

Subspace Clustering for Action Recognition with Covariance Representations and Temporal Pruning



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Overview

Unsupervised Human Action Recognition

- HAR using RGB videos: a challenging task
 - Background clutter,
 - Lighting and clothing variations,
 - etc.
- Skeleton-based action sequences
 - Multi-dimensional time series of skeletal joints
- Subspace Clustering on skeleton HAR
 - How to handle temporal data?
- Temporal regularization heuristics:
 - Covariance Subspace Clustering
 - Temporal Subspace Clustering
 - Time-pruning Subspace Clustering

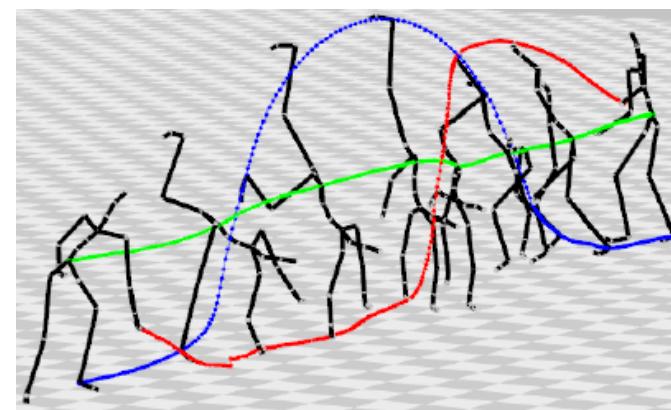
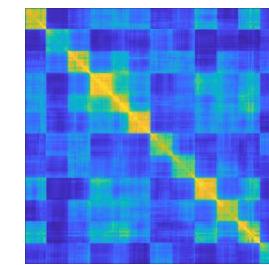
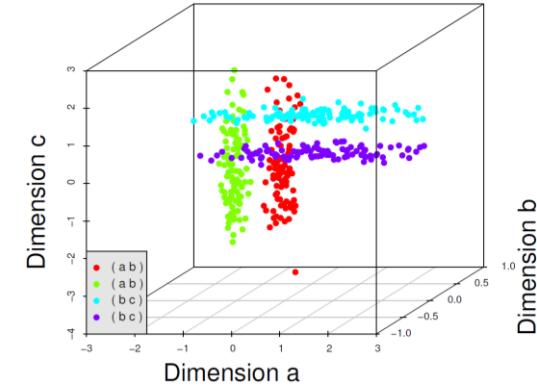


Image credit (top): Shahroudy, A., Liu, J., Ng, T. T., & Wang, G. (2016). Ntu rgb+ d: A large scale dataset for 3d human activity analysis. CVPR 2016

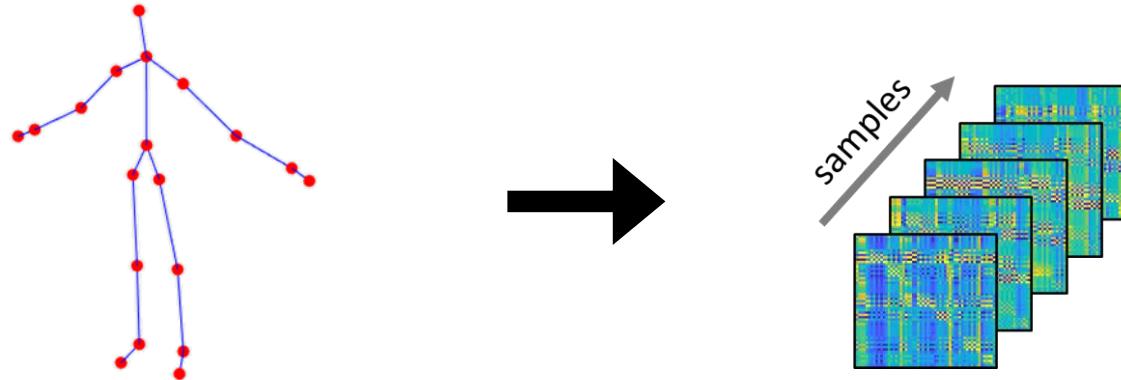
Image credit (bottom): Müller, M., Röder, T., Clausen, M., Eberhardt, B., Krüger, B., & Weber, A. (2007). Mocap database hdm05.

