
STaRFlow: A SpatioTemporal Recurrent Cell for Lightweight Multi-Frame Optical Flow Estimation

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Paper #786, poster session T3.1

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Optical Flow is the **apparent displacement** between two frames

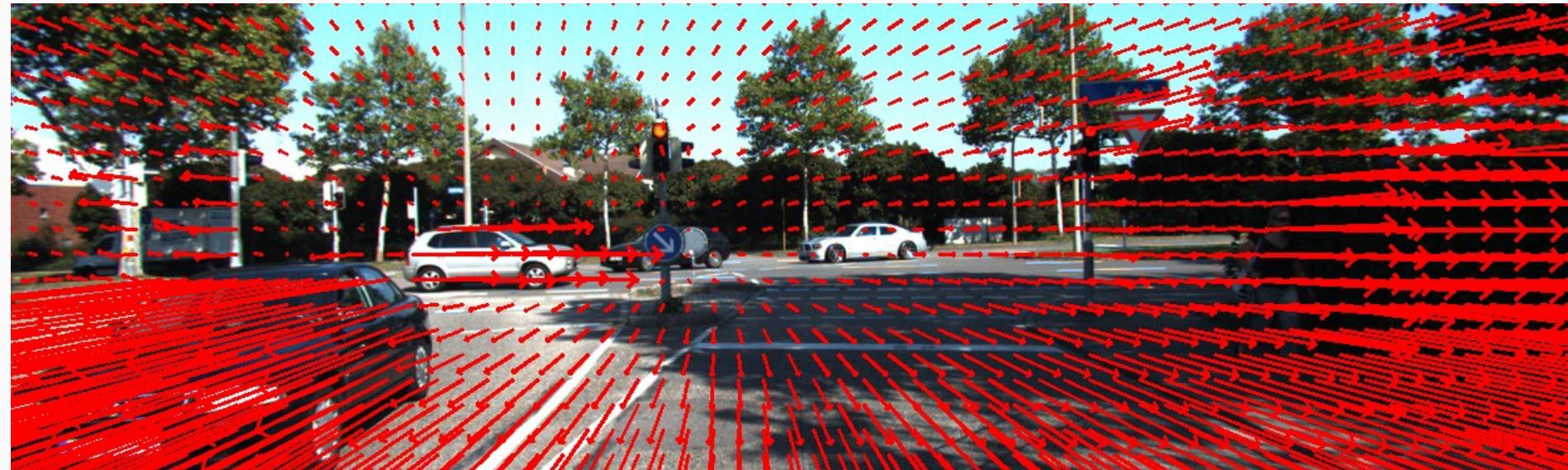
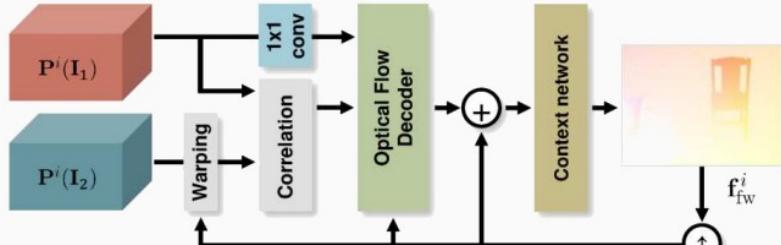


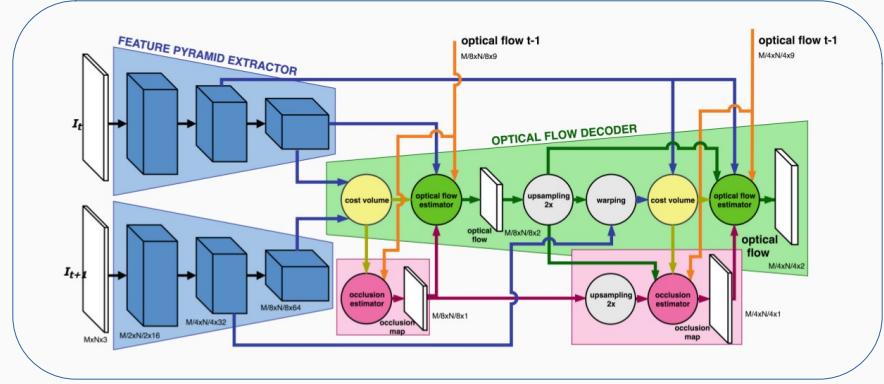
Image from KITTI 2015 dataset : <http://www.cvlibs.net/datasets/kitti/>

