

SDMA: Saliency Driven Mutual Cross Attention for Multi-Variate Time Series

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Motivation

SALIENCY-DRIVEN MUTUAL CROSS ATTENTION

- IoT systems record **multiple** attributes for time
- Time series may contain **noisy** data
 - Potentially **deteriorating** the model accuracy

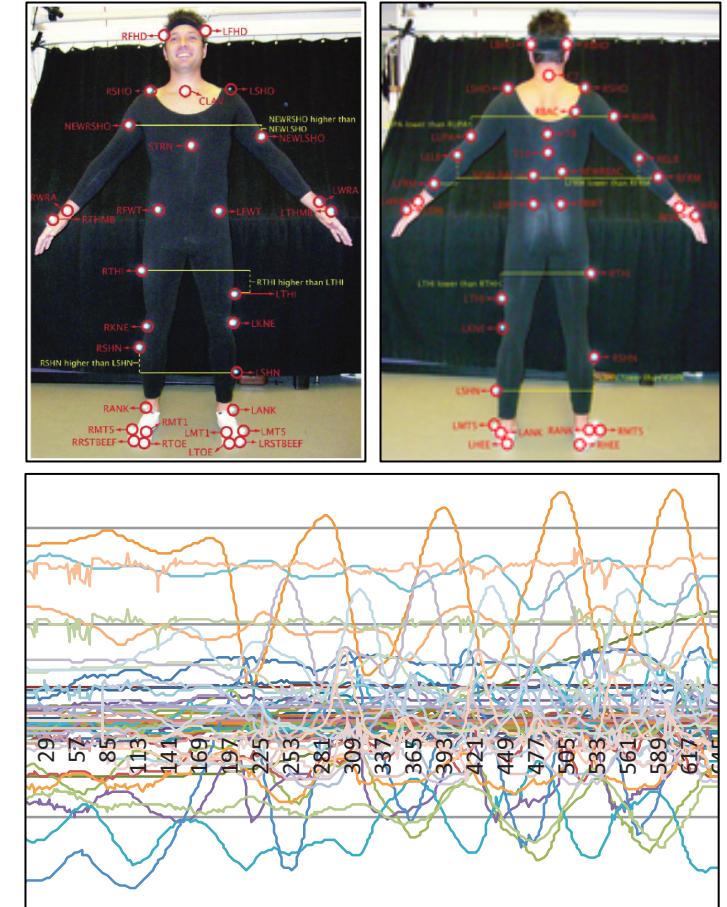


Image: CMU Motion Capture Dataset, 2015: http://mocap.cs.cmu.edu/marker_images/

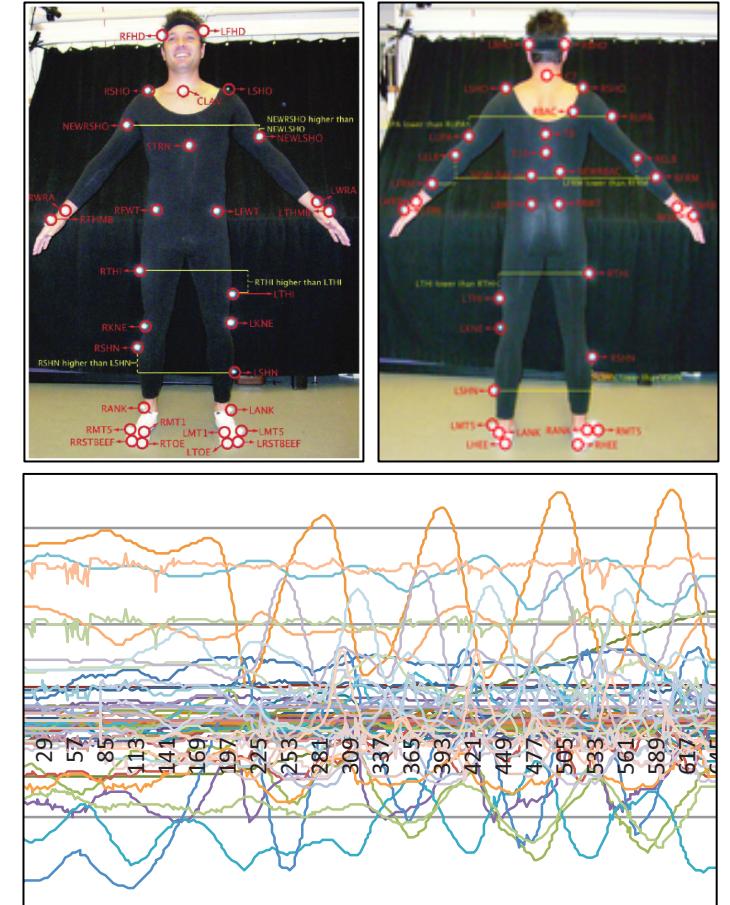
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Challenges

SALIENCY-DRIVEN MUTUAL CROSS ATTENTION

- How do we **identify *salient* information**; separating the noise?
- Can we generate a **complementary input modality** (saliency)?
- How to **design network** to **leverage** both input and saliency data?



