

# **Improving Word Recognition using Multiple Hypotheses and Deep Embeddings**

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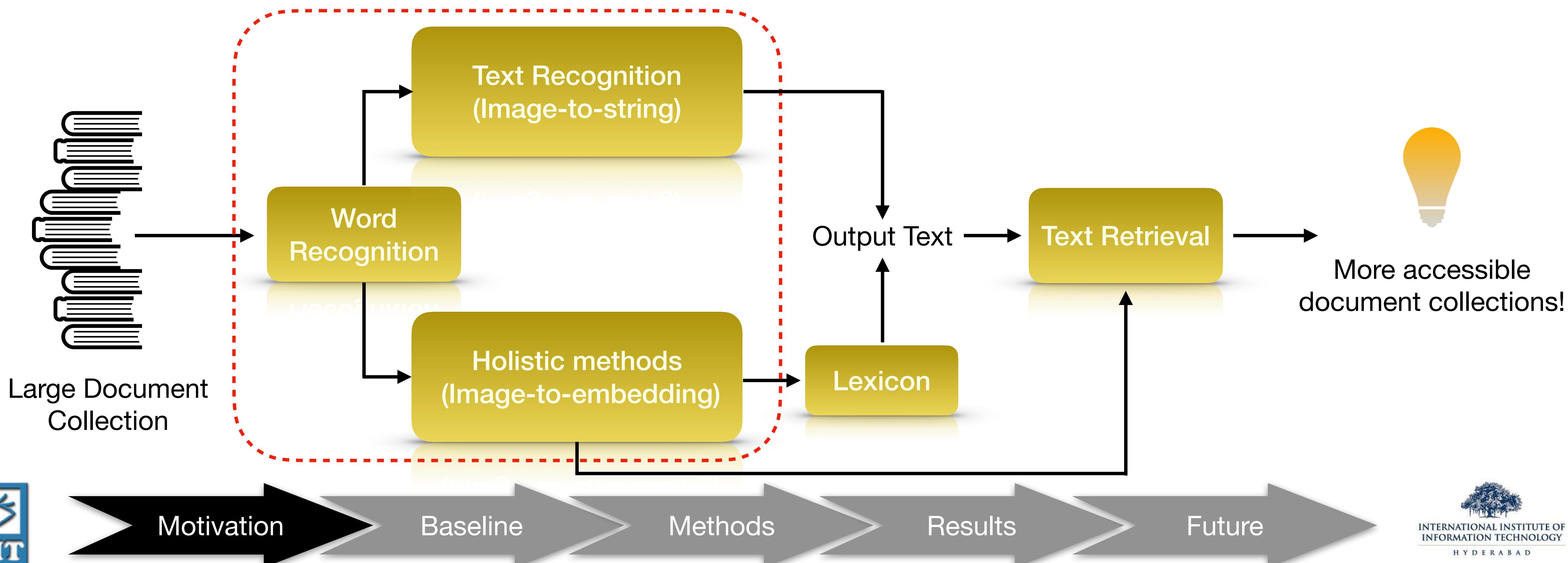


# Motivation

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## Large Document Collections

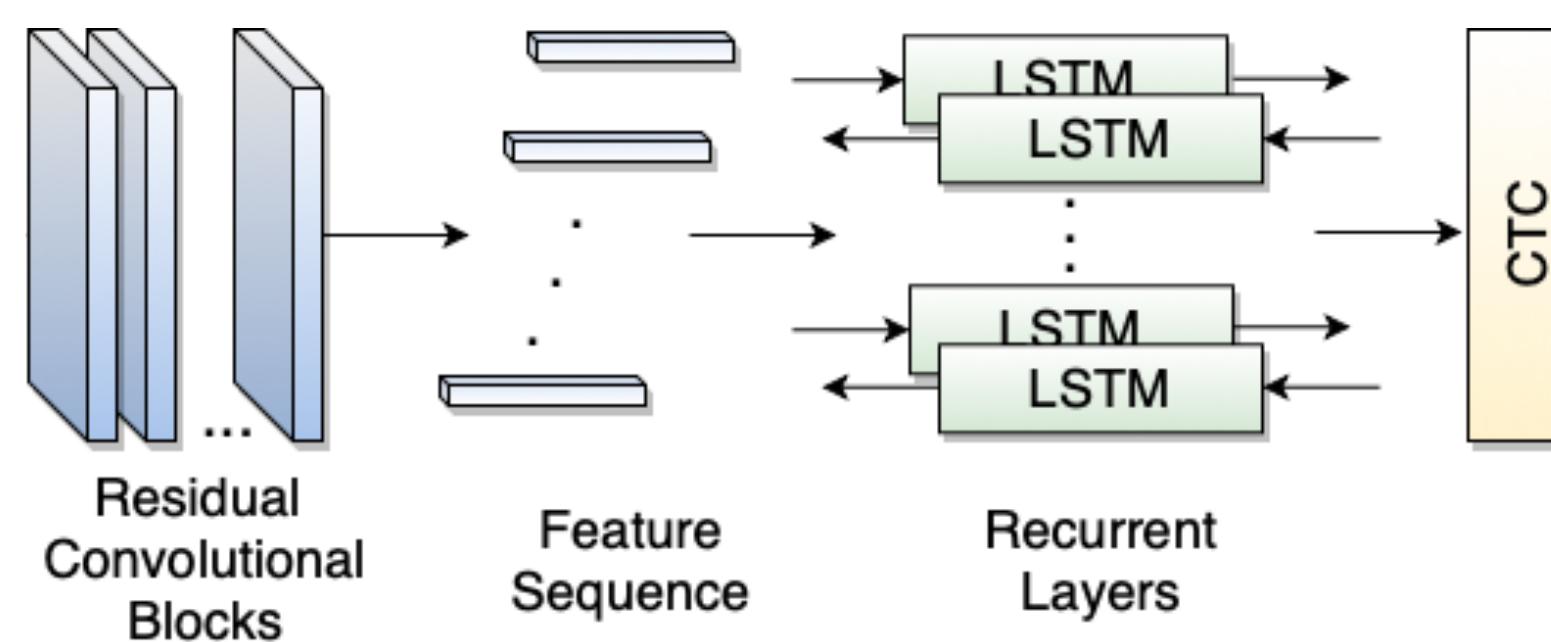
- Large Document Collections: Digital Library of India (DLI), Gutenberg Project.



