

# Tracking Fast Moving Objects by Segmentation Network

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# Introduction

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- World of FMO
  - Issues
  - Challenges
- Motivation
  - Sport video analysis
  - Camera tracking

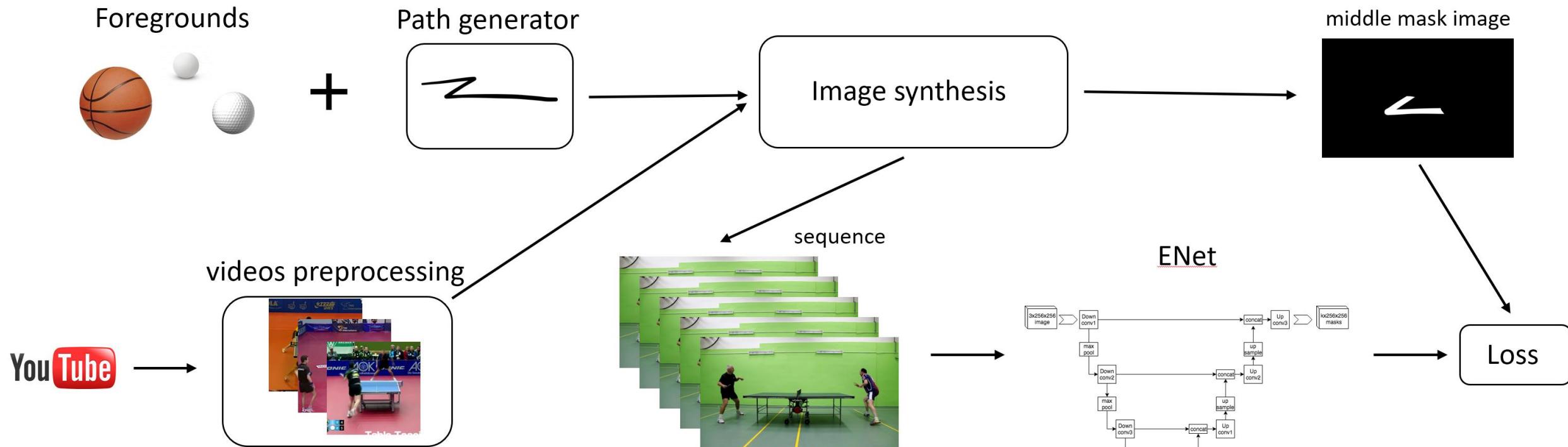


# Introduction

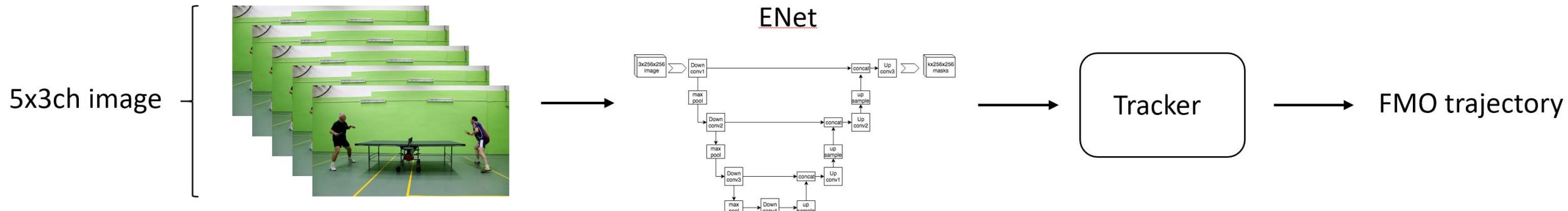
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- Previous SOTA
  - Combination of background subtraction and deconvolution cycles
  - Relatively slow (4sec/frame mean time)
  - D. Rozumnyi, J. Kotera, F. Sroubek, L. Novotny, and J. Matas, “**The world of fast moving objects**,” in Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2017, pp. 5203–5211.
- Our approach based on segmentation network
  - Superior inference speed
  - But necessity of annotated dataset
  - Consists of synthetic data generator, U-Net type network and Basic Tracker

