

**University of Stuttgart**  
Institute of Fluid Mechanics  
and Hydraulic Machinery



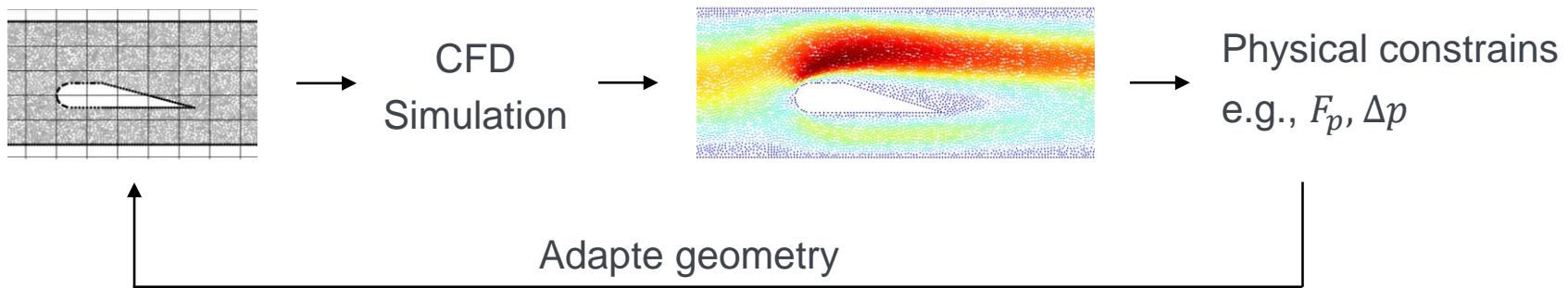
# **Transferable Model for Shape Optimization subject to Physical Constraints**