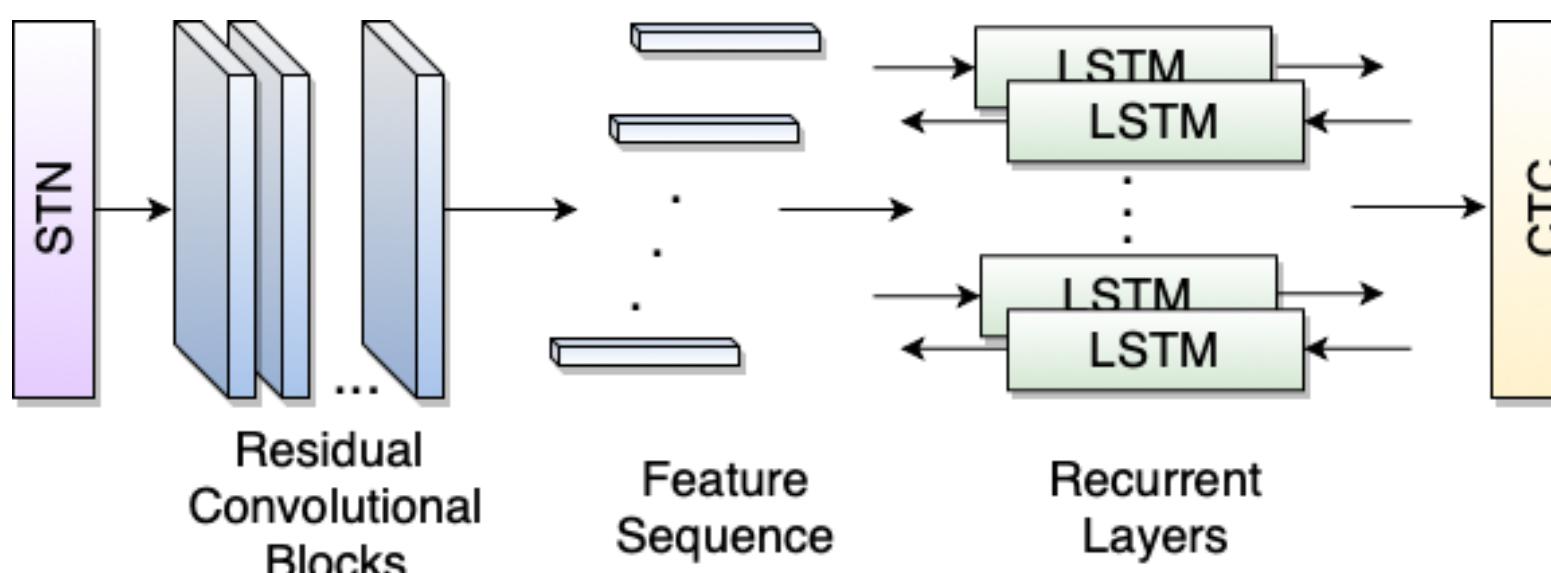
# Text Recognition Methods

## Word image-to-string

- Convolutional Recurrent Neural Network (CRNN) proposed by Shi et al.



- CRNN with Spatial Transformer Network (STN) proposed by Dutta et al.



Shi, B., Bai, X., Yao, C.: An End-to-End Trainable Neural Network for Image-based Sequence Recognition and Its Application to Scene Text Recognition. In PAMI 2017.

Dutta, K., Krishnan, P., Mathew, M., Jawahar, C.V.: Improving CNN-RNN Hybrid Networks for Handwriting Recognition. In ICHFR 2018.

# Holistic Methods

## Deep Embeddings

- Learn a holistic representation



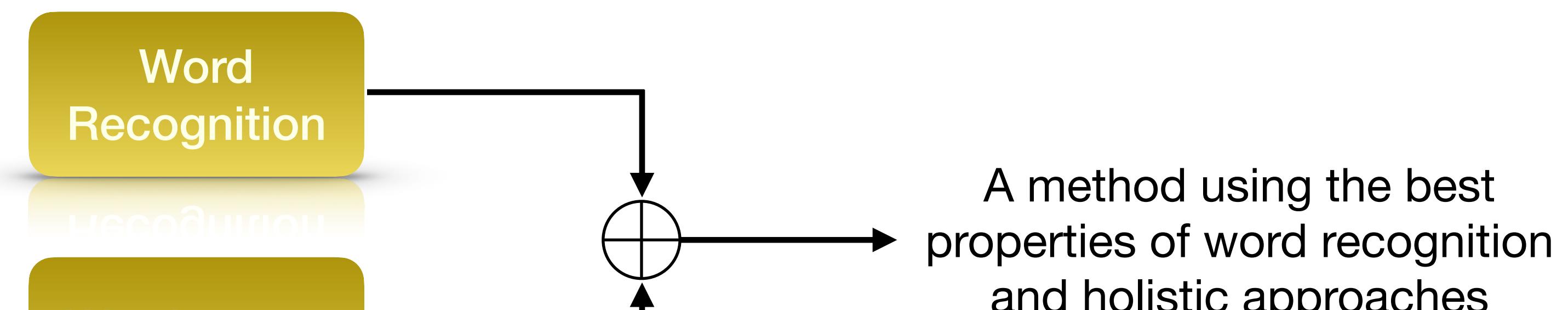
- Deep learning based methods for generating the representation
  - **PHOCNet** by Sudholt, S., Fink, G.A.
  - **HWNet** by Krishnan, P., Jawahar, C.V.

