



# SIAMESE FULLY CONVOLUTIONAL TRACKER WITH MOTION CORRECTION

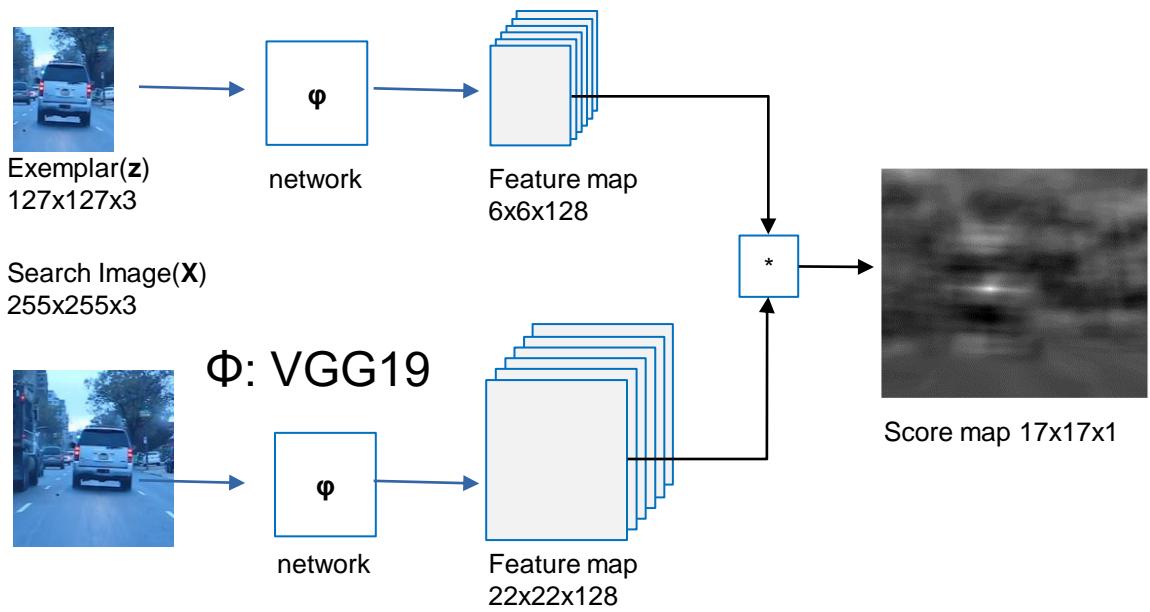
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# SiamFC