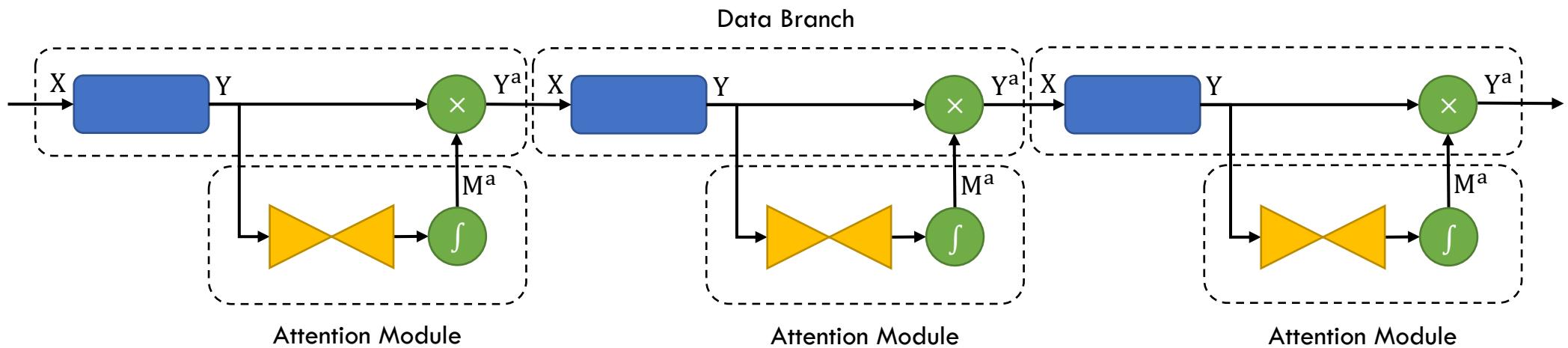
Problem Statement

PROBLEM SDMA AIMS TO SOLVE

Can we HIGHLIGHT the
RELEVANT and SUPPRESS
the IRRELEVANT
information?

The Conventional Way

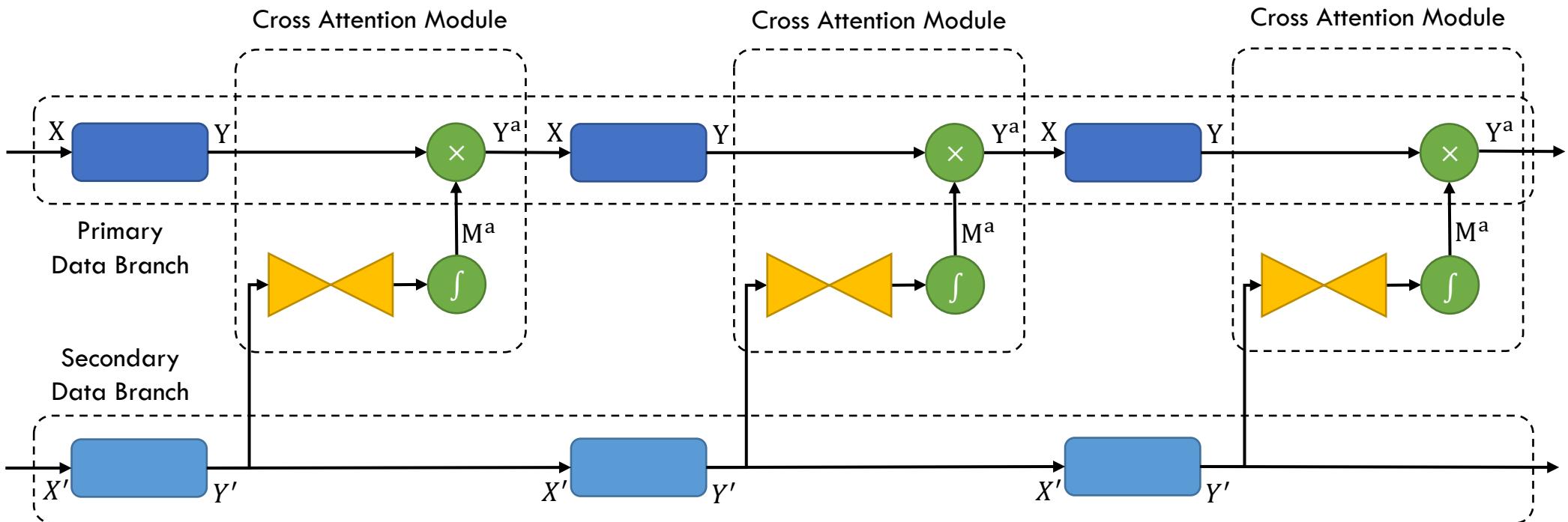
Finding important information through an “attention” block [1]