S. Sudholt, G. A. Fink: PHOCNet: A Deep Convolutional Neural Network for Word Spotting in Handwritten Documents. In ICFHR 2016.  
Krishnan, P., Jawahar, C.V. HWNet v2: An efficient word image representation for handwritten documents. In IJDAR 2019

# Creating a better system

## Fusion

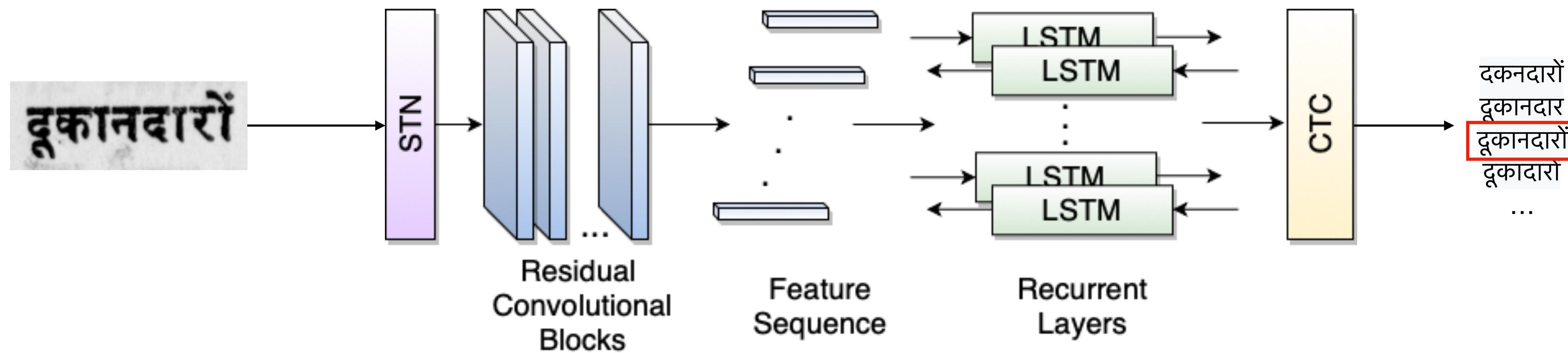
- Should we improve word recognition methods or holistic methods individually or should we fuse them?



# Multiple Hypotheses

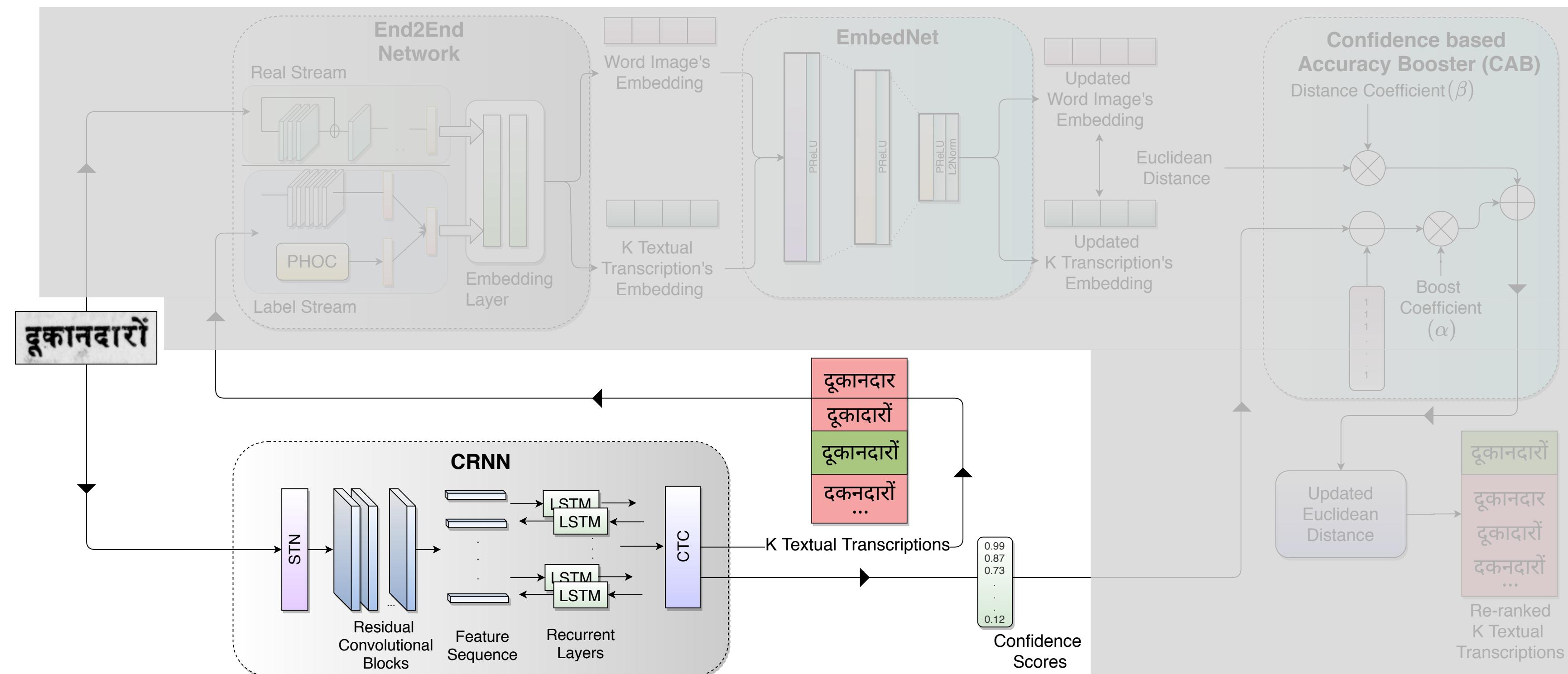
## Effects of generating and using multiple hypotheses