$$s_i = f(Z, x^i) = \varphi(Z) * \varphi(x^i) + b, b \in R$$

$$S = \{s_i\}_{i=1 \dots n}$$

$$bb^t := bb^j, j = \operatorname{argmax}_{i=i \dots n} (f(Z, x^i))$$

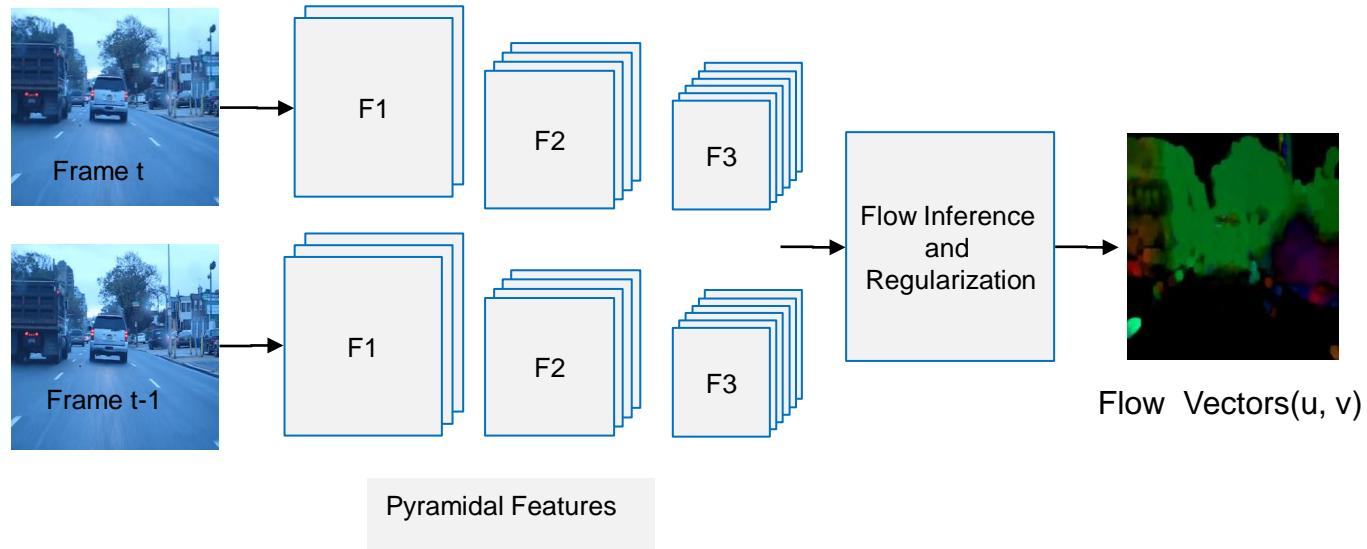
$s$  : score

$Z$  : object template

$x^i$  : Patch from  $X$

