

# **Semantic Bilinear Pooling for Fine-Grained Recognition**

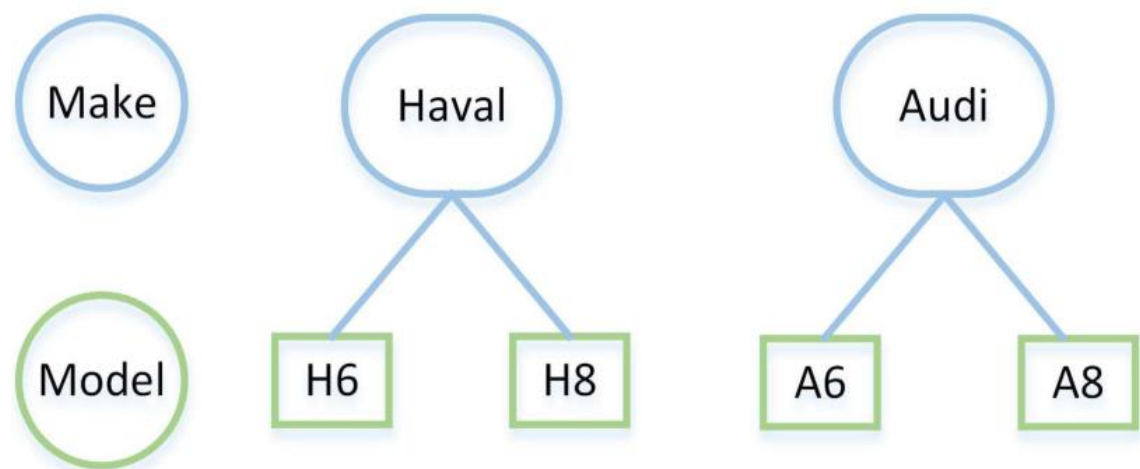
Xinjie Li, Chun Yang, Song-Lu Chen, Chao Zhu\*, Xu-Cheng Yin