- Generating multiple ( $K$ ) hypotheses using the beam-search decoding algorithm.
- Increasing the value of  $K$  leads to an increase in the word recognition accuracy.



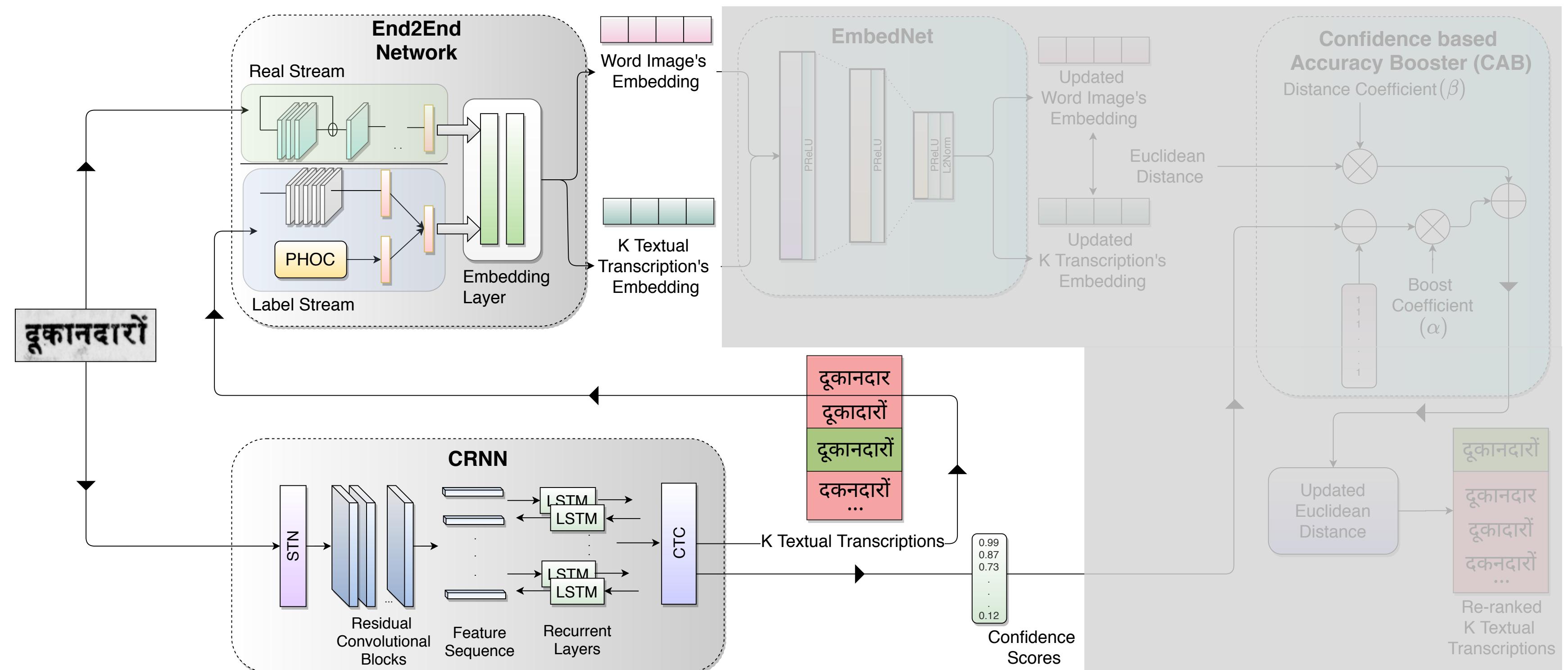
S. Bansal, P. Krishnan, and C. V. Jawahar, "Fused Text Recogniser and Deep Embeddings Improve Word Recognition and Retrieval," in Document Analysis Systems (DAS), 2020.