[1] Bahdanau, D et al, "Neural Machine Translation by Jointly Learning to Align and Translate." ICLR 2015

The Cross-Attention Way

Finding important information through secondary modality: “cross attention” block [1]

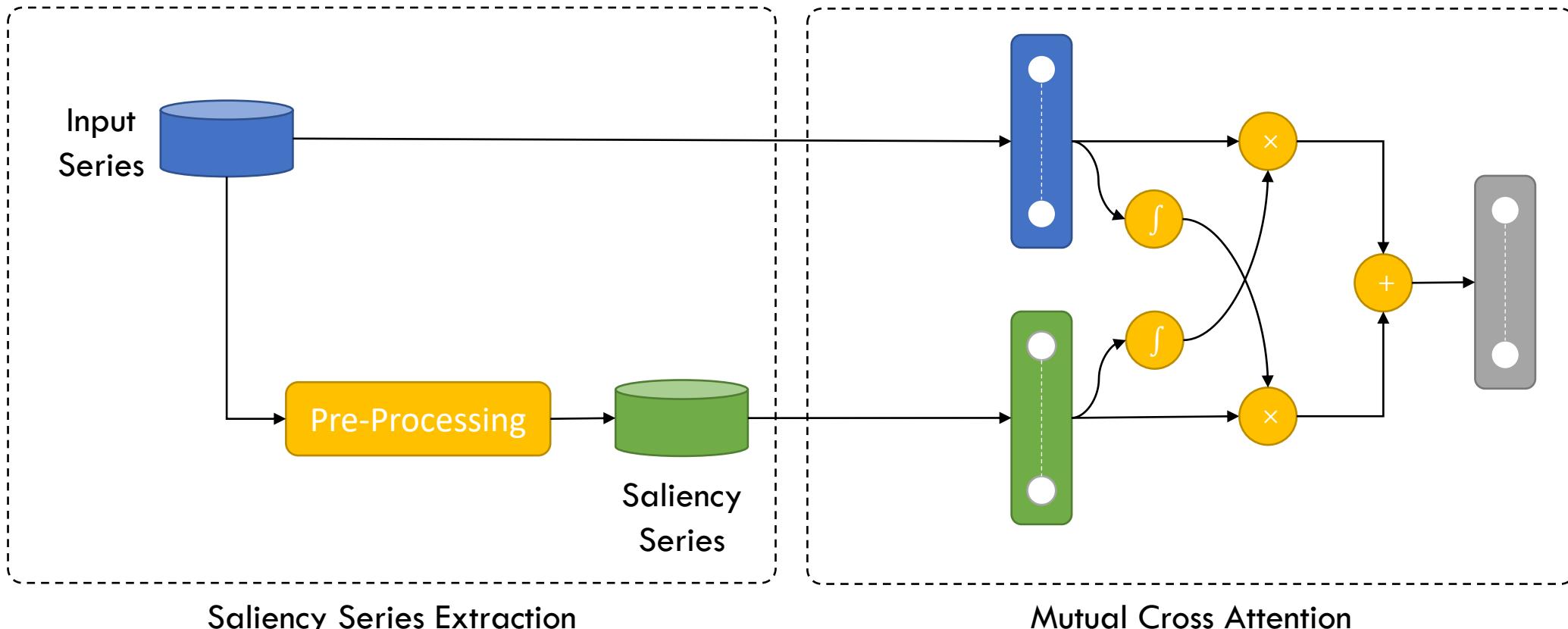


Secondary modality may itself have noisy information

[1] Mohla et al., “FusAtNet: Dual Attention based Multi-Model Fusion Network” CVPR Workshops 2020.