# Training



# Inference



# FMO sequence generator

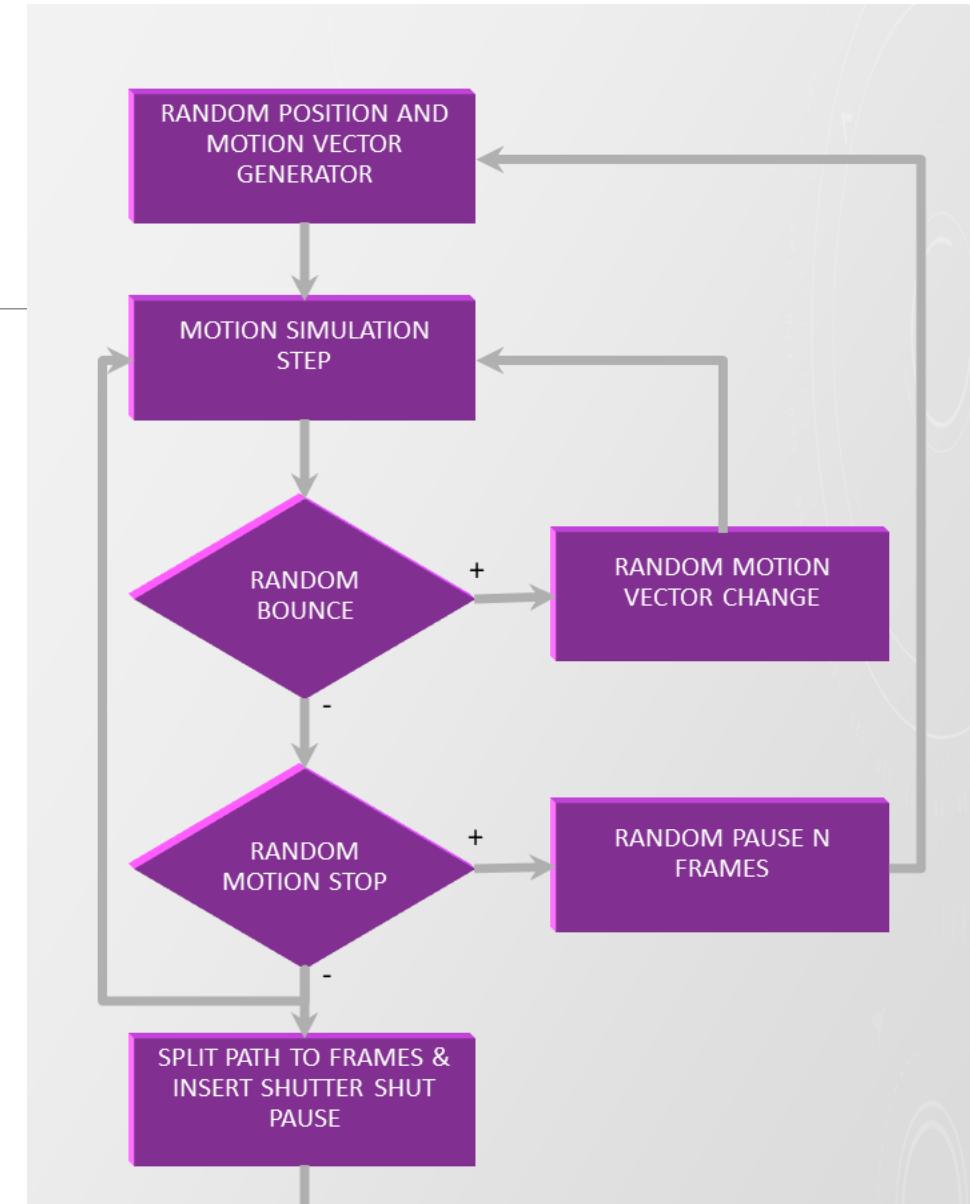
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- Background generation
  - YouTube sport video sequences
  - filtered by median to remove ball motions
- Motion generation
- Frames composition