# Baseline Text Recognition using CRNN



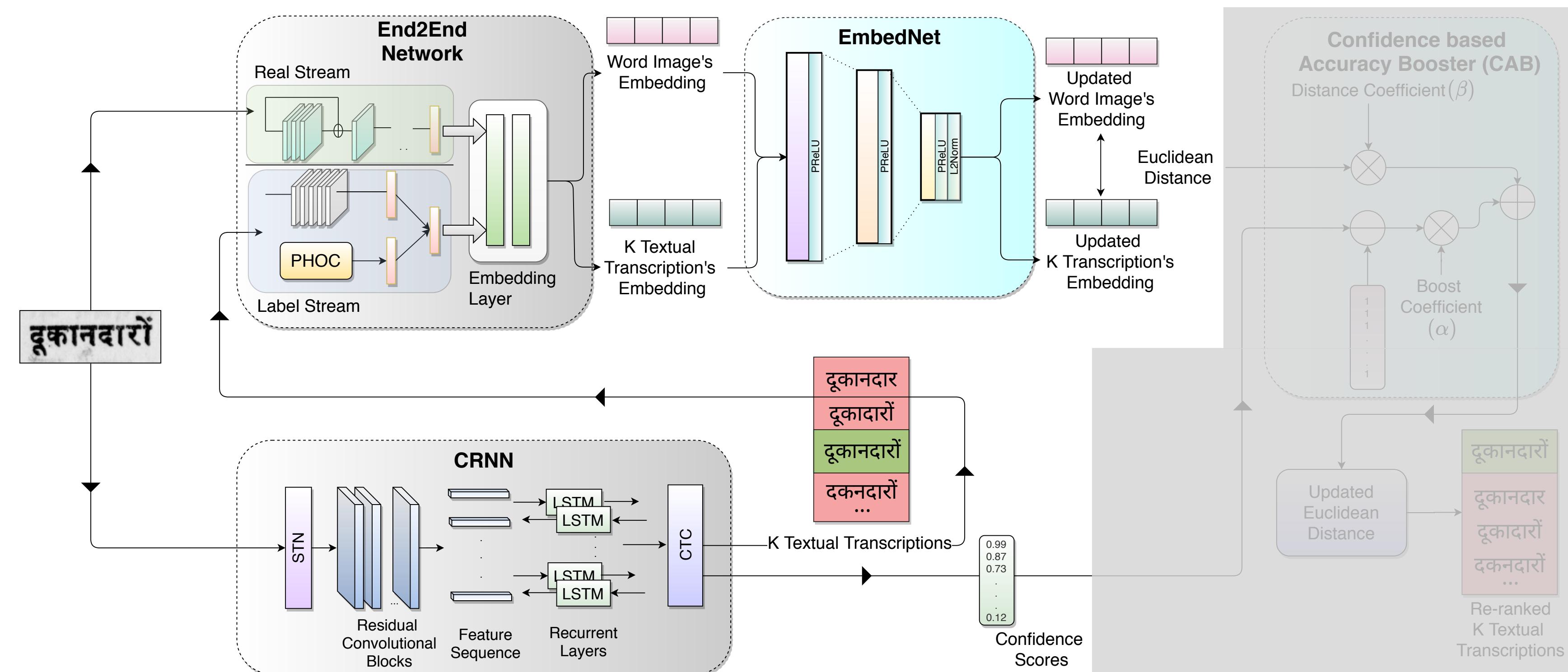
Dutta,K., Krishnan,P., Mathew,M., Jawahar,C.V.: Improving CNN-RNN Hybrid Networks for Handwriting Recognition. In ICHFR 2018.

# Baseline End2End Network



# Methods

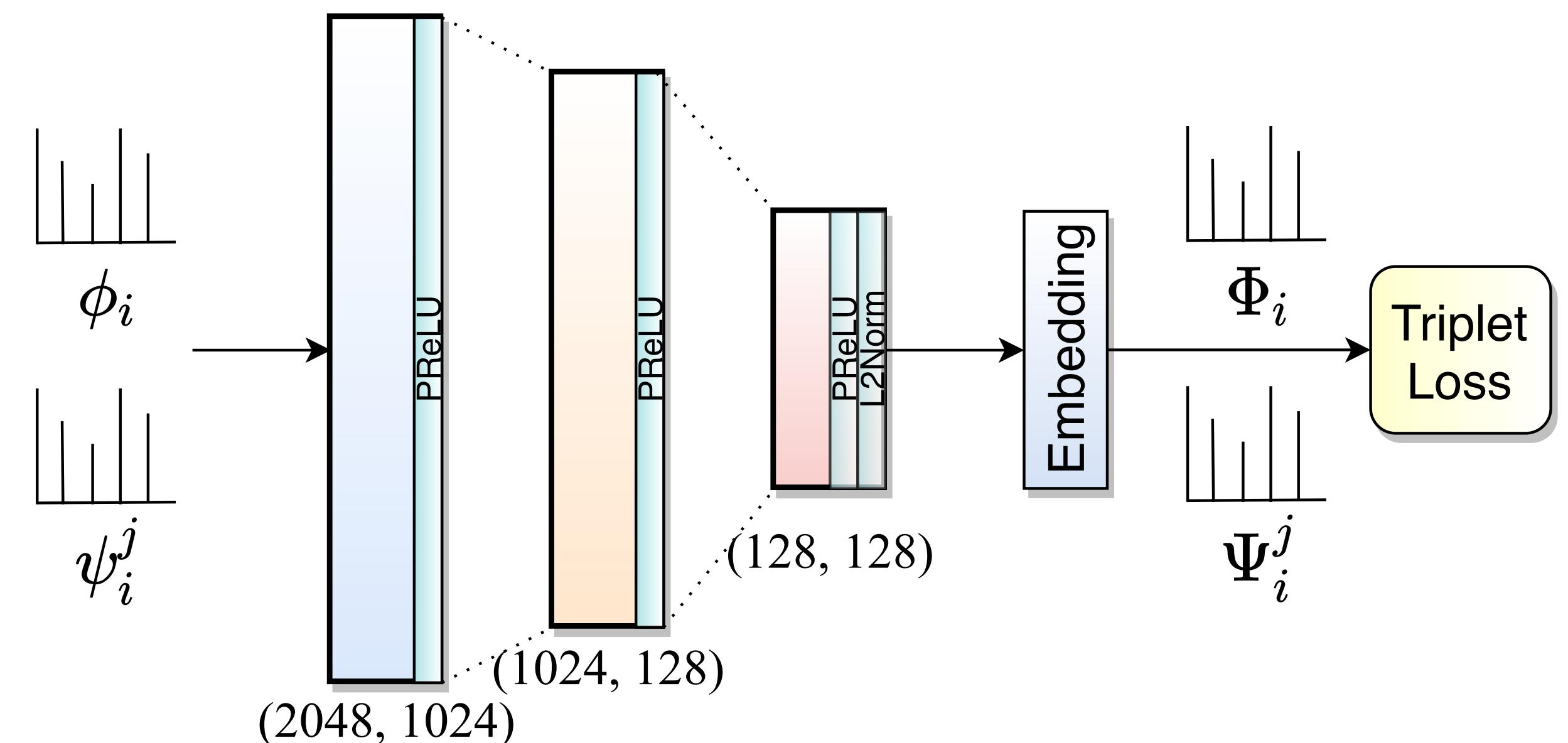
## EmbedNet - Learning an updated embedding space