The SDMA Framework

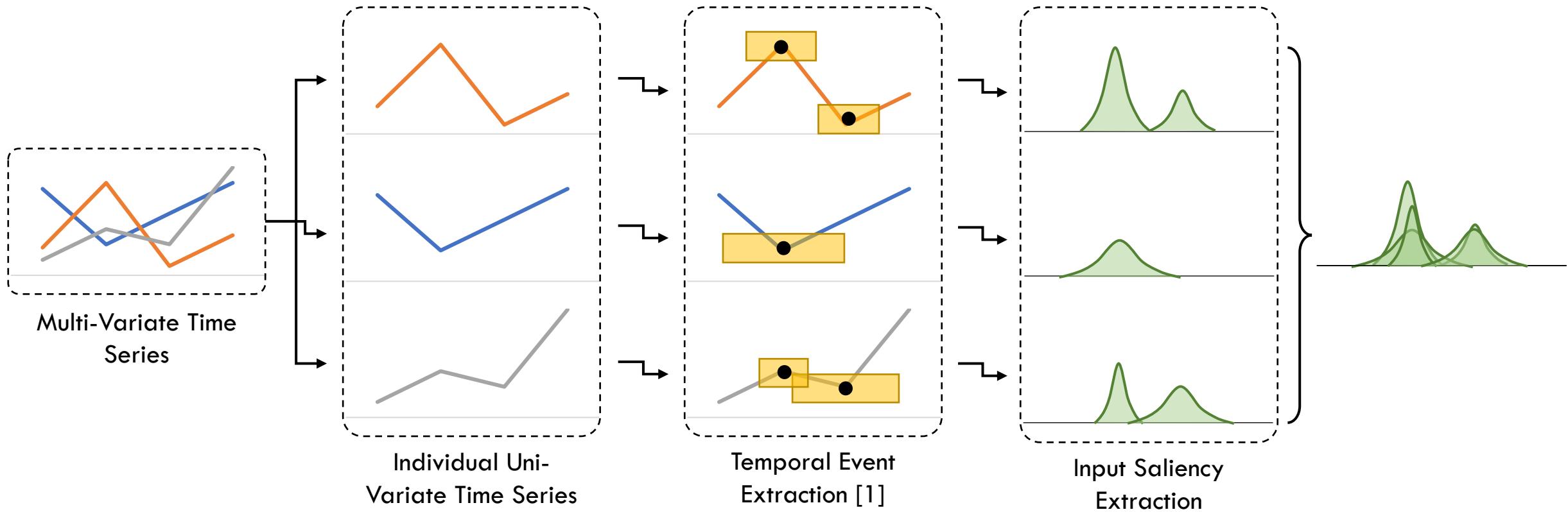
SDMA is a two-step framework: Saliency Extraction and Mutual Cross Attention



Secondary modality is not always available

Saliency Series Extraction

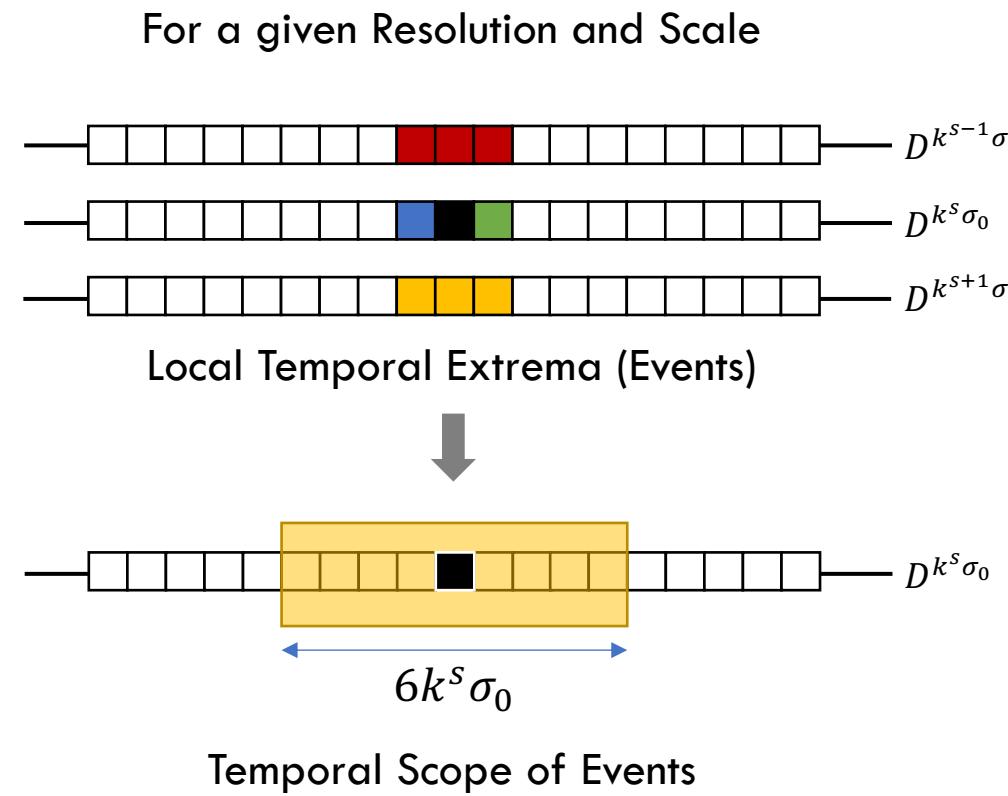
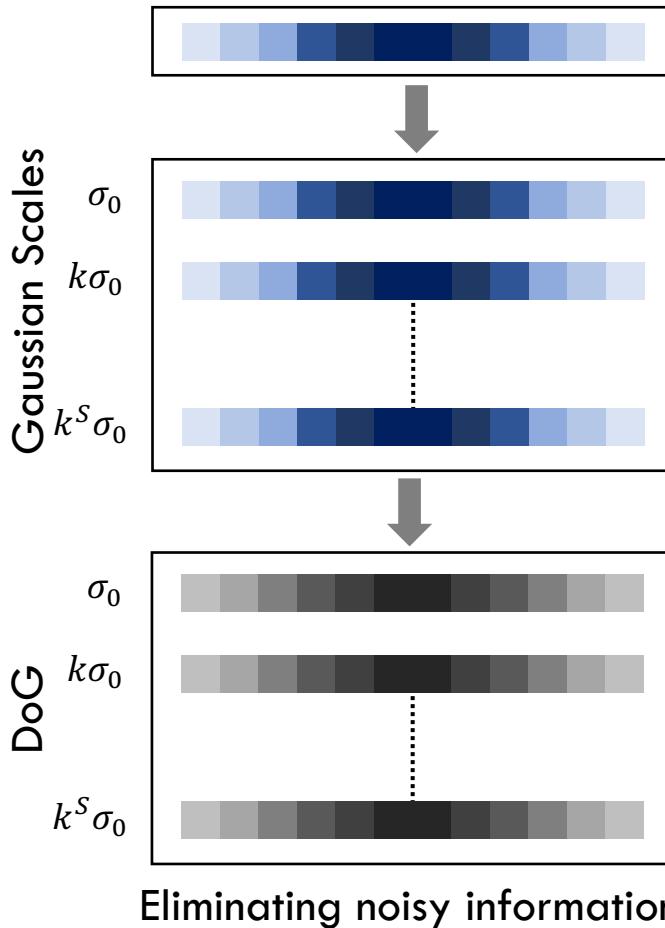
Highlighting the relevant information and suppressing the irrelevant