# FMO sequence generator

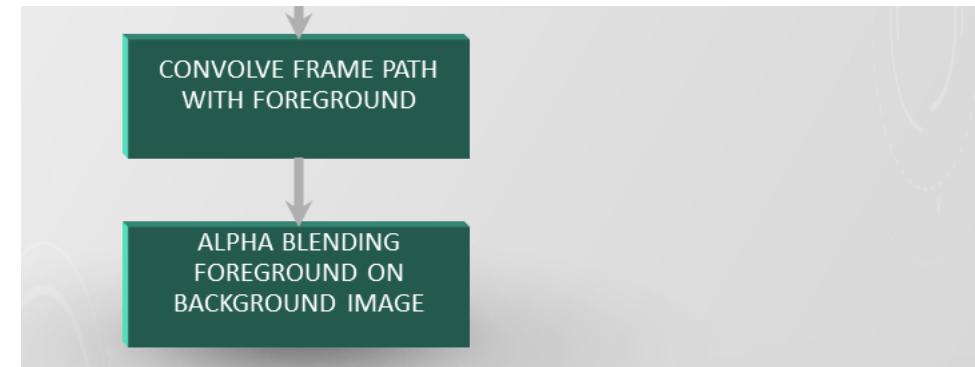
- Background generation
- Motion generation
  - Includes non-linear trajectories
  - Iterative simulation of motion
  - Bounces and sudden stops
- Frames composition



# FMO sequence generator

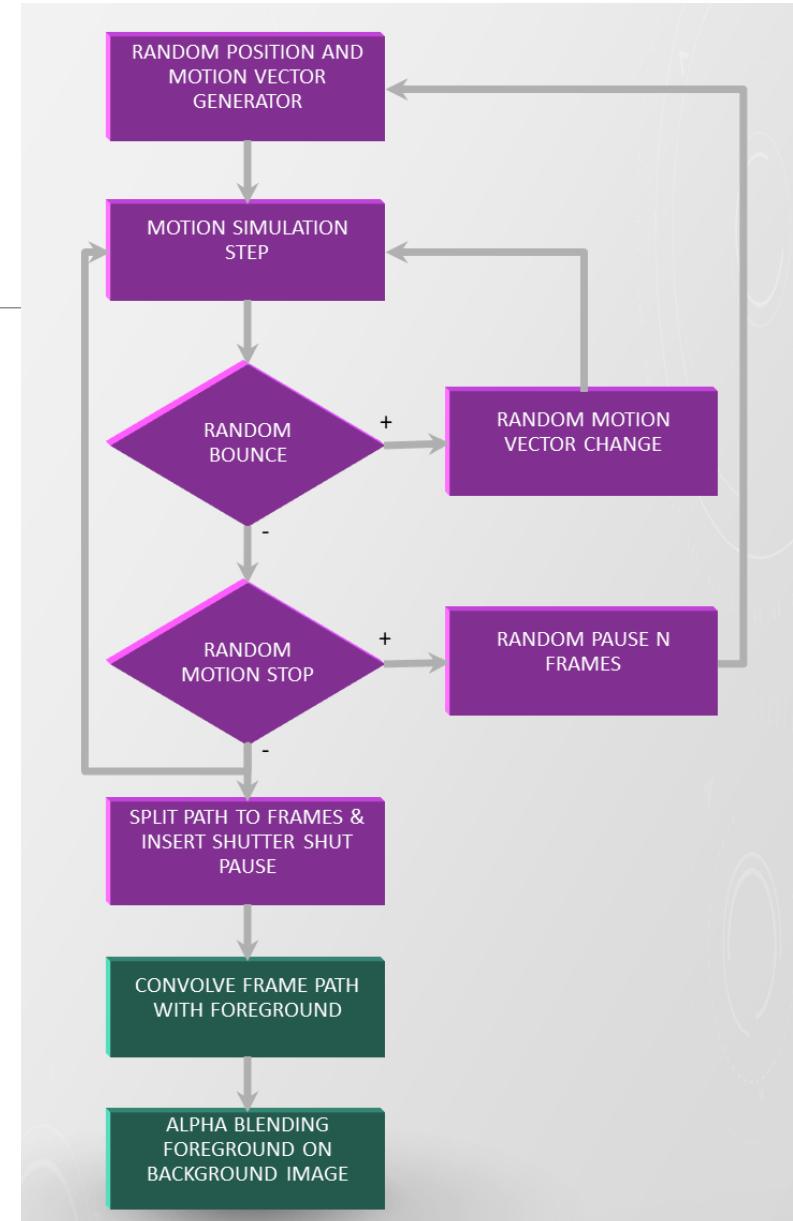
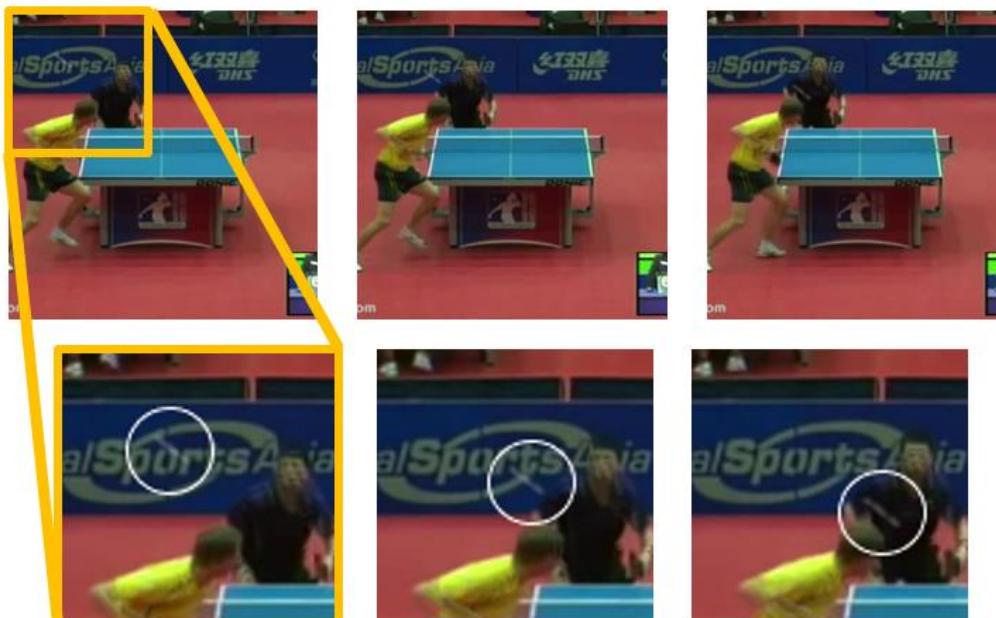
- Background generation
- Motion generation
- **Frames composition**
  - Shutter gap