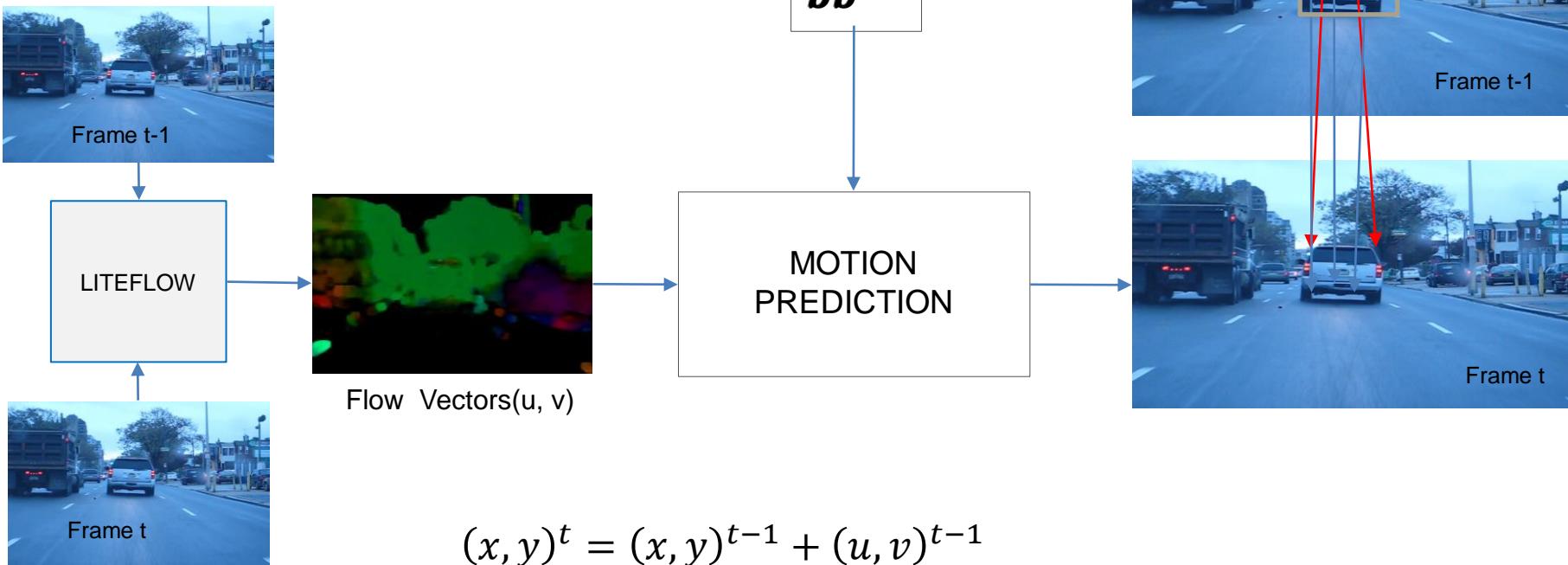
\* : correlation

# LiteFlowNet

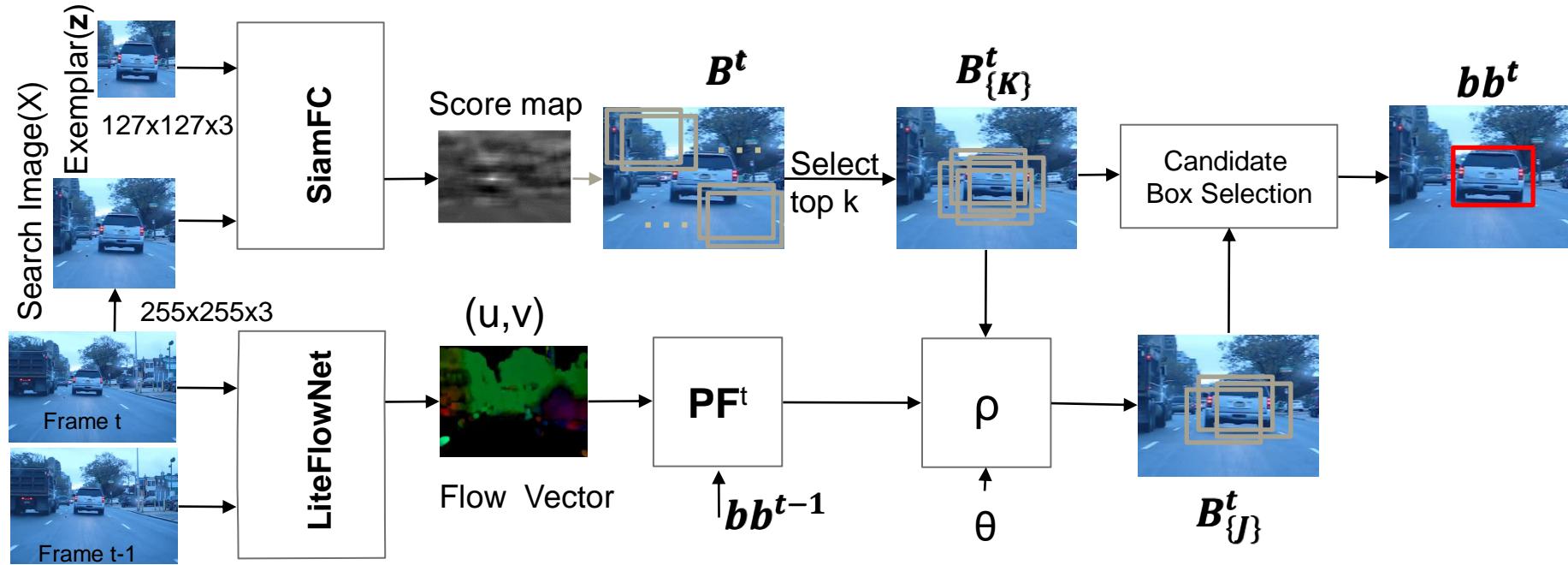


[http://www.cvlibs.net/datasets/kitti/eval\\_scene\\_flow.php?benchmark=flow](http://www.cvlibs.net/datasets/kitti/eval_scene_flow.php?benchmark=flow)