[1] Candan, K. Selçuk, et al. "sDTW: Computing DTW Distances using Locally Relevant Constraints based on Salient Feature Alignments." VLDB 2012

Temporal Event Extraction

Extracting robust multi-scale saliency temporal subsequences [1,2]

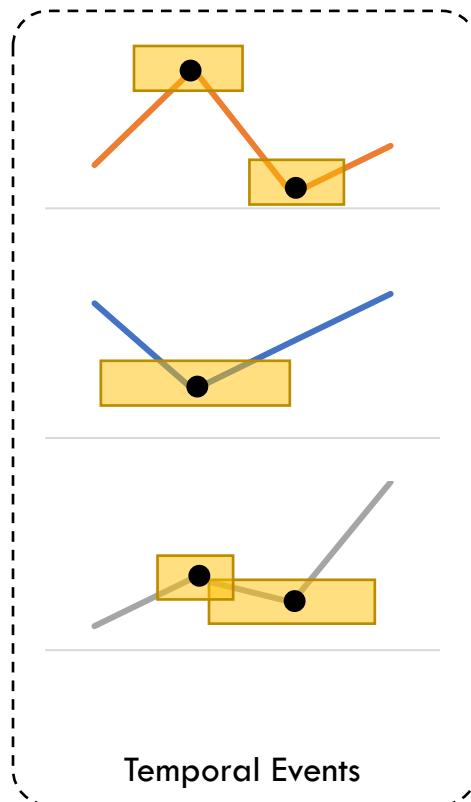


[1] Lowe, David "Distinctive Image Features from Scale-Invariant Keypoints" IJCV 2004.

[2] Candan, K. Selçuk, et al. "sDTW: Computing DTW Distances using Locally Relevant Constraints based on Salient Feature Alignments." VLDB 2012
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Input Saliency Extraction

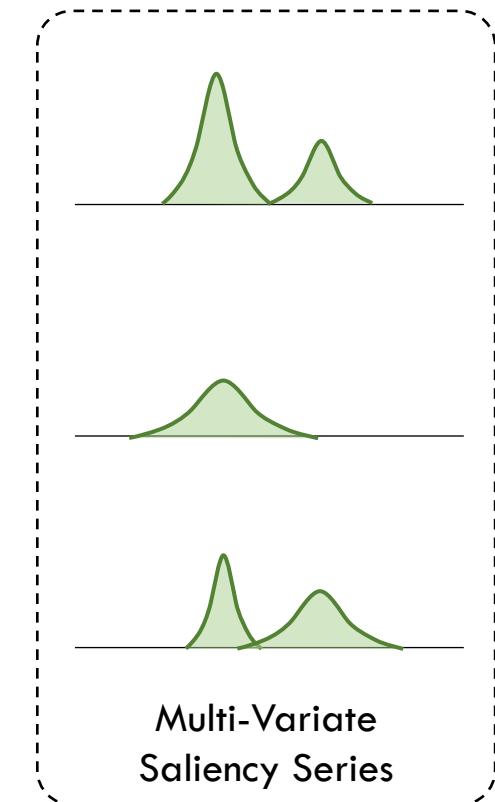
Transforming temporal event in saliency series