$$I_t(x) = [P_t * b_f F](x) + (1 - [P_t * M])B(x)$$



# FMO sequence generator

- Background generation
- Motion generation
- Frames composition



# FMO Tracking

- Blob selection
- Simple tracker
  - Kalman filter for prediction and interpolation



# Results & Examples

	n	original work			Learning-based I		
		Pr.	Rec.	F1	Pr.	Rec.	F1
volleyball	50	100	45.5	62.5	0	0	0
volleyball passing	66	21.8	10.4	14.1	<b>20</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>
darts	75	100	26.5	41.7	37	<b>62.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>
darts window	50	25	50	33.3	<b>33.3</b>	33.3	33.3
softball	96	66.7	15.4	25	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.3</b>
archery	119	0	0	0	<b>25</b>	20	22.2
tennis serve side	68	100	58.8	74.1	66.7	<b>76.9</b>	71.4
tennis serve back	156	28.6	5.9	9.8	<b>35.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>46.8</b>
tennis court	128	0	0	0	<b>33.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>
hockey	350	100	16.1	27.7	24.1	<b>86.7</b>	37.7
squash	250	0	0	0	<b>26</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>39.7</b>
frisbee	100	100	100	100	0	0	0
blue ball	53	100	52.4	68.8	40	26.7	32
ping pong tampere	120	100	88.7	94	58.6	66.7	62.4
ping pong side	445	12.1	7.3	9.1	<b>45.4</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>57.7</b>
ping pong top	350	92.6	87.8	90.1	56	<b>98.9</b>	71.5
Average per frame	2476	53.7	31	35.5	38.3	<b>68.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>