Lukas Harsch, 15.01.2021

# Motivation

**Given:** Fluid dynamical quantities

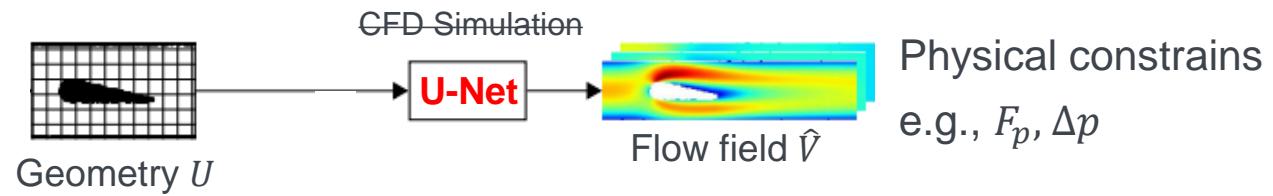
**Target:** Airfoil geometry



# Motivation

**Given:** Fluid dynamical quantities

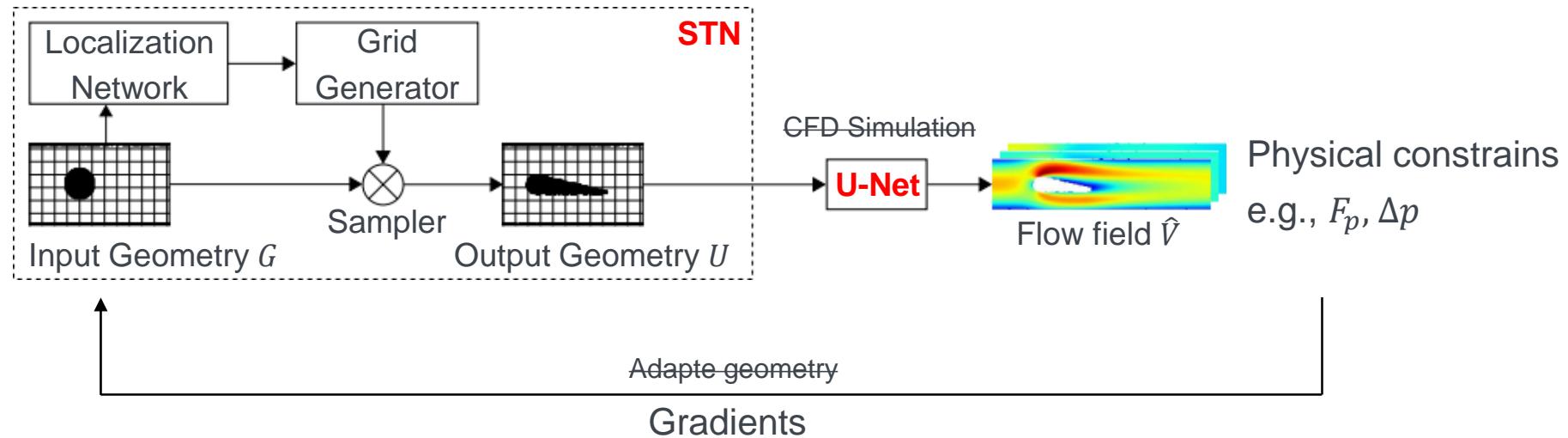
**Target:** Airfoil geometry



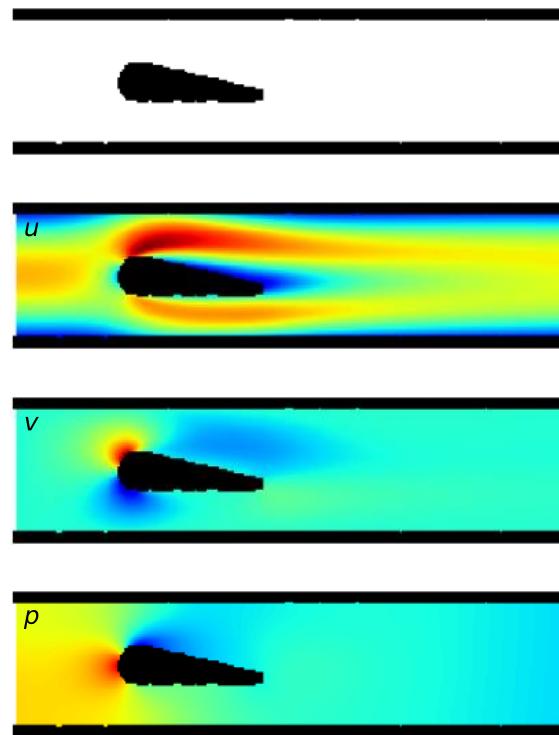
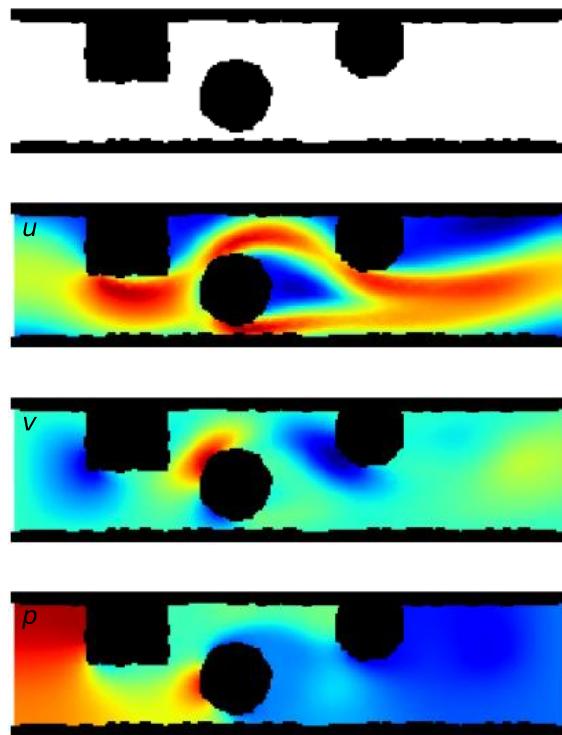
# Motivation