# EmbedNet

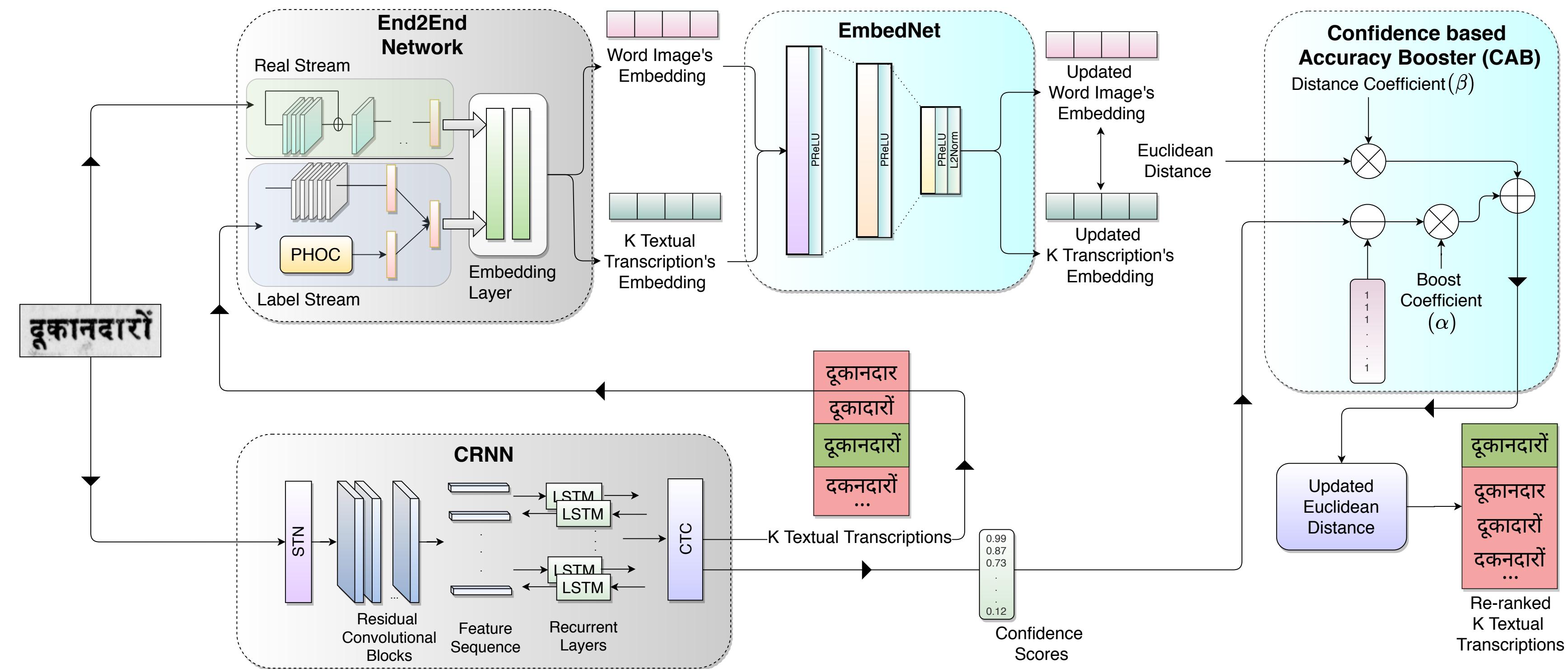
## Learning an updated embedding space

- Projects embeddings to an updated embedding space.
- Trained using triplet loss.
  - Hard Negatives
  - Semi-hard Negatives
  - Easy Negatives
- Once trained, embeddings are updated.