# Motion Component



# Ensemble (SiamFC-MC)



# SiamFC-MC

$$\rho_i^t = \frac{|\Gamma \cap \Gamma^i|}{|\Gamma^i|}$$

$\Gamma$ : set of object pixel locations as predicted by the motion component

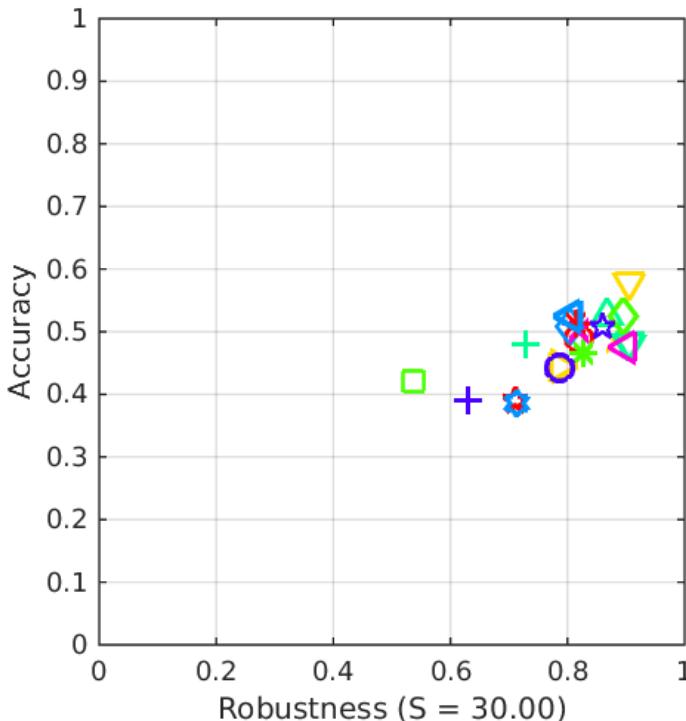
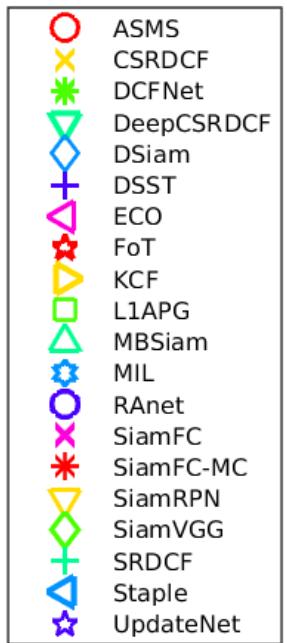
$\Gamma^i$ : set of object pixel locations as predicted by the appearance component

$\rho$ : combined score

$$J^t = \{i | \rho_i^t > \theta; i \in K^t\} \quad K^t: \text{set of indices corresponding to top } K \text{ scores in } S$$

$$bb^t := bb_j^t, \quad j = \begin{cases} \underset{i \in K^t}{\operatorname{argmax}}(s_i^t), & |J^t| = 0 \\ \underset{i \in J^t}{\operatorname{argmax}}(\rho_i^t), & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$$