Fit a Gaussian curve
centered at the
event location

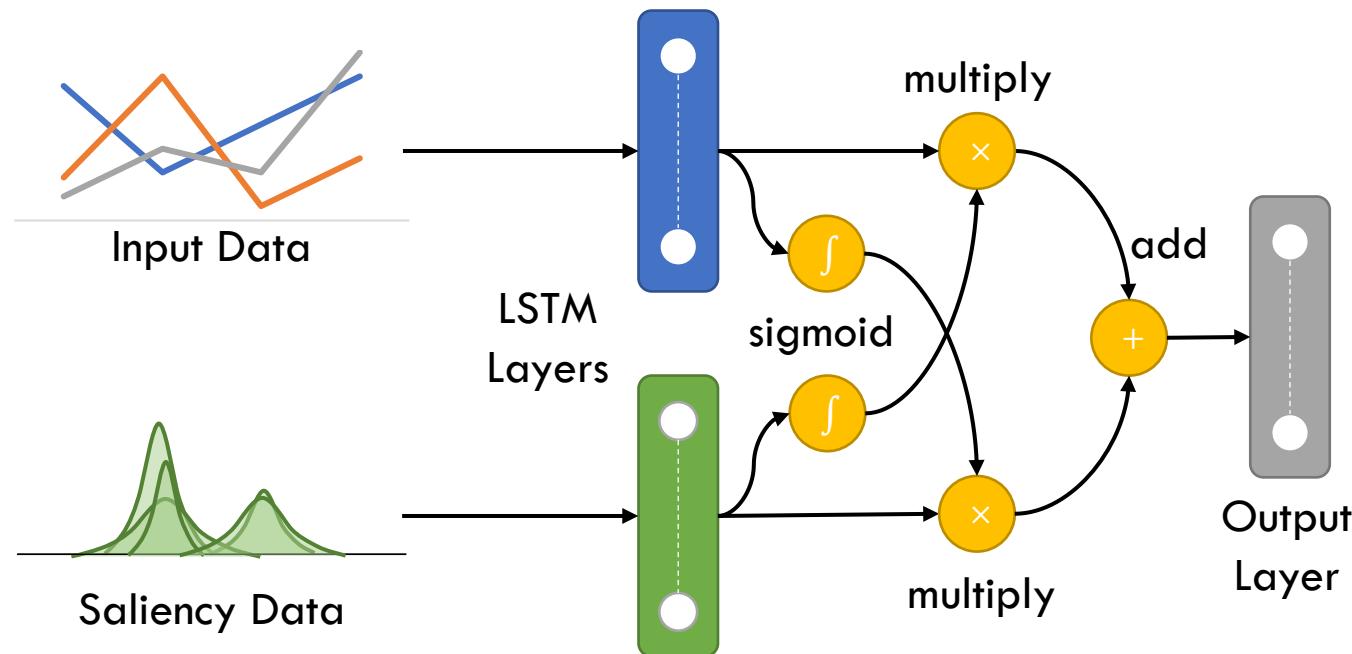


Weigh it with the
average of the values
in the event scope



Single Layer Configuration

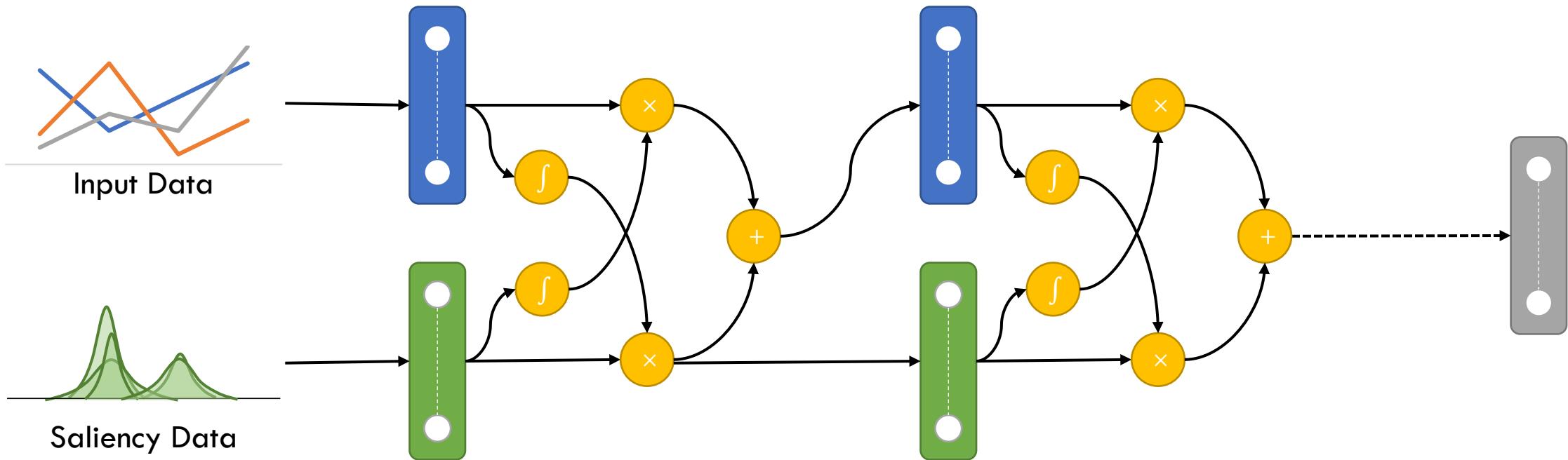
MUTUAL CROSS ATTENTION



Saliency series provides a rough approximation of key information of interest

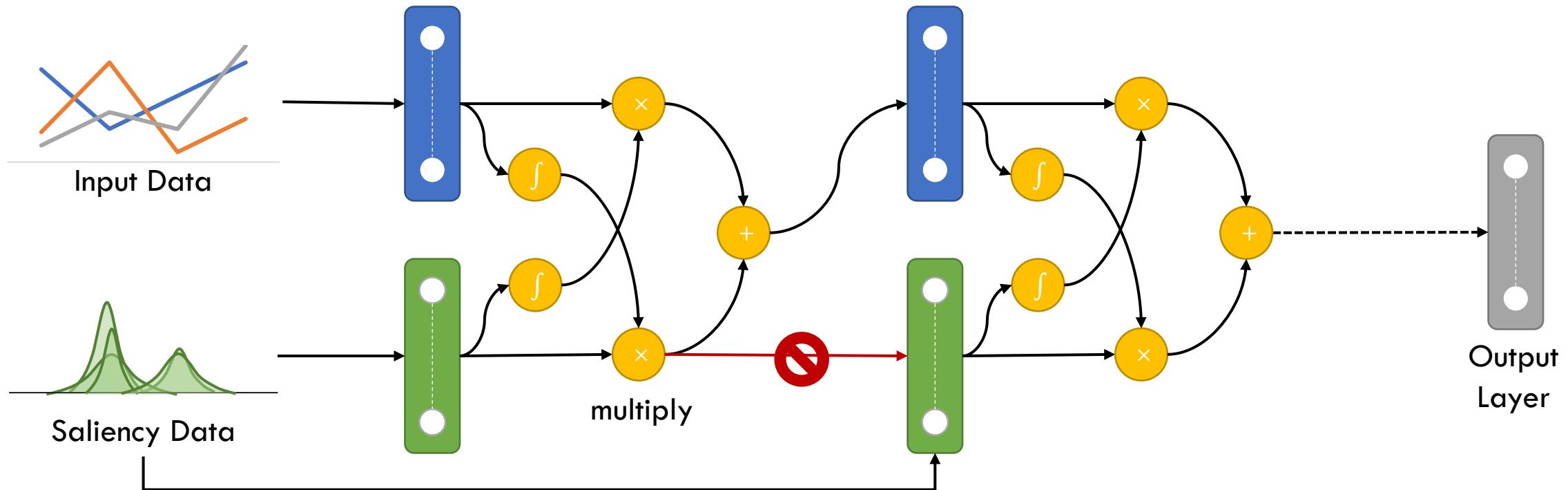
Multi Layer Configuration (Type1)

MUTUAL CROSS ATTENTION



Multi Layer Configuration (Type2)

MUTUAL CROSS ATTENTION



Experimental Evaluation

- Architectures considered:
 - Single Layer, Multi Layer (Type 1, **Type 2**)
- Datasets considered:
 - MOCAP, **AUSLAN**, SML
- State-of-the-art considered:
 - **Self, DSTP, FusAtNet, SDCA** (Naïve Cross Attn Version)