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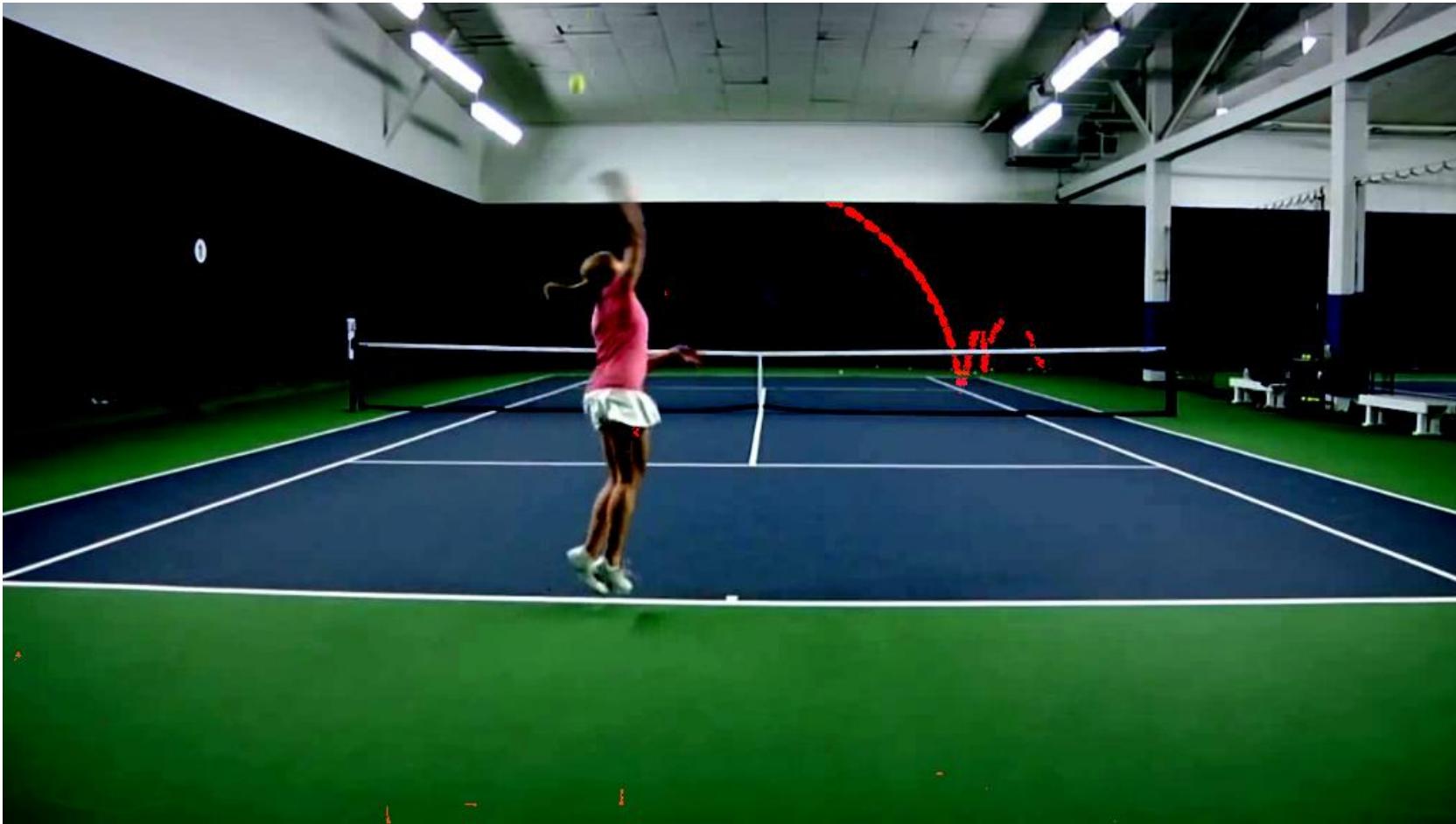
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video resolution	average fps
864 x 1536	2
576 x 1024	4.7
430 x 768	8.6
324 x 576	11.8
216 x 384	23.1



# Results & Examples

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# Thank you

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If you have any questions, please send an e-mail to  
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