**Given:** Fluid dynamical quantities

**Target:** Airfoil geometry

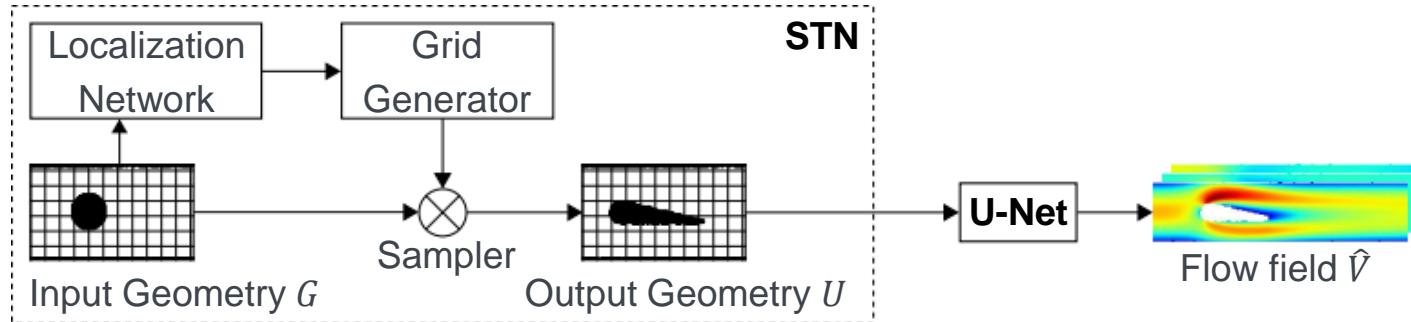


## Dataset – 2D Channel Flow



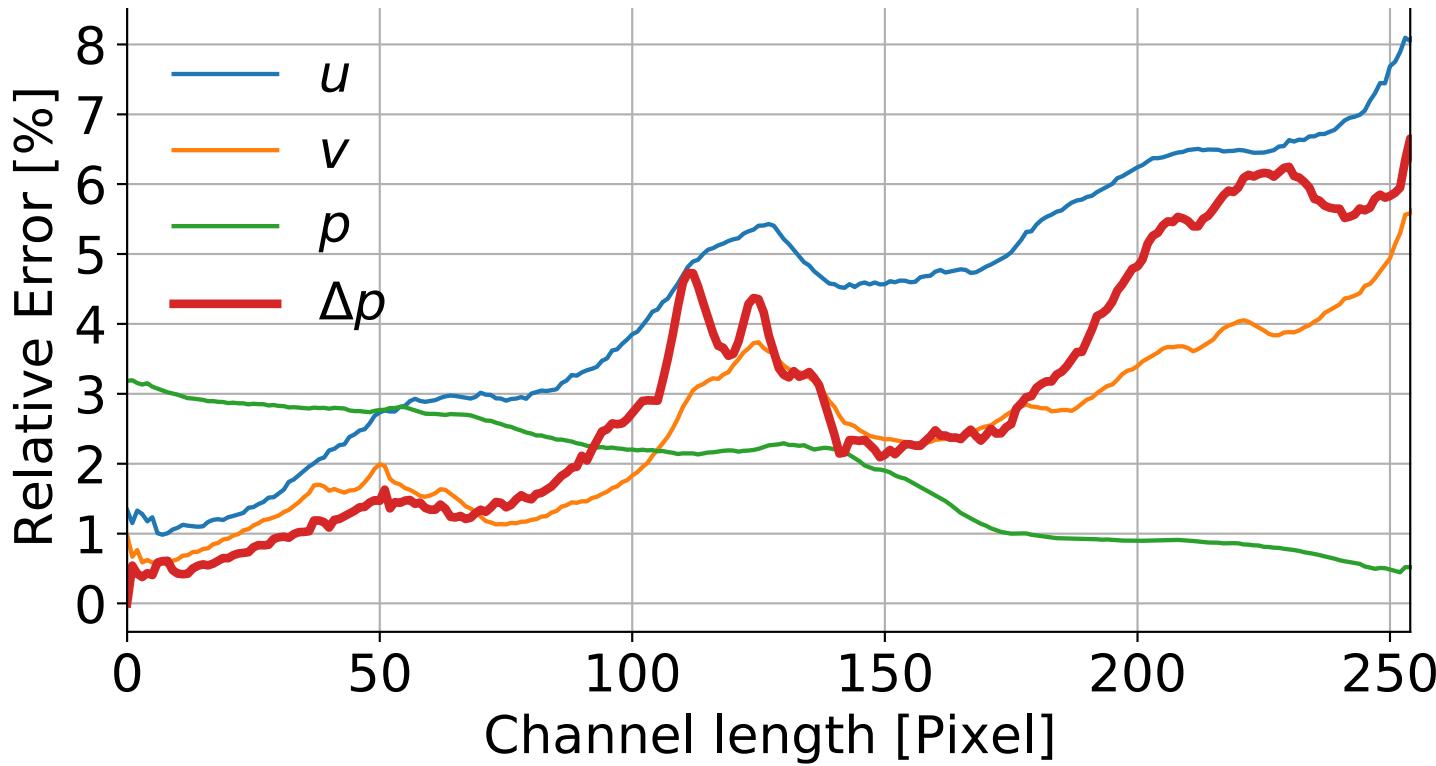
- Geometry map  $G \in \mathbb{R}^{H \times W \times 1}$
- Flow field  $V \in \mathbb{R}^{H \times W \times C}$
- $N_{train} = 1050$
- $N_{test} = 300$