Previous work



IRR-PWC

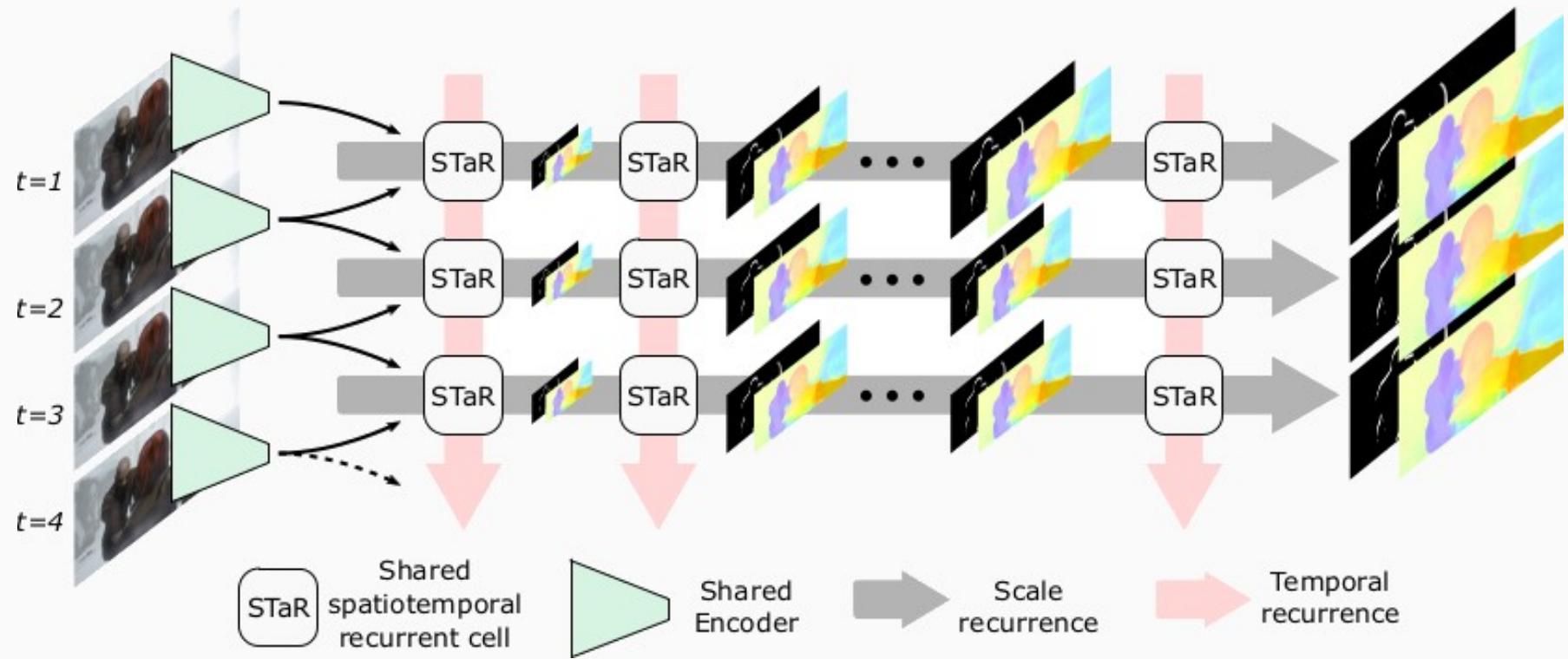
Hur and Roth, CVPR 2019



ContinualFlow

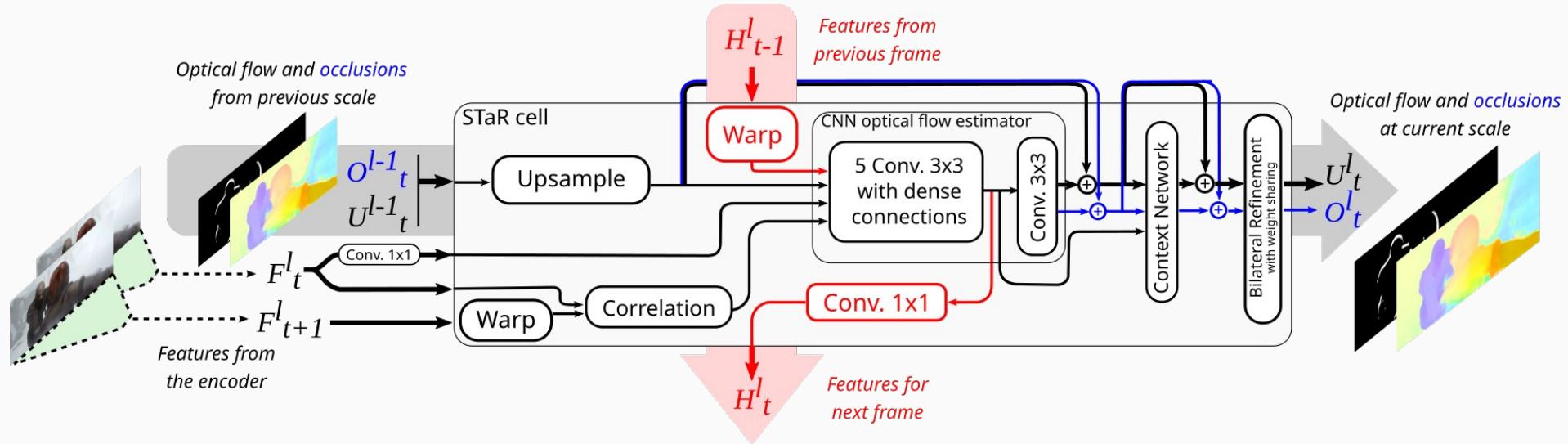
Neoral et al., ACCV 2018

The SpatioTemporal Recurrence of STaRFlow



Our PyTorch implementation is available at : https://github.com/pgodet/star_flow

STaRCell



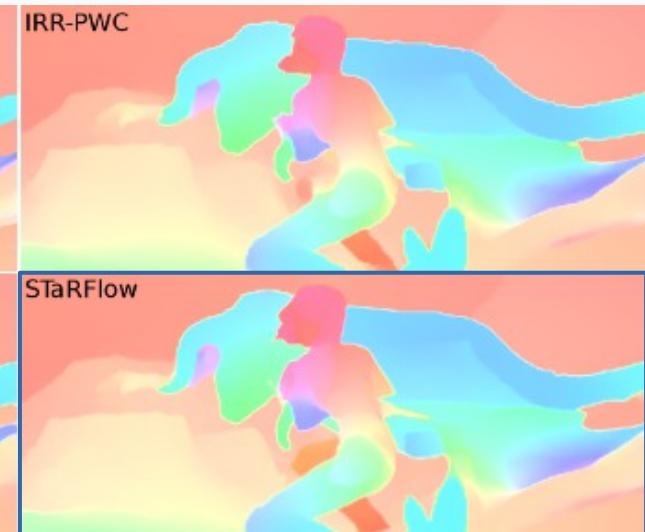
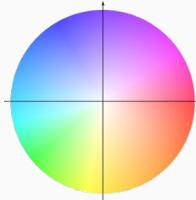
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Results on benchmarks

Method	Endpoint error on Sintel Final	% of outliers on KITTI 2015	Number of parameters
PWC-Net (<i>Sun et al., 2019</i>)	4.60 px	7.72 %	8.75 M
SelFlow (<i>Liu et al., 2019</i>)	4.26 px	8.42 %	4.79 M
ContinualFlow (<i>Neoral et al., 2018</i>)	4.53 px	10.03 %	14.6 M
IRR-PWC (<i>Hur and Roth, 2019</i>)	4.58 px	7.65 %	6.36 M
STaRFlow (ours)	3.71 px	7.65 %	4.77 M