University of Science and Technology Beijing

# Introduction

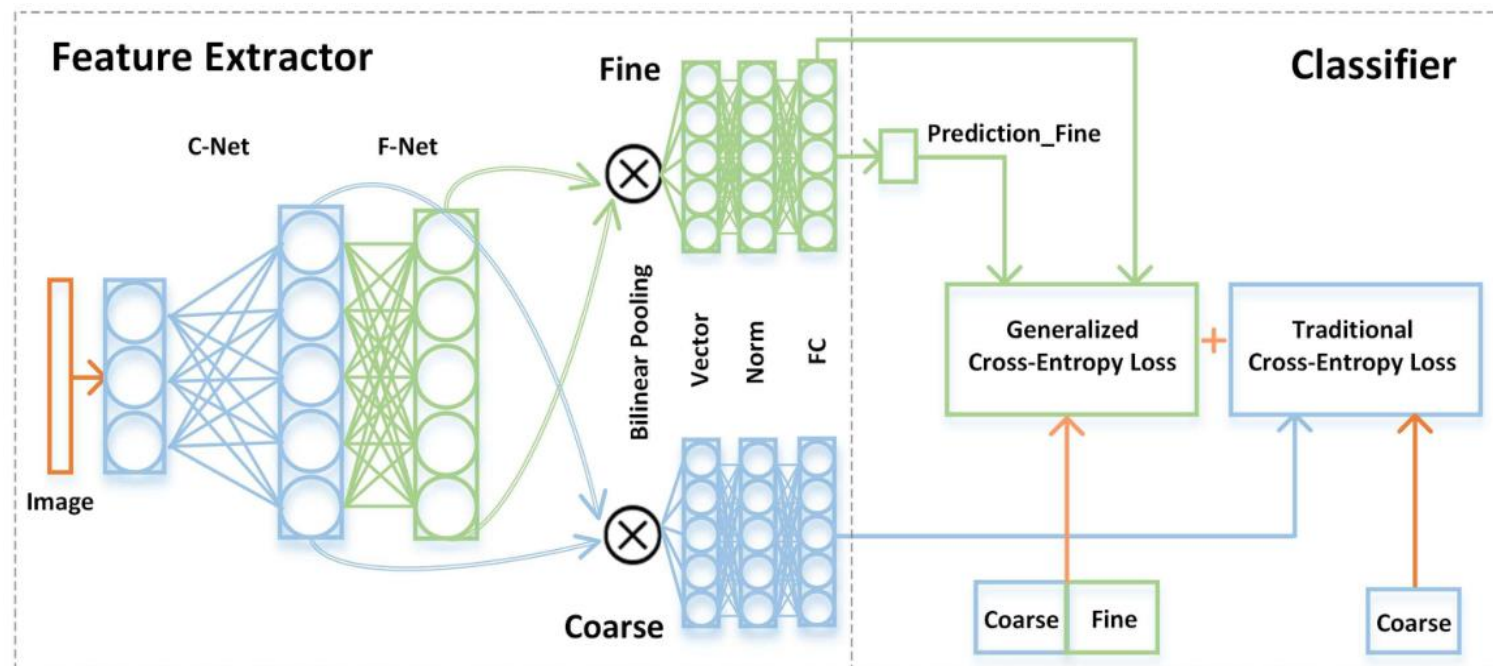
Coarse-to-fine classification

Hierarchical label tree



## Methods

## Two-Branch Network

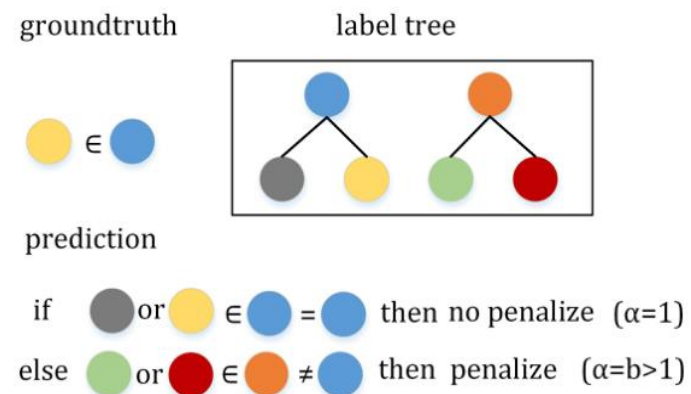


# Methods

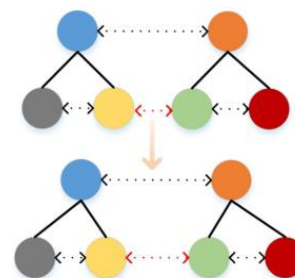
## Generalized Cross-Entropy Loss Function

$$Loss = - \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{c=1}^C \alpha_i y_{ic} \log(a_{ic})$$

## Illustration



## Implicit meaning

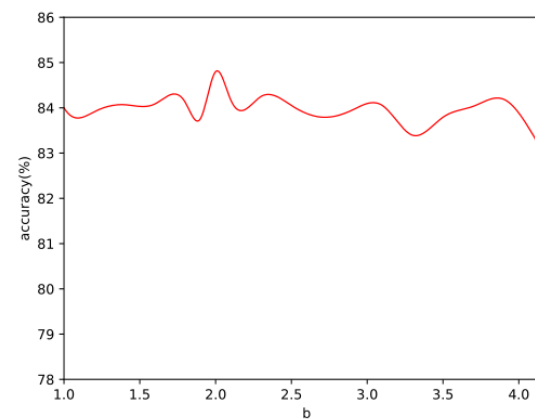


# Experiments

## Datasets

Datasets	#Coarse	#Fine	#Train	#Val
CompCars [5]	75	431	16016	14939
StanfordCars [4]	49	196	8144	8041
CUBbirds [25]	70	200	5994	5794
Aircrafts [26]	70	100	6667	3333

## Effect of $\alpha$



## Effect of loss weight

$r$	1 : 1	3 : 2	7 : 3	4 : 1	9 : 1
Accuracy(%)	83.3	84.6	84.8	84.0	82.9

# Experiments

## Ablation Analysis

Backbone	Method	TB	GCE	CompCars	StanfordCars	Birds	Aircrafts
VGG16	CBP [19]	—	—	*94.0	*90.8	84.0	*87.4
	Ours w/o GCE	✓		94.3	91.3	84.3	88.2
	Ours w/o TB		✓	94.7	91.6	84.5	88.9
	<b>Ours(CBP)</b>	✓	✓	<b>95.2</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>89.3</b>
	iSQRT-COV [24]	—	—	*96.3	92.5	87.2	90.0
	Ours w/o GCE	✓		96.7	92.9	87.4	90.6
	Ours w/o TB		✓	96.8	92.9	87.5	90.8
	<b>Ours(iSQRT-COV)</b>	✓	✓	<b>97.0</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>91.1</b>
ResNet50	iSQRT-COV [24]	—	—	*96.9	92.8	88.1	90.0
	Ours w/o GCE	✓		97.3	93.5	88.5	90.5
	Ours w/o TB		✓	97.4	93.7	88.3	91.2
	<b>Ours(iSQRT-COV)</b>	✓	✓	<b>97.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>91.7</b>

## Comparison with Semantic Methods

Backbone	Method	S-Cars	Birds
VGG16	BGL [7]	86.0	75.9
	<b>Ours(CBP)</b>	91.9	84.8
	<b>Ours(iSQRT-COV)</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>87.8</b>
ResNet50	CLC [6]	—	79.3
	HSE [8]	—	88.1
	<b>Ours(iSQRT-COV)</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>88.9</b>

## Comparison with State-of-the-Art Methods

Backbone	Method	CompCars	StanfordCars	Birds	Aircrafts
VGG16	FCAN [2]	—	89.1	82.0	—
	LRBP [18]	—	90.9	84.2	87.3
	KP [20]	—	92.4	86.2	86.9
	iBCNN [17]	—	92.0	85.8	88.5
	G <sup>2</sup> DeNet [22]	—	92.5	87.1	89.0
	HIHCA [21]	—	91.7	85.3	88.3
	MoNet [23]	—	90.8	85.7	88.1
	SWP [11]	95.3	90.7	—	—
	BCNN [3]	*93.0	90.6	84.0	86.9
	CBP [19]	*94.0	*90.8	84.0	*87.4
	iSQRT-COV [24]	*96.3	92.5	87.2	90.0
	<b>Ours(CBP)</b>	95.2	91.9	84.8	89.3
	<b>Ours(iSQRT-COV)</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>91.1</b>
VGG19	RACNN [12]	—	92.5	85.3	88.2
	MACNN [31]	—	92.8	86.5	89.9
ResNet50	SWP [11]	97.5	92.3	—	—
	NTS [10]	—	93.9	87.5	91.4
	MAMC [9]	—	93.0	86.5	—
	DFL [32]	—	93.1	87.4	91.7
	KP [20]	—	91.9	84.7	85.7
	iSQRT-COV [24]	*96.9	92.8	88.1	90.0
	<b>Ours(iSQRT-COV)</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>91.7</b>