# Model

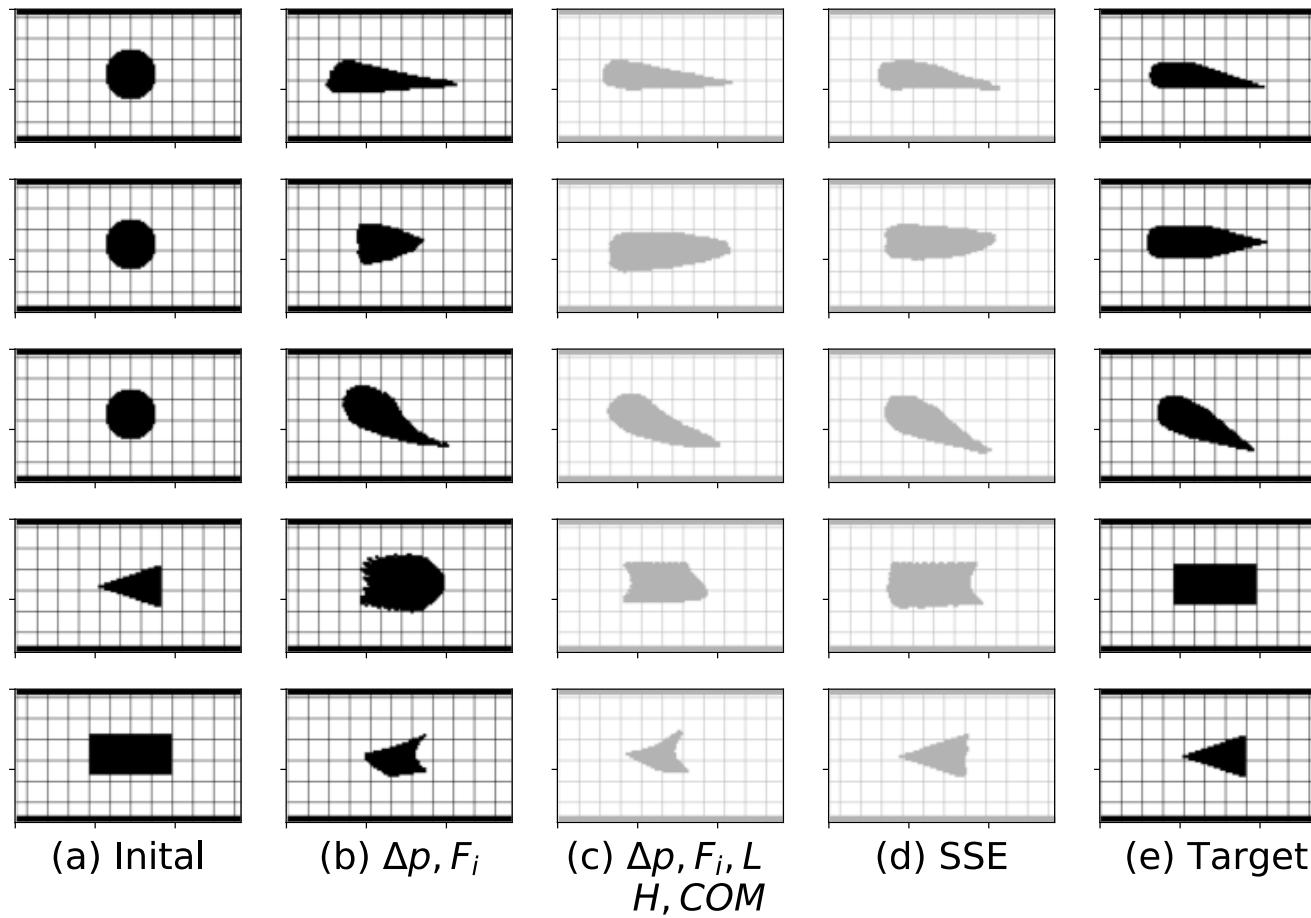


- Train **U-Net**  $U \rightarrow \hat{V}$  via  $SSE(V, \hat{V})$
- Train **STN**  $G \rightarrow U$  via physical constraints
  - Pressure forces  $F_i = \int_{A_i} p_i dA_i$
  - Total pressure difference  $\Delta p = \left( \frac{\rho}{2} (|u_2 + v_2|^2) + p_2 \right) - \left( \frac{\rho}{2} (|u_1 + v_1|^2) + p_1 \right)$