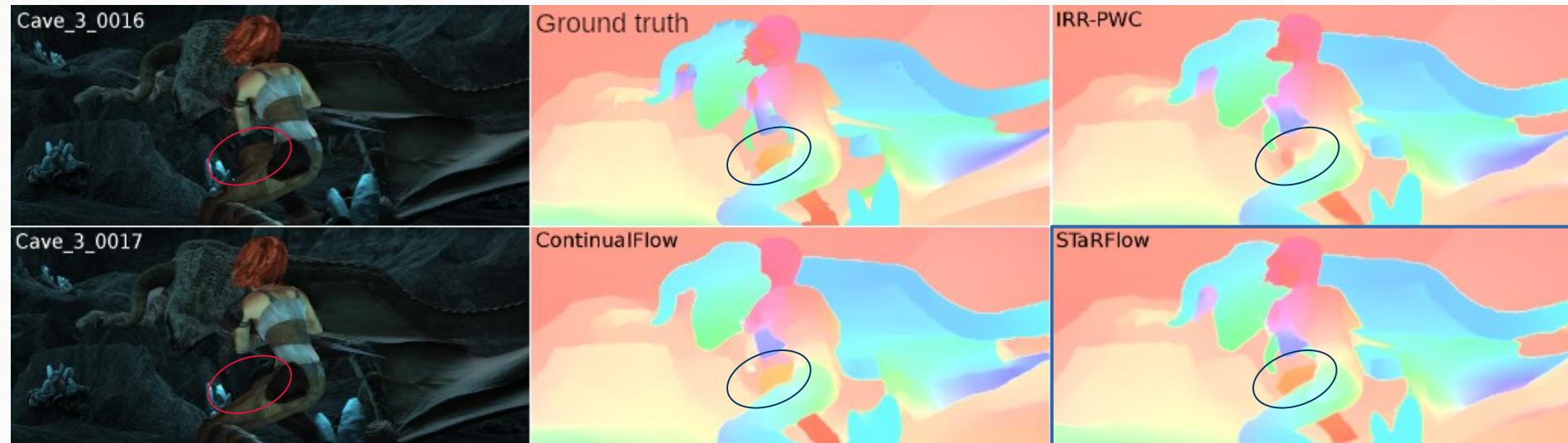
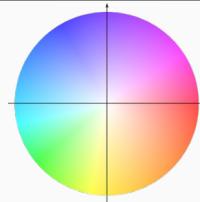
STaRFlow is trained on image pairs from FlyingChairs, sequences from FlyingThings3D and sequences from MPI Sintel or KITTI

Qualitative results



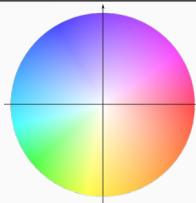
Results on MPI Sintel dataset, final pass : <http://sintel.is.tue.mpg.de/>

Multi-frame improves estimation in **occluded regions**



Results on MPI Sintel dataset, final pass : <http://sintel.is.tue.mpg.de/>

Improved spatial resolution



Results on MPI Sintel dataset, final pass : <http://sintel.is.tue.mpg.de/>

Small and fast moving object

Ambush_6_0006



Ground truth



IRR-PWC



STaRFlow



Results on MPI Sintel dataset, final pass : <http://sintel.is.tue.mpg.de/>

Results on real data (recorded with a smartphone)



Take-home points

- We **leverage temporal coherence** by implementing a **temporal memory** able to accumulate information from the past.
- This **improves** optical flow estimation at **occlusions** and on **small objects**.
- Thanks to **weight sharing** our architecture has a **low number of parameters** (4.77 M).
- At paper writing time : STaRFlow = **state of the art on MPI Sintel final**.

Thank you for your attention



STaRFlow

https://github.com/pgodet/star_flow

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