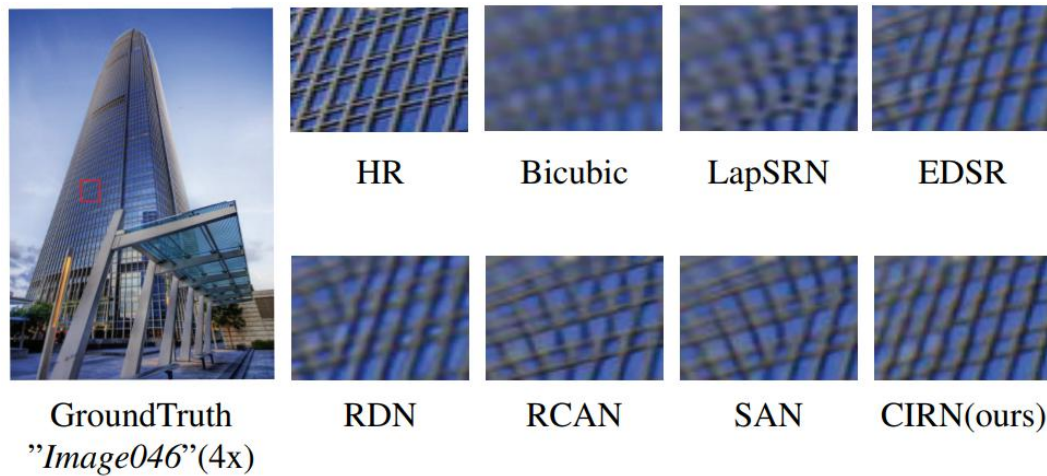
*Visualization of the proposed ISAB's input and output,*

Network	Set5		Set14	
	PSNR	SSIM	PSNR	SSIM
CIRN w/o ISAB(x4)	32.52	0.892	28.75	0.784
CIRN	32.70	0.901	28.98	0.790
CIRN w/o ISAB(x8)	27.08	0.776	25.02	0.645
CIRN	27.37	0.787	25.32	0.652

*The ablation experiments of ISAB.*

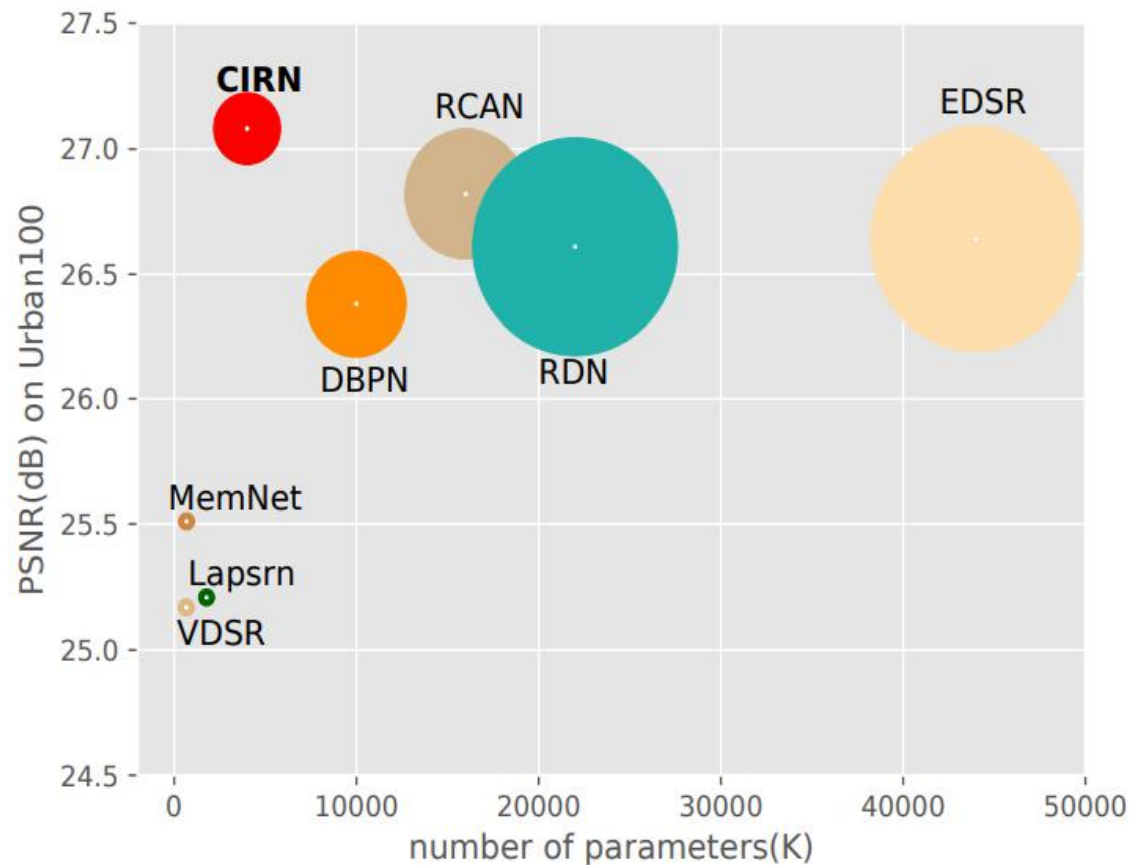


- *Subjective quality*





- *Performance and number of parameters*



*Due to the interlaced operation, our method achieve better performance with less parameters, which is benefit for application.*



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# Thank You!

Email: [hyzhang\\_12@stu.edu.xidian.cn](mailto:hyzhang_12@stu.edu.xidian.cn)