# Methods

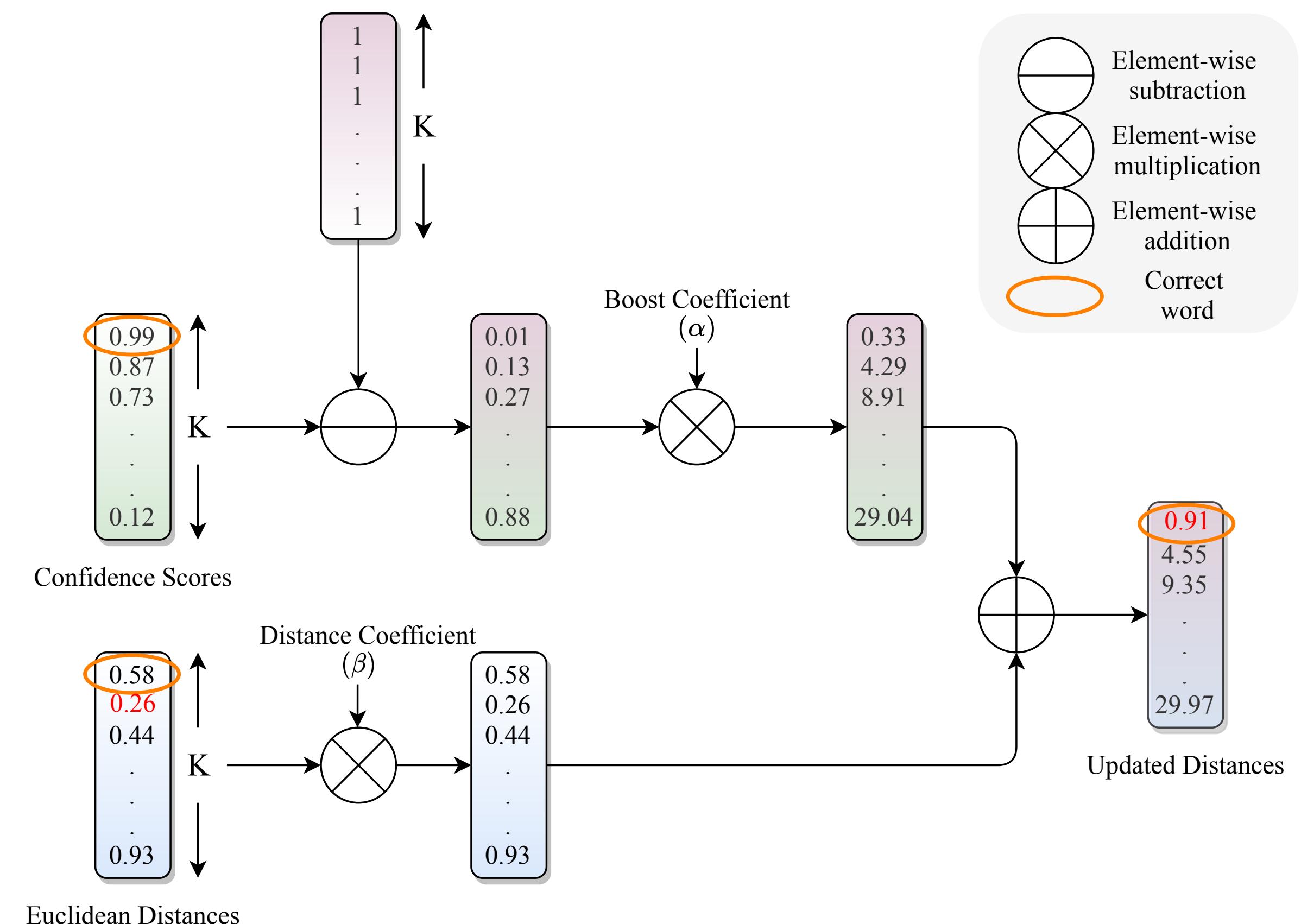
## CAB - Further improving the word recognition accuracy



# Confidence based Accuracy Booster (CAB)

## Further improving the word recognition accuracy

- CAB uses confidence scores and Euclidean distance.
- It generates updated distances.
- Words with higher confidence scores are favoured.
- Helps in filtering out noisy predictions.