Subspace Clustering

- High-dimensional data represented as a union of subspaces
 - Lower dimensionality
 - Simpler geometrical structure
 - Each subspace = action class
 - Affinity matrix + spectral clustering = unsupervised action labels
- Subspace Clustering on skeleton-based HAR
 - Limitedly explored due to noisy data, missing joints, etc.
- Subspace Clustering methods to build affinity matrix
 - Self-expressiveness based Subspace Clustering
 - Dictionary based Subspace Clustering



Temporal regularization heuristics



Covariance Subspace Clustering

- Covariance encoding as descriptor to each skeleton data
- Flattened covariance as input
- Self-expressiveness based Subspace Clustering
- Spectral Clustering + Hungarian

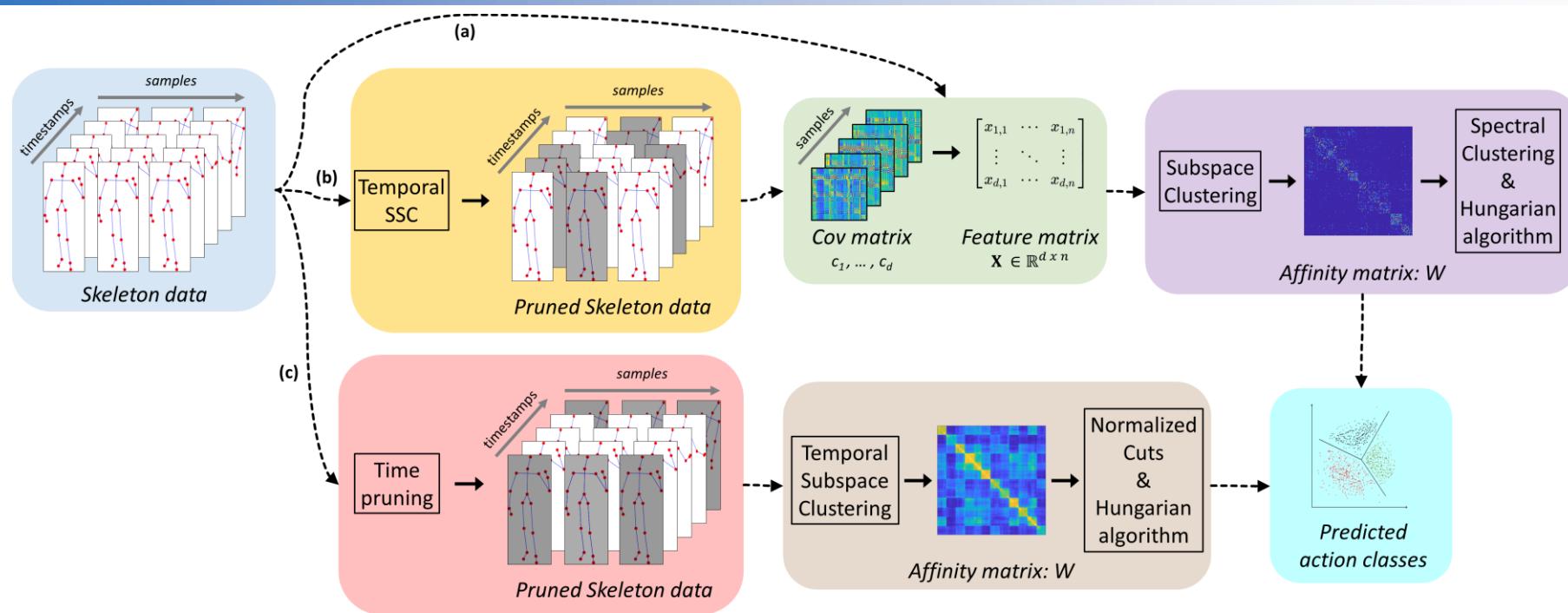
Temporal Subspace Clustering

- Subspace Clustering as a pre-processing stage
- Fixed length action sequence compression
- Self-expressiveness based Subspace Clustering
- Spectral Clustering + Hungarian

Time-pruning Subspace Clustering

- Fixed length action sequence compression
- Dictionary-based Subspace Clustering [1]
- Normalized cuts + Hungarian

Unsupervised HAR pipeline



- Temporal information heuristics
 - a) Covariance Subspace Clustering
 - b) Temporal Subspace Clustering
 - c) Time-pruning Subspace Clustering
- Spectral Clustering / Normalized Cuts
- Hungarian algorithm

We provide...

- Subspace clustering approaches for HAR
- Extensive experiments on skeleton-joints datasets
- Covariance representations and time-pruning strategies for temporal data
- Favorable results w.r.t. supervised state-of-the-art
 - ... in some cases even surpassing them!



Code available!

<https://github.com/IIT-PAVIS/subspace-clustering-action-recognition>

Thank you!