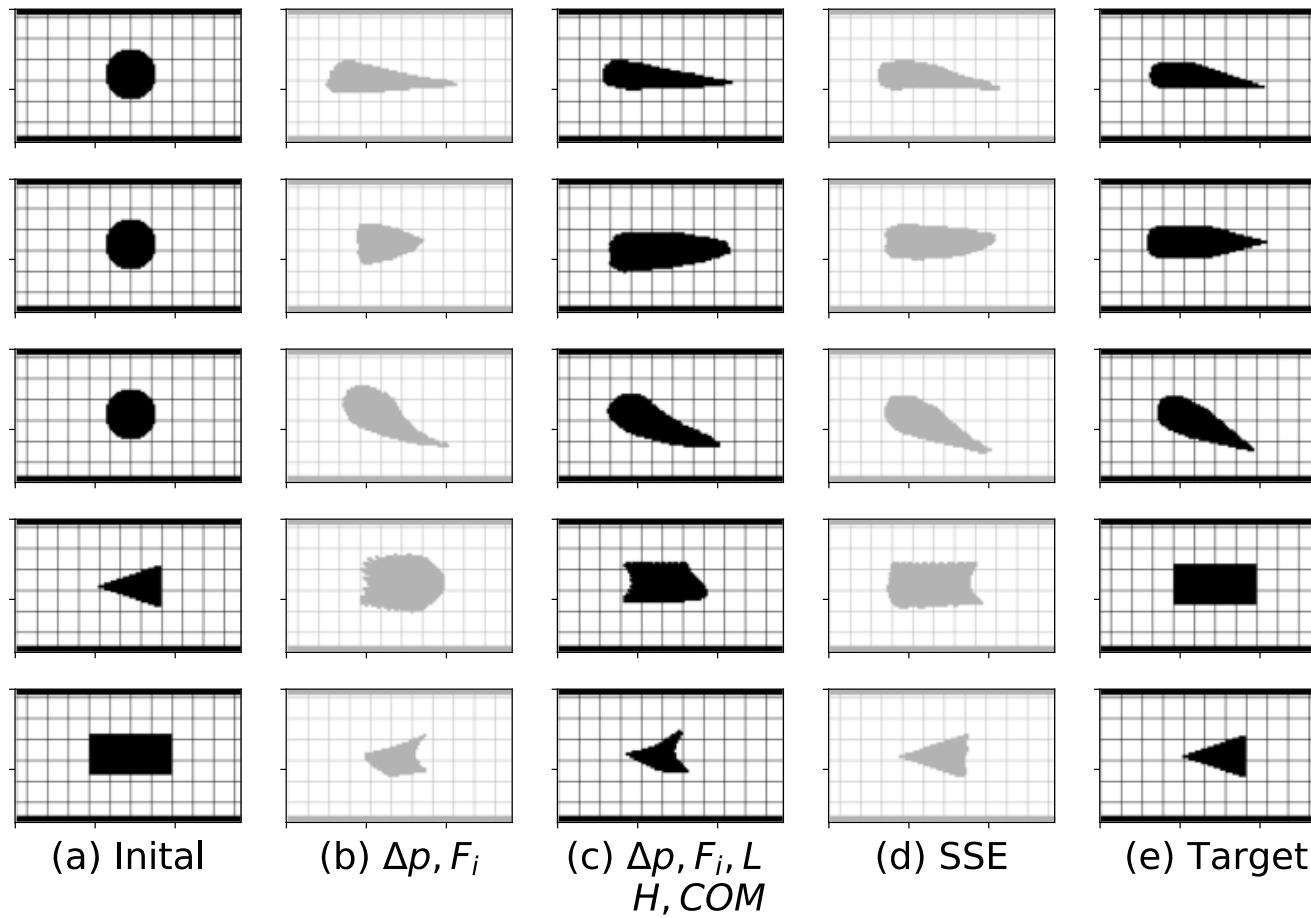
# Flow Field Prediction



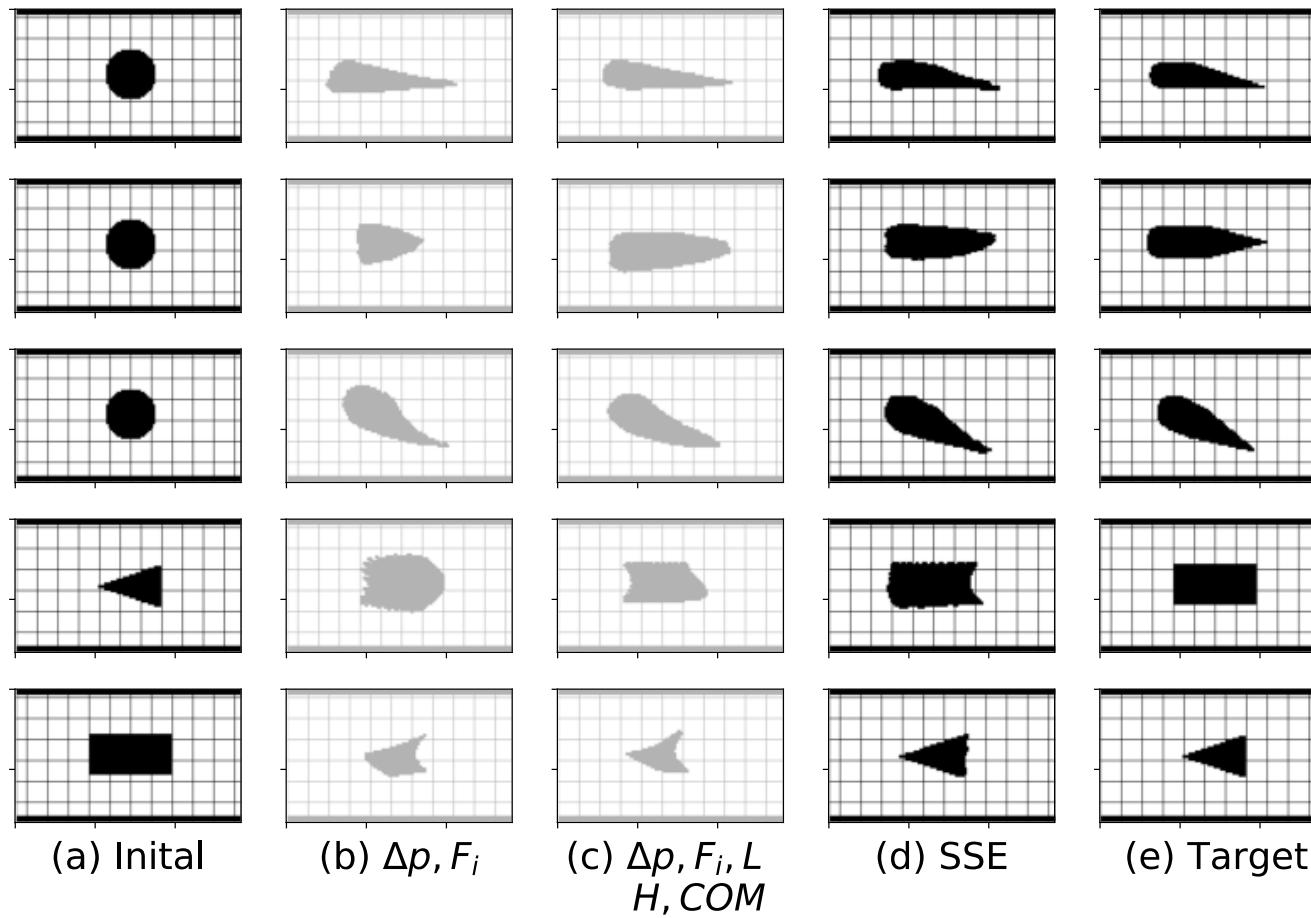
# Shape Transformation



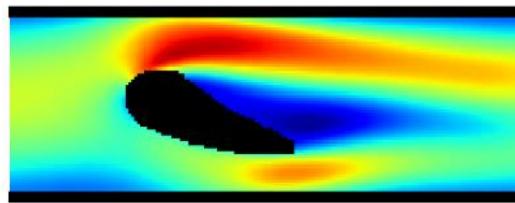
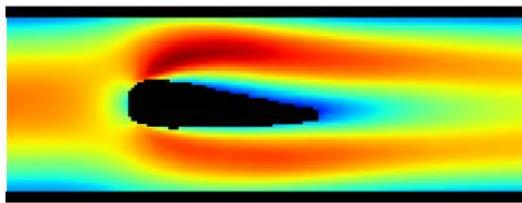
# Shape Transformation



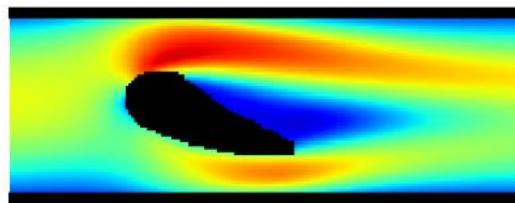
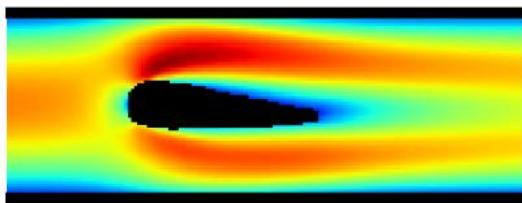