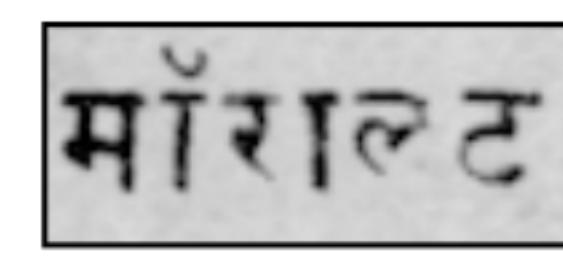
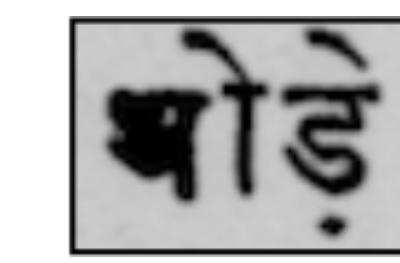
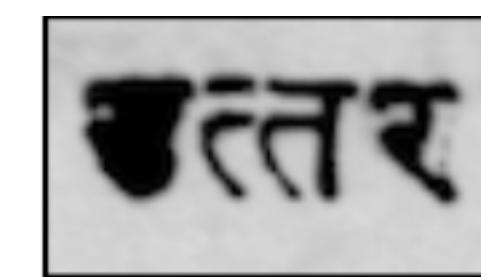
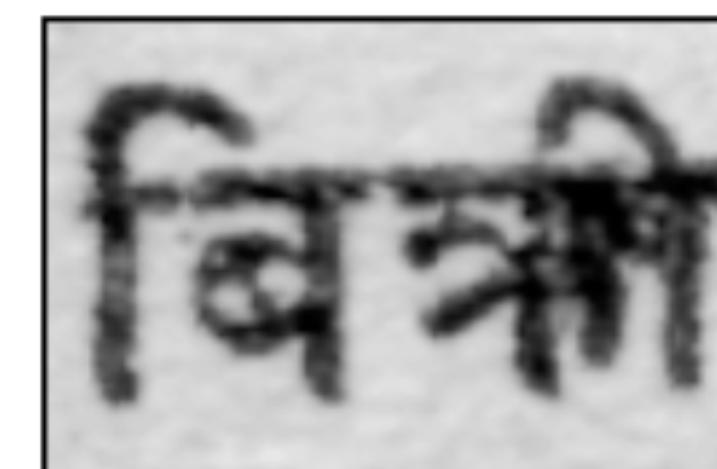
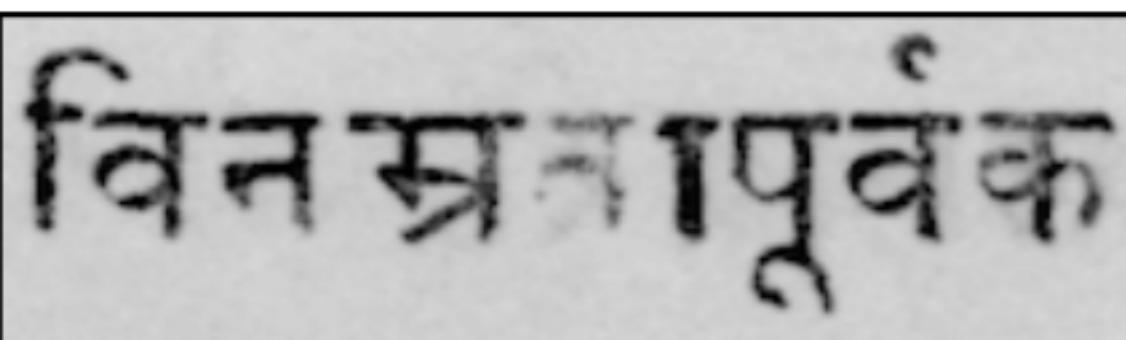
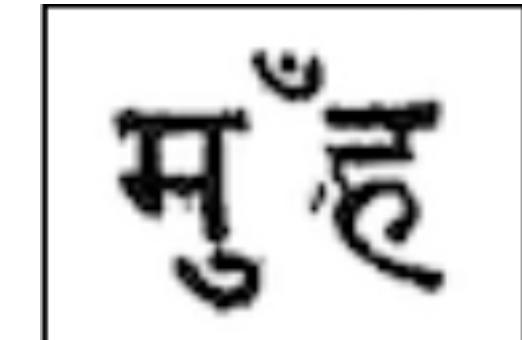
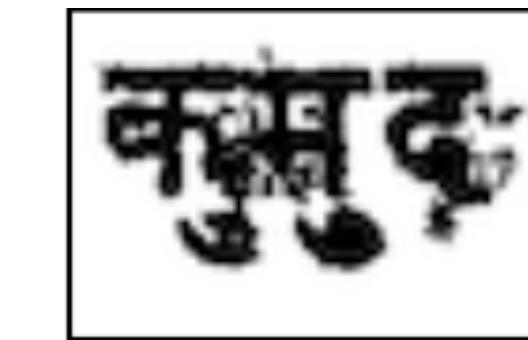
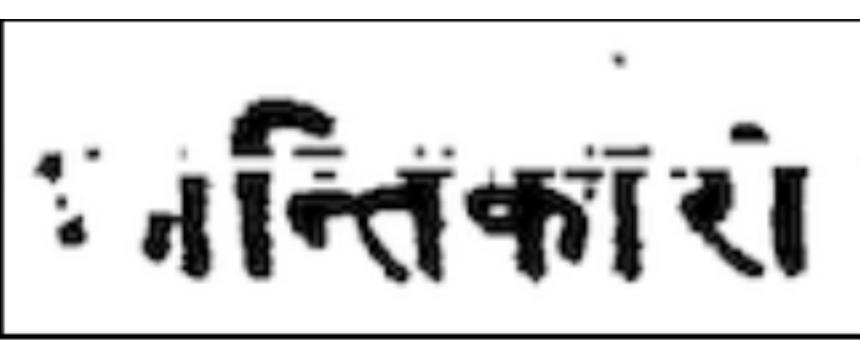


# Results

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## Dataset

Language	Annotated	Number of Pages	Number of Word Images		
			Train	Validation	Test
Hindi	Yes	402	72,000	8,000	25,475



# Results

## Quantitative

Sr. No.	Method	WRA	K <sub>high</sub> (K)
1	Tesseract [1]	35.435	1 (1)
2	CRNN [2]	81.543	1 (1)
3	E2E + C [3]	83.062	2 (20)
4	E2E + C + CAB	84.358	11 (20)
5	MLP	83.259	3 (20)
6	EmbedNet	83.216	2 (20)
7	MLP + CAB	84.782	20 (20)
8	<b>EmbedNet + CAB</b>	<b>85.364</b>	<b>20 (20)</b>

[1] R. Smith, “An Overview of the Tesseract OCR Engine,” in International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition (ICDAR), 2007.

[2] K.Dutta, P.Krishnan, M.Mathew, and C.V.Jawahar, “ImprovingCNN- RNN Hybrid Networks for Handwriting Recognition,” in International Conference on Frontiers in Handwriting Recognition (ICFHR), 2018.

[3] S. Bansal, P. Krishnan, and C. V. Jawahar, “Fused Text Recogniser and Deep Embeddings Improve Word Recognition and Retrieval,” in Document Analysis Systems (DAS), 2020.

# Results

## Qualitative

Word Image	EmbedNet + CAB predictions	Word Image	EmbedNet + CAB predictions	Word Image	EmbedNet + CAB predictions
ભાઇયો	માઇયો	આલોચનાએ	આલોચનાએ	હડ્ડિયાં	હડ્ડિયાં
સાંત્વના	સાંત્વના	ચિંતન	ચિંતન	દાટિકોણ	દાટિકોણ
ત્યાગના	લ્યાગના	ગુનાહગાર	ગુનાહગાર	દુર્ભાર્ય	દુર્ભાર્ય
ભાષાઓ	માષાઓ	ફાહરાતી	ફાહરાતી	લકડિયો	લકડિયો
મુદ્રાઓ	મુદ્રાઓ	ચૌગુની	ચૌગુની	રફતાર	રફતાર

# **Conclusion and Future Work**

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- We propose a new direction of improving word recognition by fusing word recognition and image embedding techniques.
- As future work, we aim to create an end-to-end architecture for fusion.

**Thank You!**