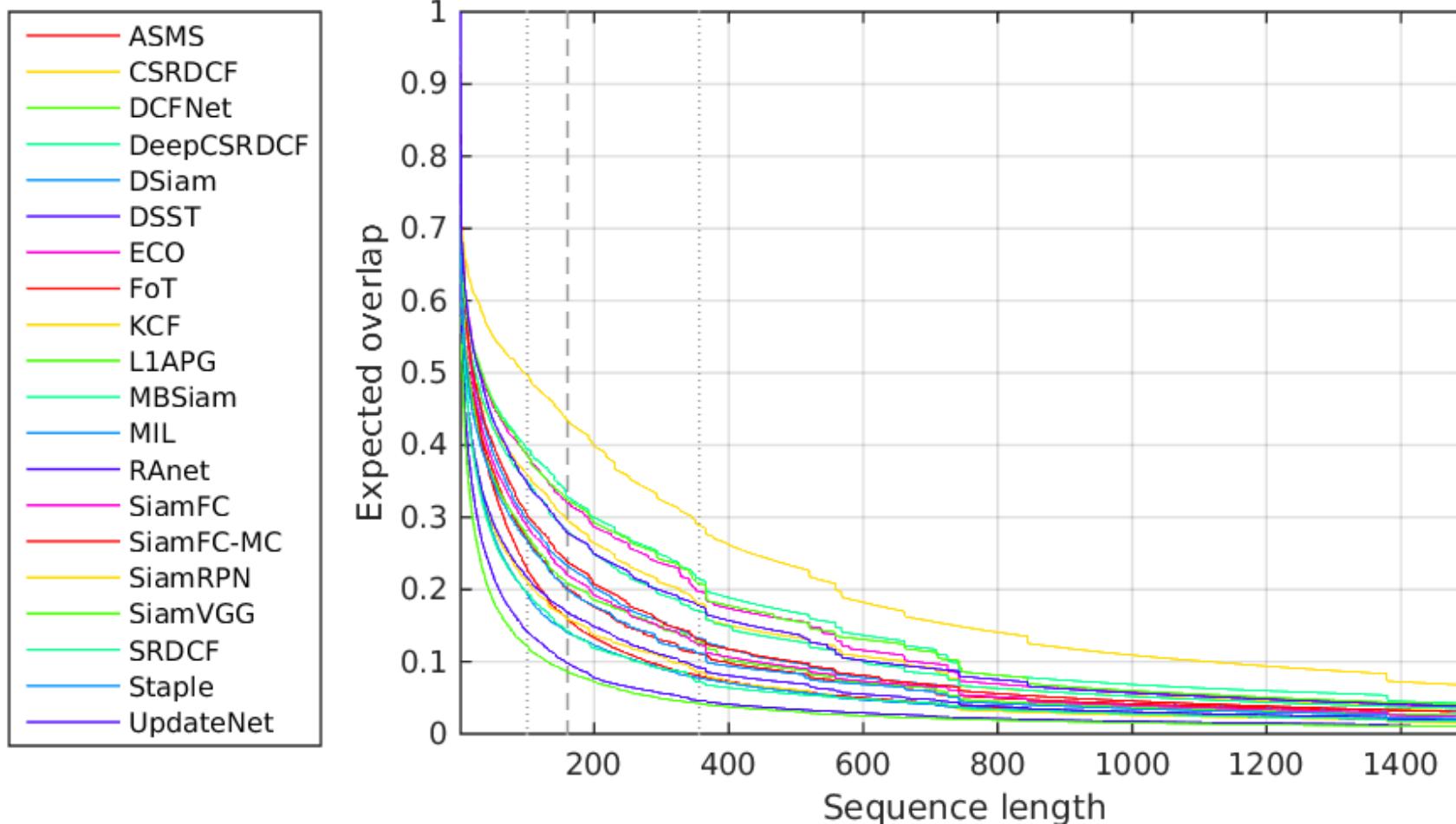
# Performance: VOT 2018



<http://votchallenge.net/>

<https://github.com/votchallenge/vot-toolkit>

# Performance: VOT 2018



# Performance Analysis

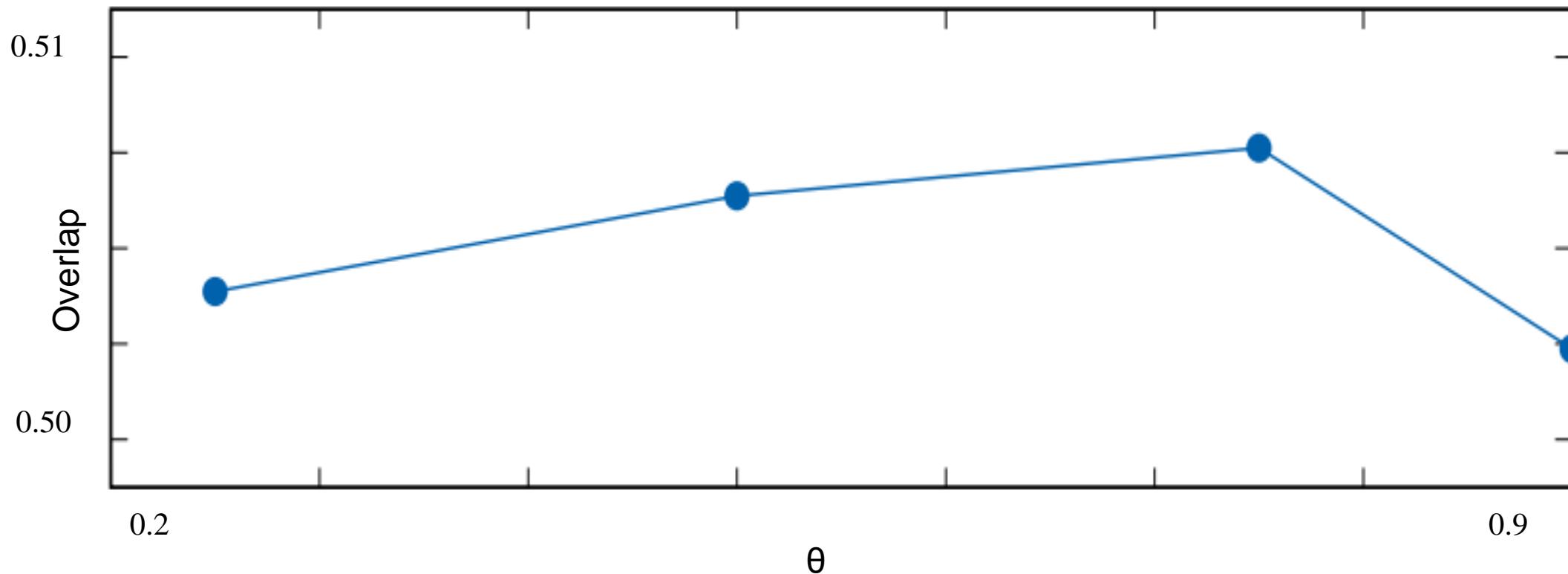
Tracker	Overlap	Failures	EAO
NCC	0.4636	173.0405	0.0846
SiamFC-MC	0.5093	53.6017	0.1845
SiamFCOSP	0.5008	71.7348	0.1707
SiamMask	0.5907	29.3580	0.2856
SiamRPNX	0.5190	35.7638	0.2237
RSiamFC	0.4659	58.7354	0.1627
RankingT	0.5241	22.5801	0.2698
DPT	0.4832	60.1490	0.1587
FSC2F	0.4711	48.5677	0.1850
CSRDCF	0.4916	40.7859	0.2014
KCF	0.4377	78.3864	0.1135
MIL	0.3884	78.6186	0.1201
Struck	0.4120	100.9718	0.0963
SSRCCOT	0.4895	33.2756	0.2330
ASMS	0.4731	55.2126	0.1595

VOT-2019

VOT-2018

Tracker	Overlap	Failures	EAO
MBSiam	0.5242	26.2737	0.2411
Dsiam	0.5089	40.0874	0.1963
SiamFC	0.5002	34.0259	0.188
<b>SiamFC-MC</b>	0.5121	36.9841	0.2013
SiamRPN	0.5779	17.6608	0.3827
SiamVGG	0.5254	20.4526	0.2865
SRDCF	0.4802	64.1136	0.1189
Staple	0.5244	44.0194	0.1694
UpdateNet	0.509	26.8721	0.2436
ASMS	0.4884	36.5313	0.1692
CSRDCF	0.4846	23.5731	0.2561
DCFNet	0.4647	35.2015	0.1825
DeepCSRDCF	0.4827	19.0067	0.2926
DSST	0.3895	95.5587	0.0788
ECO	0.4758	17.6628	0.2805
FoT	0.3901	61.5017	0.1299
KCF	0.444	50.0994	0.1349
L1APG	0.4209	129.5924	0.0693
MIL	0.3847	64.3029	0.1183
RAnet	0.4419	47.4719	0.1415

# Effect of Parameter



Overlap: The IoU Score     $\theta$ : Threshold on combined score

# Visual Results



# Conclusion

- Motion and Appearance are Complementary Information
- SiamFC: Appearance based Tracking Score
- LiteFlowNet: Dense Optical Flow Estimation
- Proposed an Ensemble of Two Approaches

# Future Work

- End to end training on combined image and motion features

# Important References

- Bertinetto, L., Valmadre, J., Henriques, J.F., Vedaldi, A. and Torr, P.H., 2016, October. Fully-convolutional siamese networks for object tracking. In *European conference on computer vision* (pp. 850-865). Springer, Cham.
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# Thank You