# Shape Transformation



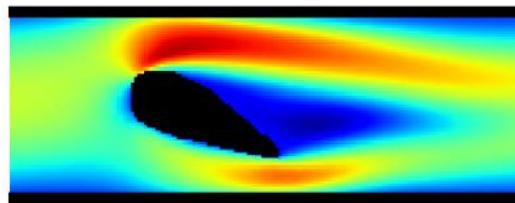
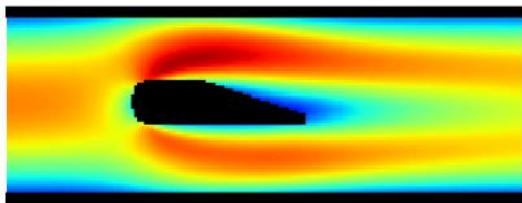
## Comparison with CFD-Simulation



Transformed Geometry  $\rightarrow \hat{u}$



Transformed Geometry  $\rightarrow u_{CFD}$



Target Geometry  $\rightarrow u_{CFD}$



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# Thank you!



**Lukas Harsch**

e-mail [lukas.harsch@ihs.uni-stuttgart.de](mailto:lukas.harsch@ihs.uni-stuttgart.de)

phone +49 (0) 711 685-63262

[www.ihs.uni-stuttgart.de](http://www.ihs.uni-stuttgart.de)

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Pfaffenwaldring 10  
D - 70569 Stuttgart