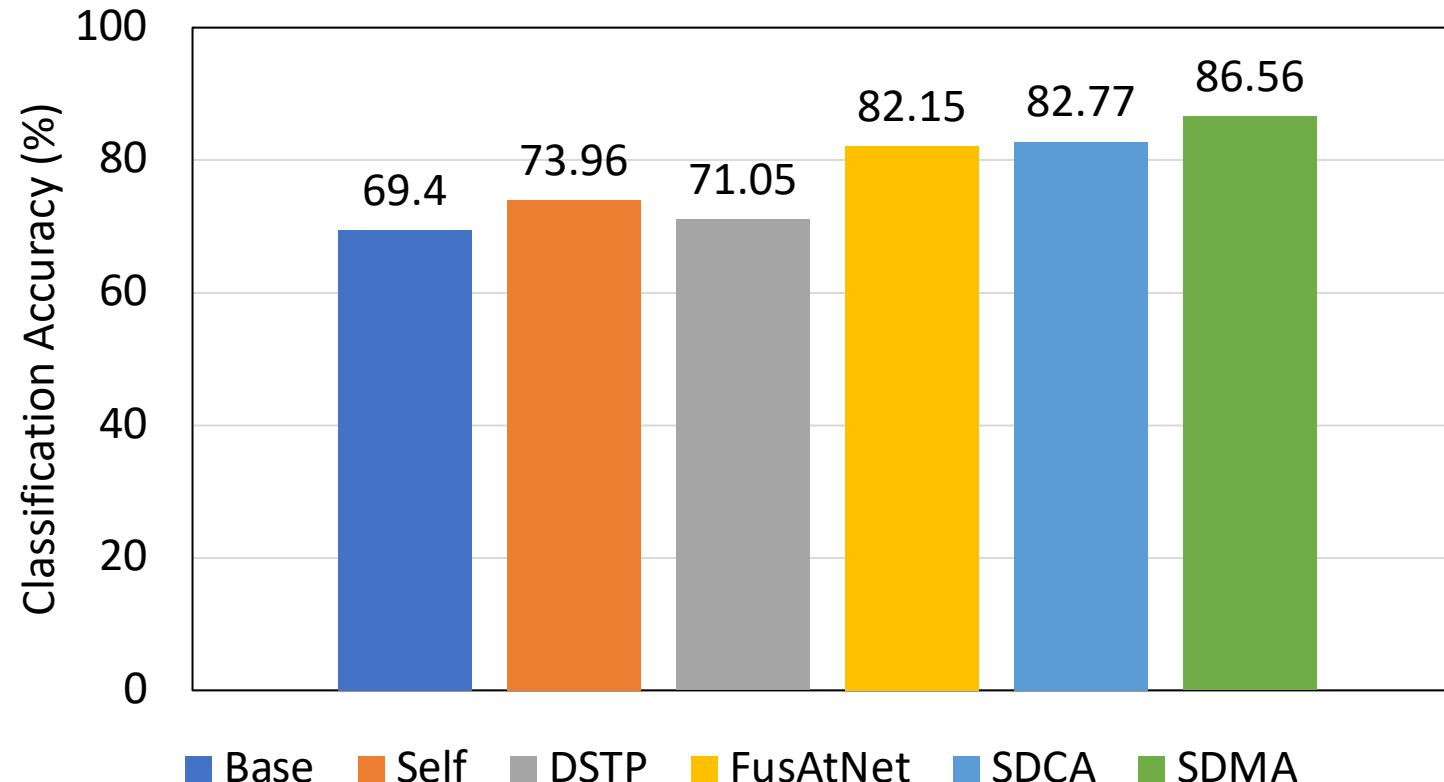
[Self] Luong et al., “Effectives Approaches to Attention-based Neural Machine Translation”, EMNLP 2015

[DSTP] Liu et al., “A Dual-Stage Two-phase Attention-based Recurrent Neural Network for Long-Term and Multi-Variate Time Series Prediction”, Expert Systems and Applications 2020

[FusAtNet] Mohla et al., “FusAtNet: Dual Attention based Multi-Model Fusion Network” CVPR Workshops 2020.

[SDCA] Self Implementation of Naïve Cross Attention

Classification Accuracy (AUSLAN, Type 2)



[Self] Luong et al., "Effectives Approaches to Attention-based Neural Machine Translation", EMNLP 2015

[DSTP] Liu et al., "A Dual-Stage Two-phase Attention-based Recurrent Neural Network for Long-Term and Multi-Variate Time Series Prediction", Expert Systems and Applications 2020

[FusAtNet] Mohla et al., "FusAtNet: Dual Attention based Multi-Model Fusion Network" CVPR Workshops 2020.

[SDCA] Self Implementation of Naïve Cross Attention

Conclusion

- Intelligently extracts saliency series to **highlight relevant** information
- Novel **mutual cross attention** combines input and saliency series

Thank You